

## THUMB DRIVE

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already, but I'll just repeat them for you real quick.
A. Sure.
Q. You're sworn to tell the truth. Do you understand that?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. If I ask you a question that you don't understand, please do not answer it. Okay?
A. Yes.
Q. Instead, what you should do is tell me you don't understand it and I'll rephrase it.
Okay?
A. Okay.
Q. All right. So if you answer any of the questions that you're asked today, we will all assume that you understood the question and gave us your best answer. Okay?

## A. Okay.

Q. There will probably be things that we ask you about that you just don't know the answer to, and if that's the case, you should say "I don't know." Okay?
A. Okay.
Q. You are not to guess. Do you understand that?

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A. Yes, I do.
Q. There may be facts or details, though, in fact, the location of the incident itself, where you are not going to know the exact answer but you will be able to approximate for us, and estimate, and if you can give us
estimates, we will want you to do that, but
you should let us know that they are
estimates. Okay?
A. Yes.
Q. You can take a break at any time. Are you okay to proceed now?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you have any questions for me before we start?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Just for the record and to let
you know, we marked a few things before we got
started. First we have a video that was taken
of a site visit to the beach on February 5,
2016, and we marked the DVD as Sunderland-1.
Then we marked as Sunderland-2 a
color photograph, aerial photograph taken
March 14th, 2012, of the beach area.
Then Sunderland-3 is a typed WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

Sunderland-10 as a separate exhibit because it WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
has an $X$ mark on it; is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. And is that an $X$ mark that you put there?
A. I put that there, yes.
Q. And it looks like you also put your initials?

## A. Initials, correct.

Q. Maybe just to kind of cut to the
chase, let me hand you Sunderland-10, or you
can have the equivalent. It's the aerial
photograph with your $X$ and your initials SAS.
And that's your $X$, correct?
A. That is my $X$.
Q. Was that your effort to mark the location of the incident as carefully and as accurately as you could?
A. Yes.
Q. When I say incident, I mean the
location where you and the people with you suddenly went into the water. Do you understand that?
A. Correct. Yes, I do.
Q. What I would like to do, now that you have identified that, though, is see if we can WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
at least, I want you to ignore that green dot
because there's probably a story as to how
that got on there, but you don't know how that
green dot got on there, correct?

## A. No, I have no idea.

Q. That has nothing to do with you and we're going to ignore that. Don't assume that means anything. Okay?
A. Yes.
Q. To orient ourselves, I just want to ask you whether it seems to you the beach at this location, generally speaking, kind of has a -- I'll use the term shouider -- that juts out into the ocean a little bit. Do you know what I mean?

MR. D'AMATO: Can I have the
question read back, please?
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MR. HUNKINS: I'll rephrase it.
BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. If you look at Sunderland-2, and if
you look at -- yes, that's this photograph,
Sunderland-2.
A. Okay.
Q. And if you look at where I'm pointing,
do you see where the beach kind of protrudes
out somewhat from the land?
A. okay,
Q. I'm going to refer to that as a
shoulder. Is that okay with you?
A. Yeah, that's fine.
Q. Does it seem to have somewhat the
shape of somebody's shoulder?
A. Okay.
Q. Okay. Now, if you look back at

Sunderland-10, which is the photograph where
you marked the location of the incident, do
you see what appears to you to be part of the
shoulder on Sunderland-10?

## A. I mean it juts out.

Q. And if you, again, compare

Sunderland-10 with Sunderland-2, if you look
at some landmarks, you notice that on
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Sunderland-10 that your $X$ is approximately adjacent to a curve in the roadway?
A. Okay, yes.
Q. All right. And if you look at

Sunderland-10, can you find that same curve in the roadway?
A. I can.
Q. And so then sort of comparing the two, if you were to put an $X$ on Sunderland-2 approximately where the incident occurred, do you think you would be able to do that?
A. Not accurately, no.
Q. Okay. Looking at Sunderland-10, which is where you put your $X$, use your own words, but is that sort of like on the top side of the shoulder?

> MR. D'AMATO: What is?
> MR. HUNKINS: The X. I'll
rephrase the question.
BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. Did you put your $X$, generally
speaking, on the top of the shoulder?
A. I'm not really quite understanding what you are asking. I mean you're saying -you're saying it looks like a shoulder. So WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

## I'm trying to imagine what you are saying it looks like, if that makes any sense. So if you are asking me to put the $X$ here onto this, it doesn't look...

MR. D'AMATO: I have an objection. MR. HUNKINS: I'm going to
withdraw it. I'm going to let him finish and then withdraw it,

THE WITNESS: In order to put this area, I would have to go off of the curve and the angle, because it looks different to me. MR. D'AMATO: I have an objection. MR. HUNKINS: I'm going to withdraw that question.

MR. D'AMATO: Let me tell you what
my objection is, and I'm not trying to interrupt. Somebody has to identify what exhibits he's looking at because we're going to have a transcript.

So, Mr. Sunderland, this here is Sunderland-2; this is Sunderland-10. A
transcript is going to be made of this. So if you could, when you are pointing here, say Sunderland-2.

THE WITNESS: Okay.
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## BY MR. HUNKINS:

Q. Just to get back on track, looking at Sunderland-10, that is where you put your $X$ identifying the location?
A. Correct.
Q. All right. When you put your $X$ on Sunderland-10, what is it that you used to look at your $x$ there? Is it because you have a memory of some certain landmarks?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. What are they?
A. It would be where the rock wall and the parking lot are and where I believe the oceanfront is.
Q. Okay. So looking at Sunderland-10, can you just point with your finger at the rock wall that you just referred to?
A. The rock wall would be here, in that corner (indicating.)
Q. And immediately next to it is the parking lot?
A. Yes, behind it.
Q. All right. So with your permission, I'm going to write the words "rock wall" and a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

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"parking lot" with an arrow. Is that all right with you?
A. That's fine.
Q. Okay. Rock wall and parking lot.

Point for me one more time at the rock wall.
A. Rock wall would be right there. I
believe ít to be a rock wall (indicating.)
Q. It looks like a line of rocks almost? MR. D'AMATO: May I suggest something? Here's a marker. Let's mark it. BY MR, HUNKINS:
Q. Take the color marker and just draw a circle around the rock wall and the parking lot.
A. (Complies.)
Q. Thank you. I'm going to draw an arrow
in black pen to your colored circle. So if I
understand you correctly, looking at
Sunderland-10, when you drew your $X$, you used the rock wall and parking lot as your landmark to locate the incident?
A. Well, the overall -- I use the whole overall.
Q. Okay.

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1 A. But yes, that is one of the landmarks

## I looked at it, yes.

Q. Is there any other landmark you used
to draw your X ?
A. The relationship to where this is where I believe the oceanfront would be on 10 ,
Sunderland-10, would be at about this location. So between those two, that's kind of how I would figure that's where we were at that time (indicating.)
Q. Thank you. And you've helped us by drawing your $X$ and identifying the location, and I don't want to belabor the point or have you do anything that you are not able to do, but just for informational purposes, would you be able to draw an $X$ on Sunderland- 2 using those same landmarks or any other method where you could be reasonably sure you are giving us the location? And if you are not able to do that, no problem.
A. No.
Q. Okay. So Sunderland-10 is the
location of the incident?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now what I would like to do is WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
direct your attention to Sunderland-1. That's
the video of the site visit from February 5,
2016, and you had a chance to look at that before we started today?
A. I did.
Q. And we might not even have to play it.

Let me just ask you, approximately two minutes
into that video, is there some images of the
view of the beach and waves and then the
camera turns about 180 degrees and looks at the land?
A. Yes.
Q. And at about that point in the footage there's some words that come up that identify three towers as being equidistant, roughly?

## A. Yeah, I saw that.

Q. And then after that does the footage
show the camera panning to the left and to the right?
A. I believe so, yes.
Q. And in panning, it shows landmarks that exist to the left of that location and to the right?

## A. Okay.

Q. Okay. Having looked at that video, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
how the roadway is on 2.
Q. Sunderland-2?
A. How the road turns around there, it kind of almost looked like that --
Q. Okay.
A. -- at the beach at that area. It
wasn't, you know, walking down there I could kind of tell where the approximation was where I went in.
Q. Correct me if I'm wrong. The
appearance of the actual beach and the sand
would change based on the height of the tide?
A. Oh, absolutely, absolutely. MR. BARKER: On the what? I
didn't hear you. Height of the?

## MR. HUNKINS: Tide,

BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. And I imagine over time sand is going
to move somewhat so that would change the
appearance?
A. Yes.
Q. So what you were doing, if I
understand you correctly, is you noticed that the curve of the road which you pointed out on Sunderland -- actually, Sunderland-10 and WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

Sunderland-2, was roughly adjacent to the location of the incident?
A. No, that's not what I meant. I meant the curve of the road was kind of how the beach shape was.
Q. Okay.
A. So I didn't use that as a, you know, a landmark to get to that area. It was more where the oceanfront -- I call it where the oceanfront and the inlet basically meet.
Q. Okay, And that's what you marked on

Sunderland-10?
A. Correct.
Q. All right.
A. Correct.
Q. After -- so you told me about the day
after the incident you went back to the
location of the incident?
A. Yes.
Q. How many times since then have you gone back to the location of the incident?
A. I went that -- actually, actually, I went the night of after it happened. I took Brad's older children down and his brother and we were calling for Brad. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
$1 \mathbf{Q}$. So the evening of the incident and
2 then the day after?
3 A. The day after I went down myself.
Q. After that, how many times did you go back?
6 A. I probably went, I believe, the next day after that, and then it was -- it might have been two or three times during that week.
I'm not a hundred percent sure. But then the next time it was when I -- when I met the investigator.
Q. Okay. Mr. DiJoseph?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And when you took Mr.

Dijoseph down, you made your -- you located the scene of the incident?
A. Yes.
Q. And you did that how?
A. Again, by the oceanfront and the rock wall and the distance between the two. I mean that's the generalization. That's where I, you know, I guesstimated where it would be.
Q. And when you say the distance between the two, do you mean in your mind's eye, you
know, in your memory the distance? WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

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A. Yes.
Q. You don't mean that feet or yards?
A. No, no, just in my mind, yes.
Q. All right. On the day of the
incident -- and by the way, I've read
Sunderland- 3 and also the version with your
edits, but basically from what I understand, on the day of the incident you and the group you were with walked from the guarded beach almost up to a rock wall and turned around and came back?
A. Yes.
Q. And it was on the return trip that the incident occurred?
A. Yes.
Q. And can you tell us how far you got on
the way back when the incident occurred? Were
you, for example, halfway back to the starting
point when the incident occurred, or are you
able to estimate it in that way?
A. I would say we were -- I mean a
guesstimate, we were --
23 Q. It can't be a guess, but if it's an
estimate..
A. An estimate, I would say we got -- we

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## Q. Okay. And it was at that point that

 you turned around and walked back?A. Yes.
Q. All right. So my question was, from
that point where you turned around and walked
back, did you get halfway back to your
starting point when this happened or some other estimate?
A. Well, we started all the way out to where we were originally seated, where we went down to the beach. So I would say we got, I don't know, maybe three-eighths of the way, not quite half.
Q. Okay. So when the incident occurred, you were an estimated three-eighths of the way back to your starting point on the beach from where you turned around?
A. Possibly less than that. Possibly less than that.
Q. In any event, putting aside that
estimate, the $X$ that you wrote on
Sunderland-10 is your --
A. Yes.
Q. -- indication where this occurred?
A. Yes.

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A. $\quad$, as in Frank, E-A-S-T-E-R-V-I-L-L-E.
Q. That's in Pennsylvania?
A. Correct.
Q. And you're married?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. And to whom are you married?
A. Andrea Sunderland.
Q. And you have how many children?
A. Three.
Q. And what are the names of the children who were with you on the walk on the beach that day?
A. Ally. At the beach with me? Ally, Aidan and Jett.
Q. When you started off walking on the beach, about what time of day was it?
A. I would say it was 3,4 o'clock.

That's when we went down to the beach. I
would say 3 o'clock we went down. So the walk, 4:00, 5:00.
Q. Do you remember -- you were at a
lifeguarded area when you started your walk, right?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you know the name of that

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lifeguarded area? Could you identify it otherwise?
A. Not really, no.
Q. And when you left the lifeguarded
area, were the lifeguards still there?
A. Yes.
Q. And as you started to walk, you walked
in a northerly direction?
A. Yes, I would imagine it would be north, yes. Yes, it would be north.
Q. I'm not so sure that it is north, but
it's the top of the picture, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And I saw that you had referred to it in a statement as north, or at least towards the rock wall, right?
A. Yes, I was going up the coast; let's put it that way.
Q. Understood. And as you are going up
the coast, do you recall that there was a
point in time shortly after you left that Brad turned around and waved to his wife?
A. Can you repeat that, please?
Q. Yes. Do you recall that shortly after you left, commenced this walk, there was a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
point in time that Brad turned around and waved back to his wife?
A. I don't -- I don't remember that, no.
Q. Do you remernber the lifeguards going off duty?
A. I don't remember that, no.
Q. Do you have any recollection that you looked at the time or noticed the time?
A. I only know from about when we got there to when the incident approximately happened.
Q. You mean when you first got to the beach?
A. When we first got to the beach, yes.
Q. Well, let me ask you this for an
estimate. Do you know, from the time you commenced this walk to the time that you went in the water, how much time had elapsed?
A. I would say a couple hours, two hours, maybe three, possibly.
Q. You were walking for two or three
hours?
A. No, we didn't walk --
Q. So my question might not have been clear or you may not have understood it. So WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
here's the question again.
A. Okay.
Q. From the time you started the walk --
A. Oh, okay.
Q. -- until the time that you went in the water --
A. Okay.
Q. -- meaning this unfortunate accident
took place, what's the elapsed time?
A. I would say under an hour.
Q. Okay. As you were walking north, when you started walking north, do you remember the position of the people, like who was where, if you remember? So you're going towards the rock wall or to the top of the photograph or, north as we say --
A. Right.
Q. -- and you're at a certain place on
the surface of the earth there and there's somebody to your right, somebody to your left --

## A. Right.

Q. -- and I'm trying to figure out who is where.
A. So if we were walking towards the rock WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

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wall, we weren't necessarily all together at that point. We didn't go for a walk together. It didn't start off as that.
Q. I see.
A. The girls, Ally and Brandi, were playing in the tidal pools, and I believe that my son, Jett, was there, and Cole, iln that general same area, but that was closer to where we were sitting. Brad got up and he kind of ran up to the girls to scare them, you know, just like the monster, and I was still sitting there and, you know, I told him he looked ridiculous. So I just got up and started going after him, walking, you know, behind him, and then we were there for a little while.
Q. At the pools?
A. At the -- at that pool area. And then we just, you know, started walking. Who got in front, it might have been the girls first; it might have been Brad and I first. At that point, I really don't know, but we did all end up together and kind of walked together down towards the rock wall.
Q. Up towards the rock wall?

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A. Well, yes, okay, up towards the rock
wall.
Q. All right. So then you got to the
point where you're closer to the rock wall and
someone makes the decision to turn around and go back?
A. Correct.
Q. Who made that decision to go back?
A. I have no idea.
Q. All right.
A. We have two little girls. So who knows.
Q. So the group kind of now turns around and is going back in a southerly direction?
A. Yeah, it wasn't like a, you know, purposeful walk. We were just kind of --
Q. Meandering?
A. Yeah, meandering, talking. I'm sure Brad and $I$ are talking and the girls are just, you know, yammering on nonstop.
Q. So did you notice anything unusual as you walk up towards the rock wall, or northbound?
A. I remember seeing a -- I don't know if it was before we got walking up towards the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
rock wall or if it was on the way back, but I
remember seeing a fisherman.
Q. Anything else you noticed?
A. No.
Q. And the fisherman was standing off in
the water?
A. He was standing off in the water.
Q. Was he to your right when you observed
him?
A. So I'm not sure where I saw him, if I
saw him, you know, so it would be depending if
I was going north or coming back from the walk.
Q. And you don't remember that?
A. I do not remember that.
Q. So as you are walking with your little
group back in a southerly direction, who is
closer to the ocean side and who is closer to
the land side?
A. I'm closer to the ocean side.
Q. And are you the closest to the ocean
side?
A. Yes.
Q. And then who would be to your right?
A. To my right would be --

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EXHIBIT A

1 Q. Well, wait, wait, you are walking south, so --
3 A. Oh, are we talking towards the rock wall or walking away from the rock wall?
Q. You are walking away from the rock
wall walking back to where you started, and
you may refer to that photograph in front of
you, if you like. You can hold it up, show it
to the video camera.
A. So if we're walking from here --

MR, BARKER: Wait, can you see it,
there, Tom?
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Yes.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Now you can point.
A. If we are walking from here --
Q. Going south.
A. -- up to that point --
Q. Where is your position? Closer to the ocean?
A. I consider that east, to be honest, because this is the ocean. So the ocean is east. So we're going east and the ocean would be on -- so going in this direction
(indicating.)
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Q. Yes, sir. And where is your position
and what's the position of the others?
A. I was closest to the water.
Q. Yes, sir.
A. And then it was, I believe, my
daughter and then my son, Aidan.
Q. All right.
A. Brad was behind me.
Q. Oh.
A. So we were not all side by side.
Q. Okay. You're closest to the water?
A. Yes.
Q. Ally is now to your right or a little
landward side?
A. Yes.
Q. And then Aidan is to the right of

17 Ally, right?
8 A. Of Ally, yes.
Q. And as you are walking back in that

20 direction east, as you say --
A. East, east, yes.
Q. -- do you notice anything unusual as

20 you are stepping and walking, or is it just
24 the same way as when you walked up?
25 A. Well, when we walked up, we were more WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
inland. We were more inland.
Q. And this time, as you are walking east going back --
A. We were along the coast.
Q. Right. And you're in the water at
that point?
A. Yes.
Q. And how deep is the water on you just
before you go in the water?
A. Calf.
Q. And what about Ally, she's right next
to you, right?
A. That I'm not a hundred percent sure. I'm not sure if she was next to me or if she was on my back. I don't know if I was giving her a piggy-back or not.
Q. I see. And what about, did you happen to observe your son Aidan and where he was in the water?
A. Yeah, he was next to me but, again, I'm not sure if Ally was next to me or if I was giving her a piggy-back.
Q. And Aidan was how old at the time?
A. He was nine.
Q. And did you happen to notice anything WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
about the depth of the water on his lower
extremity?
A. He wasn't in the water at all.
Q. He was more towards the sand?
A. Yeah, he was on the sand. He wasn't in the water.

MR. D'AMATO: At what point are
these observations of his?
MR. BARKER: These observations of his as he's described them is on his walk back down east.

THE WITNESS: This is right before
the incident. So this is just before the incident.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. As you are walking in the fashion as
well as you can describe it based on your memory, do you remember what happened, how you
felt and what happened to you as you found yourself going in this water?
A. As I was walking, I took a step on my left leg and it just dropped.
Q. You mean your left leg went out and you went --
A. No, just like I was walking and then WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

1 it's just like I just stepped right into,
2 like, nothing. It was like it almost slid,
3 like it slipped, and then with that I just went over. So it was like my leg just went out from underneath me.

10 Q. And with that, you just toppled in?
A. Toppled and went right in.
Q. If Ally was on your back, she went in with you?
A. She was on my back immediately. I know that. Because I thought she fell on top of me, and when we had spoken about it when I asked her what she remembered, she said I was giving her a piggy-back.
Q. Is this the conversation that she
referred to earlier this morning as having
taken place back in January?
A. Yes.
Q. Of this year?
A. Yes, yes.
Q. And she told you at that time what you WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
A. Yes.
Q. So she really refreshed your memory as
to where she was?
A. She did. And that's not the first
time, right?
Q. Right, okay. As you were now in the
water, you've described how you got there,
where was Aidan?
A. Aidan was on land. He never went in.
Q. Now, just before you went in, did you
have the opportunity to look back --
A. No.
Q. $\quad-$ and see Brad or Brandi?
A. No. I know Brad was right behind me because I think we were talking, but I never seen him -- I never saw where they were at that time. I don't know how they went in. I don't know.
Q. For clarity of the record, you cannot describe what happened to Brad and how he went in the water?
A. Correct, I cannot describe it, no.
Q. And you cannot describe what happened
to Brandi and how she went in the water?
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A. Right, I do not know.
Q. Excuse me, I just lost the mike.
A. I saw.
Q. Okay. What happened to you now that you're in the water? Ally is on your back?

## A. Correct.

Q. Pick it up at that point and tell us what you recall happening.
A. As soon as I went in the water, I immediately, you know, tried to -- I wasn't -how do you say it? I wasn't, like, panicked. I just thought, Oh, we just fell in the water. So at first I was kind of, you know, laughing like, Oh, wow, how did that happen, and went to, you know, feel for the bottom and didn't feel the bottom. So I just started to swim and I wasn't really paying attention. I was just swimming. And Ally was on my back, and that was probably for the first -- under a minute, maybe within the first 20 seconds, maybe 30 seconds passed. That's when I looked up from swimming with my head down that I realized that $I$ was further from shore than when I started. And that's when it started to get real. So I started swimming harder, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

And I remembered at that point that the fisherman and he -- Brad and I had kind of joked when we initially saw him that he was like Jesus. He was just standing in the middle of the ocean in a way. And I knew that he was there. That spot was there. So I knew it was shallow at that point, but it was not where I was at. So I'm in kind of recovery mode now, and I'm thinking that's my go-to. If I can't get back to the beach, that's where I need to get to.

So I then just started swimming
really hard, and I wasn't necessarily looking up. I just had my daughter on my back and I knew I needed to get back to the beach where we went in. And I just -- just started plowing really hard. There was a point I was -- I'm going to say I was swimming for maybe, like, two minutes, and I just kept throwing my arms out, because I wasn't looking. I was just too concentrated on swimming, and I kept throwing my arms up like where is the sand, where is the sand, and I remember just before I hit, You're going to have to float, because I started thinking about, you know, when you WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
are in -- they tell you to ride with currents, ride with currents, and I'm, obviously, fighting something, but it felt like I was almost swimming through air. I couldn't get any traction. I don't know how to describe it other than that. Or like even a rope was pulling on me, like on my feet, because it felt like I was in this one spot.

And about at that point, that's when I felt on my fingertips, just these two, just felt the sand and then I just started scrambling. Aidan ran down, and as I was grabbing at the sand, I believe at that point he took Ally. I remember saying, "Grab her, grab her," and I literally climbed up and kind of on my belly. And I just kind of laid there for a minute because I was exhausted, and then that's when I turned over and that's when I saw Brad and Brandi.
Q. And what did you see when you had that observation?
A. They were separated. And I'm going to approximate they were off the beach about a hundred, 1.20 feet. Brandi was closer to inside the inlet, Brad was closer to the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

42
ocean, and they were getting further apart. Brandi was staring directly at me, and Brad was on his back facing Brandi, so looking back towards the inlet. And he was just kind of almost -- almost on his back like just going with the current. And it seemed like Brandi was stuck in this -- she wasn't getting turned around in like a whirlpool. She was on this outer side of it, and then it seemed like Brad was caught in this other -- almost like a river and he was getting pulled further away from her.

He yelled for me. He said, "Scott, Brandi," and that's when I went back in the water to get her. When I got back in the water, same thing, kind of just -- kind of slide or almost kind of like -- not slide, but more of a kind of like dive, I guess, but not a dive, because there's definitely -- it goes from, I would approximate, a foot and a half to nothing or, you know, deep, over my head, because when I was out in the water, I never touched bottom not once.

I started to swim towards her and
I realized at that level she was too far and I
turned around.
At that point, I climbed back up
and I got up, stood up, and I just -- I
started waving. I remember trying to yell.
My mouth was open, but I was not making any noise, any sounds.

I believe at that point that's when I saw the State trooper in his boat and I saw him and he was moving. He was -- I'd say he was probably going, you know, 20 miles an hour, 25 miles an hour. He was driving pretty fast and he was coming out of the inlet towards where Brad was. So I yelled to Brad. I said, "You're good, buddy, you're good, just stay up. He's coming." And I was waving like this, so I was waving to where Brandi was and I was doing this to where Brad was. And he saw me; the officer saw me. We locked eyes. And when I pointed like this, he turned his head and he looked in the other direction. So he didn't look down. He looked out into the ocean, and he just went literally right by Brad by, I would say, probably about 40, 50 feet. And that's when Brandi really started to get panicked. She was swimming WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
very hard. She wasn't making any sounds at that time. And she was treading water. So she wasn't trying to swim back to shore. She was just treading water. But I remember seeing her, like, she was so far out of the water because she was treading water so hard. And at that point, after the boat went by, that's when she started to scream and in my mind I kept thinking, "Don't scream, don't scream, you need your energy" type. And that's when I just started waving, and I turned back towards the sea wall, because there were people down there, and I started waving and, you know, just kind of jumping. Again, I was -- you're helpless. You don't know what to do. I didn't want to leave the area because I didn't want to lose contact with where they were. I kept telling myself, You have to stay in contact with Brad and Brandi, so I would know where they were at all points, at all times. I started waving. I saw people down there towards the rock wall and there were two jet skiers, two jet skis.
Q. Towards the rock wall?
A. Down towards the rock wall. They were WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
in shallow water sitting. They weren't moving and they were kind of just laying back on their jet skis, and there were other people on shore that I believe that maybe they were talking to, and next thing I knew, I saw the jet skier, the first one, just -- I mean he was gunning it and he just came flying up. I would say he was probably about maybe 40 feet off the beach, and as he was coming up, I was, again, pointing to where Brandi was and Brad, and as he got closer, he kind of swerved in a little bit so he could hear me.
Q. In towards the sand?
A. In towards the sand to where I was, but still probably no more than 30 feet in. Probably not even more than 40 feet in. So he kind of swerved in but that far off the beach still.

So I yelled at him, "Little girl and my buddy," and he immediately turned and he saw Brandi, and as he was approaching her, I took my eyes off of her and I was then watching Brad, because he clearly saw her.
Q. Could you see Brad?
A. I did see Brad at that point, and he, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
again, was laying on his back, and at this point he was where -- now I could see, as I was watching him, I could see the wave formations and he was in them, short, though, very small waves, small waves, but it kind of outlined -- it was out towards where this hook was where the fisherman was. So you could see like a sand bar. You didn't see it, but you could kind of see it by the waves. So they kind of were going around it and he was in that.

And as I watched him, you know, I kept glancing back and I saw the jet skier get Brandi and then I just locked on Brad. And the jet skier, I believe, kept going towards Brad, but then eventually just came to shore to bring Brandi back. He had taken off his life vest and had given it to Brandi. And he brought Brandi to the beach, and they got off the jet ski. And at that point, before that, he actually got back, that's when the last I saw of Brad. I just saw, you know, he was on his back and basically almost lying, you know, flat on his back, and a little wave came up and then that was it. But the waves, very
small, and that was it. That was the last I saw of him.
Q. When you saw the jet skier with Brandi as he's bringing her in, what do you say to him and what does he say to you?
A. Well, first I ran to Brandi and she was, you know, very stunned, very quiet, very stunned. She went up to where Aidan and Ally were (indicating.)
Q. Up to -- you're pointing in a certain direction.
A. Up on the beach. So from the water's edge to the beach but to where Aidan and Ally were. This whole time, even when I went back in the water after Brandi, they were up together playing on the beach. And I would say they were probably, from water's edge, maybe 40 feet, 50 feet up. And Aidan, I could see him drawing like trying to distract Ally from what was going on.

And I remember seeing them right before I went back in the water, because I thought I was -- I knew I was going to drown. When I went back in the water, I knew I was never going to make it to her, but I knew Brad WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
would do that. He would have done that for me. He would have went after my kids.

MR. HUNKINS: Why don't we take a
break?
MR, D'AMATO: Yes.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record, 12:03.
(A short recess was taken.)
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the
beginning of tape No. 2. Back on the record.
The time is $12: 11$.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. So we got a little side-tracked before the break, and the question that I was really putting before you at that time was I can see in my mind's eye the jet skier coming in with Brandi and I've got the scene of her as you've described it and she gets on the beach, and I'm asking you: At that point in time, what's the conversation, if any, between you and the person on the jet ski?
A. I ran up to him, I hugged him, and I said, "You just saved my niece's life," and he jumped back on the jet ski and he went looking for Brad.

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| 1 | Q. Well, how did he know that Brad was |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | there? |
| 3 | A. I told him. |
|  | Q.$\quad$ Right there in that conversation? |
|  | A. I pointed to both of them. So as soon |
| 6 | as he picked up Brandi, he knew Brad was out |
| 7 | there. |
| 8 | Q. I see. So he went out looking? |
| 9 | A. He went out looking. |
| 10 | Q. And what happened then? |
| 11 | A. He went out looking. I think that's |
| 12 | when all of the -- you could hear all the |
| 13 | sirens, a lot of sirens, and I think at that |
| 14 | point -- |
| 15 | Q. You could hear the sirens as he's |
| 16 | going out to get Brad? |
| 17 | A. As he was going out and he was |
| 18 | searching for Brad, yeah, that's when you |
| 19 | could hear sirens, but I mean they weren't |
| 20 | close but you could hear them, and there was a |
| 21 | lot of them. So I already knew he went under |
| 22 | because I saw him go. So, you know, at that |
| 23 | point it kind of all blends together for me as |
| 24 | far as time. But, you know, I know I was |
| 25 | pretty exhausted. I was kind of sitting |

there.
Q. Well, go back in your mind's eye now and tell us what you can about what you recall happening, what you did, where you went, who you saw, what was said.
A. Well, when Brandi got up, as I said, with the jet skier, he went back out. At that point, I know a woman came up to me and she said, "Is it okay if we take your kids to find their mother?" Because there was people walking down now from the ocean side. So from where the lifeguards would have been, they're walking now north up the coast --
Q. Towards you?
A. -- towards me. I remember seeing my son, my older son, Jett, and that's when I told him, "It was Brad, it was Brad." And I saw my wife.
Q. She walked up?
A. Yeah. And she was very stunned, obviously. She didn't know what was going on. I think there was probably emergency vehicles now that were parked all over the beach. They kept asking me to, you know, "Come with me, come with me."

Q Q. This is the EMS people? A. EMS people, yeah, "Come with me." And I said, "Well, he's out there. He's out there." So I just kept kind of walking down to the beach again.

At that point, I saw the -- I
guess an EMS person got me again, brought me up to where the ambulance was, and he was asking me all these questions, who I was, and I really couldn't even talk at that point. I really thought I was almost having a heart attack because I was so out of breath. So I just told my son Jett, "Give him all my information." So my son was telling him, you know, my name and how we all got there, the whole thing.

That's when I saw the State trooper come back with the jet skier, not the jet skier who saved Brandi, but the jet skier that he went out to rescue that was out, apparently, in the ocean, that his ski went down, ran out of gas, whatever, but he's pulling back, and that was more on the oceanfront side. And no one was going to him, which bothered me.

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## Q. Going to who?

A. None of the police officers. The police officers -- it really annoyed me. I was very agitated by the fact that no one was looking for Brad except a boater and the jet skiers.
Q. Who is the boater?
A. There was a boat out there. There might have been several boats out there, private boats, that were now just kind of circling around the area. And they were kind of like -- whether it be EMS, whether it be police officers, whatever, they're kind of talking amongst themselves, like little chitchat, and I remember saying, "He's out there, he is out there." And that's when I saw, you know, the State trooper come up in his boat with the jet ski, and he's trying to get the jet ski onto the beach.

About that same time, the jet skier who saved Brandi is now on the front side in the ocean, and he's trying to get his jet ski back in the water to look for Brad again, because for whatever reason, he must have got -- the current must have pushed him WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

1 up against -- you know, the waves must have

2
3
pushed him up against, and I saw him trying to push out. So I ran down to help him to get back out in the water to look, and then I think in that same time frame that's when I saw the State trooper. I ran down there to where the State trooper was. He had a rope tied to the front of the jet ski that he was towing it with. The jet skier that he rescued was on the boat, I believe. He might have even been on the jet ski. But the State trooper is yelling to me to grab the rope, to pull the jet ski into the shore, and I said, "I'm not going back in there," and he's like, "Just grab the rope." But the rope wasn't on the beach; the rope was in the water. So I go back in and I start sliding down again. So I yelled at him, "I'm not going back in there again," and I said, "He's out there. What are you doing?" Like I was kind of yelling at the State cop. I don't think he had any clue that Brad was out there. I don't think he knew what was going on. I think he thought he was just rescuing this jet skier.

So I kept yelling to him, "He's WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770 54
out there, he's out there, go get him, go get him," and then I think that's when I ran back up to the EMS and next thing, you know, they're checking me out and they kept asking me, "You need to go to the hospital. You swallowed water. You need to go to the hospital." I said, "We need to find Brad first. We need to find him first."

And then eventually when we were there with the EMS for maybe, I don't know, a half hour, maybe, and then they said, "You need to come to the hospital." And I said okay. So my son and I went, Jett, went in the back of the ambulance and we went to the hospital.
Q. Do you recall speaking to a police officer at the beach?
A. I spoke to -- I mean specifically, no.
Q. All right. There's a document called North Wildwood-8. The date of report is July 31, 2012, but it's recounting what happened on July 27th, 2012, and I'm going to read to you what he wrote about speaking to you.

MR. D'AMATO: Do you want to make
me copies of this?
MR. BARKER: Sure, we can do that.
MR. D'AMATO: Just go off for a
minute.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record, 12:21.
(North Wildwood Police Department
Supplemental Report was marked for purposes of identification as Exhibit Sunderland-11.)

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record, 12:24.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. So let's pick up the chronology a
little bit and put things in place. Here's a
report from a policeman who wrote on
Sunderland-11, "On July 27th, 2012 at approximately $17: 36,5: 36$ p.m. --

MR. D'AMATO: You can read it.
BY MR, BARKER:
Q. Are you with me, sir?
A. Yes.
Q. "I was dispatched to the Hereford

Inlet regarding broken-down wave runners in the water. Upon arrival, I immediately noticed people shouting for help in the water, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
and upon further notice, I could see swimmers
in distress. I immediately called for water
rescue over the radio and rendered assistance to parties involved." That's the background of him being there.

## A. Okay.

Q. He writes then, after he talks about

Sergeant Harkins arriving, "Sergeant Harkins
arrived on scene and I advised him there was
one male still unaccounted for in the water.
I tended aid to the seven-year-old female until lifeguards arrived on scene. I then turned her over to them."

So this policeman has already
spoken to someone and learned that there's a gentleman still out in the water.
A. Yeah, that would have been me. He would have spoken to me.
Q. Do you remember this policeman at all?
A. No. It's all --
Q. A blur?
A. Well, there were so many people at that point. A lot of vehicles, too. There were a lot of vehicles.
25
Q. But you do remember speaking to a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
policeman, or maybe not?
A. I remember speaking to a policeman at the hospital.
Q. Okay. But not at the beach?
A. Not that I recall, no.

6 Q. This scene that's being written about here is at the beach, so let me --
A. No, I don't recall.
Q. You don't recall. Let me ask you
this: He then writes in his third paragraph.
"I then spoke with a Scott Sunderland who
advised me that Brad Smith was still in the water and he lost sight of him."

Do you remember that conversation?
A. No.
Q. He then writes in the next sentence,
"Sunderland advised me that he and his daughter, along with Smith and his seven-year-old daughter, were walking along the shoreline when they slipped into the water and were pulled out to sea by the undertow." Do you remember saying anything like that?
A. No.
Q. The next sentence says, "Sunderland WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
advised me that he and his daughter were able
to make it back to shore but Smith and his daughter was unsuccessful."

Do you remember saying anything
like that to a policeman?
A. No, I don't remember.
Q. He next writes, "Sunderland advised
that two subjects on wave runners later
identified as Daniel O'Connell and Thomas
Meenan saved Brad Smith's seven-year-old daughter in the water."

Do you remember saying anything

19 A. Yeah, I had said that.
20 Q. You said that?
$n$ A. I said that earlier in the deposition.
Q. I don't recall that. I only remember

23 you talking about one person on a wave runner.
24 A. No, there were two jet skiers on two
25 separate jet skis when I waved. They both WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
came up, but Daniel -- I believe it was
Daniel -- he came up first. He was before the other guy.
Q. Daniel was the first to speak to you?

You think it was Daniel?
A. Yeah, Daniel was the one who rescued Brandi.
Q. Brandi?
A. Yeah. I mean I'm pretty sure, yeah.
Q. Is Daniel the one -- is Daniel in this
photograph?
A. I believe so, yes.
Q. I'm holding up photograph No.

Sunderland-8. There's a subject with his
hands on a wave runner or a jet ski. Can you identify that subject, that person?
A. Yes, I believe that to be Dan. In other words, I'm not -..
Q. Positive?
A. I know that's the person that saved her but, again, name to the person, I'm not exactly sure. It's not like I was hanging out with him and I know his name.
Q. So you identify that person in this
photograph as the person who saved Brandi?
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## A. Yes.

Q. And this is a scene with you in it also, correct?

## A. Correct.

Q. And is this a picture taken -- is this a picture taken to demonstrate where you were pointing out the event occurred?
A. That's a picture that was taken when I was down with the investigator.
Q. Lou?
A. With Lou, and that is when I was pointing to the approximation, at that time, to where the jet skier was when -- how far out he was in the water.
Q. When he saved Brandi or when?
A. Yes, but it turned out that that was the person I was pointing to. So in other words, the same person that I was pointing to the investigator and as $I$ was saying, he was out about that far, the jet skier was sitting still, it turned out to be the very jet skier that saved Brandi's life. So he throws his arms up and I'm looking at him like, "I cannot believe what's going on here."
Q. All right. So let me see if I got it WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
right. Here's a picture of you pointing?
A. Correct.
Q. That's called Sunderland-9, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And that's a photograph taken of you

8 guy on the jet ski was out there; is that
9 right?
10 A. I believe what I'm pointing to there is the approximate location of where Brad was, about that far from me.
Q. What were you pointing to?
A. I was pointing to this boat.
Q. Oh.
A. There's a boat there. So I was using
the boat as distance and I was saying that he
was, you know, not that far off from me, from my position.
Q. At what point in time?
A. At one point, yes. He was a little bit closer to me.
Q. That's what I'm asking you. Is that when you first saw him in the water?
A. No, that's the last I saw him. It WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
would have started here and then it would have went out.
Q. "Started here" meaning further north?
A. Further west.
Q. Further west and moved further east?
A. Moved further east. We're getting it now.
Q. And here's another picture of you
pointing called Sunderland-6. Tell us what you were demonstrating there.
A. I don't know.
Q. Well, does Sunderland-7, which I show
you, does that help you with Sunderland-6, give you any frame of reference?
A. I have no idea. I don't know what I'm doing here.
Q. Okay. And now I have Sunderland-8, a
photograph which was provided to us taken at the same time. This is when you and Mr.
DiJoseph were out there, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And does that help you refresh your
recollection in any way about what you were pointing to in the other two photographs?
A. No, not really. I know what this WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
picture is about.
Q. Tell us.
A. Well, that's when we realized, both myself and the jet skier that's in this picture, that it's kind of crazy; we're both on the beach at the same time and $I$ said to Lou, "That's the kid that saved my niece's life," and I walked down and we hugged and I said, "What are you doing here?" He says, "This is the first time I've been back." He said, "What are you doing here?" I said, "First time really I have been back here since that week."

MR. BARKER: We're going to take a break now.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off the record, $12: 32$.
(A lunch recess was taken.)
(Report prepared by North Wildwood
Investigator Richard Schmidt was marked for purposes of identification as Exhibit Sunderland-12.)

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record and the time is $1: 17$.
BY MR. BARKER: WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770 Q. Mr. Sunderland, we're going to continue now, having had our lunch break, and I'm going to be asking you some questions based on a report that was prepared by an Investigator Richard Schmidt, S-C-H-M-I-D-T, badge No. 228. It's a supplemental report.
It's North Wildwood Exhibit 16 and 17 and in particular, your part of it, appears on 17.
And it's been marked as Sunderland-12, and you have had the opportunity to look at that, right, sir?
A. Yes, yes.
Q. So I'm just going to, by way of
background, mention to you that on 16 it leads
in as follows, Schmidt writes, "I then advised
Mrs. Smith that I was going to talk to Scott
Sunderland who was being treated at the hospital. He was the other adult that fell into the water. I advised her that I would stop back and speak with her."

So now on Sunderland-12, he writes, "I then met with Scott Sunderland and asked him what had happened on the beach."

So that's the investigator that you -- remember before you said I spoke to WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

1 somebody at the hospital?
Q. So this must be the man that you spoke to, right?
A. Yeah.
Q. And he wrote, "He stated that he was walking along the beach with his son Aidan, daughter Ally, Brad Smith, and his daughter Brandi." All that's correct?

## A. Correct.

Q. "He stated that they went for a walk on the beach along Hereford Inlet." That's correct?
A. Correct.
Q. "As they were walking back, they were
all walking in knee-deep water along the
surf." Is that correct, sir?
A. Yeah, it was a little bit less than that, but yeah.
Q. He then writes, "All of a sudden,

Sunderland explained that the ground went out
from under them and they fell into the water."
Is that correct, sir?
A. Yes.
Q. He continued, "He did explain" -WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
talking about you. "He did explain that his son Aidan didn't fall in the water." That's correct also?
A. Correct.
Q. He reports about you, "He stated that they walked into a deep gully in the water." Is that correct, sir?
A. Yeah.
Q. "He stated," talking about you, "He stated that when he fell in he was unsure if he was carrying his daughter at the time, but when they were in the water, she was hanging onto him around his neck." That's correct?

## A. Correct.

Q. "He stated that while in the water he could feel a strong current pulling him." Is that correct?

## A. Yes.

Q. "He stated that he doesn't know how but he was able to dig his hands into the sand and pull him and his daughter onto the beach." Is that correct?
A. Correct.
Q. "Once on the beach, he stated that he looked out into the water and saw Brad and WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
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1

Brandi being swept out by the current." Is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. "He said that at this point Brad was hugging and holding onto Brandi." Is that correct?
A. Yeah, that I don't remember.
Q. All right. "He stated" -- strike
that. He wrote, "He then stated that while watching the two, they separated and Brandi was treading water and the current continued to carry Brad out further." Was that correct?
A. All but the part --I I don't remember them being together. I don't know if I said that, to be honest.
Q. In the next paragraph, the
investigator continues -- and he's reporting
things that you said to him. You understand that?

## A. I do understand that, yeah. I

 remember talking to him.Q. He then reports, "Sunderland stated that Brad was yelling to him and to Brandi and at this point he stated that he entered the water in an attempt to get out to Brandi." Is WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. "He stated that when he entered the water, again the current was too strong and he exited the water." Was that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. "Sunderland stated that when he exited the water, he was trying to keep eye contact on both Brad and Brandi." Was that correct?
A. Correct.
Q. "As he was watching them, he stated that he was trying to yell and wave down boats that were in the inlet." Was that correct?
A. Correct.
Q. "None of these boats acknowledged him at this time." Was that correct?
A. Correct.
Q. "He then stated that he saw a police boat traveling in the inlet." Was that correct?
A. Correct.
Q. "At this time, he thought that the
police boat was going to see Brad and Brandi in the water." Was that correct?
A. Correct. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

1 Q. "He said," talking about you, "He said
2 that the police boat went passed them and
3 continued out into the ocean." Was that correct?

## A. Correct.

20 A. They came towards me. I never left
A. They were already in the water and,
yes, I did point them out and they went to assist them.
Q. "He stated that one of the jet skis
approached Brandi." Was that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. "The driver of this jet ski jumped
into the water, placed his life jacket on
Brandi and put her onto the jet ski."
Correct?
A. I believe so. I don't remember him jumping in the water, but yes, everything else is correct.
Q. "Sunderland stated that the jet skier, along with Brandi, searched the water for a few minutes. Then Brandi was brought back to shore to be checked by rescue personnel."
Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. "I asked Sunderland if he was still able to see Brad at that time. He stated that he was watching as Brandi was being picked up and lost sight of Brad." Correct or not?
A. Yes, correct. I mean, yeah, I saw him after he picked up Brandi, and that's when I WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
saw Brad go under. So right after he -- those
two come together. I didn't see him actually pick her up out of the water because I was watching Brad at that point.
Q. Talking about you, "He stated that the
last time he saw Brad in the water he was
being carried out towards the breakers which he thought was a sand bar." Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. "After Brandi was brought to shore,

Sunderland stated that they were checked by
rescue personnel and then transported to the hospital."
A. Correct.
Q. And that was the end of his interview with you?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you ever get interviewed by that
officer again?
A. I would have no idea. I don't think
so.
Q. Were you ever interviewed by any other law enforcement officials?
A. Interviewed, no, I don't think so.
Q. Did you speak to any other law WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
enforcement people?
A. They would come to the house and kind of say what was going on, what would happen, what their previous experience was for people who were lost, how they, you know, tried to find them.
Q. And do you know who you were speaking
to?
A. I don't.
Q. Do you know what agency they were from?
A. Not a hundred percent sure, no.
Q. You were interviewed by Mr. DiJoseph
at some point, right?
A. Yes.
Q. We have a report of interview by Mr.

DiJoseph, a report of interview, August 16th,
2012. Does that sound like the correct date to you?
A. I believe that was the day we were on the beach together.
Q. Same one that coincides with the
photographs we went through before lunch?
A. Yes.
Q. And you had the opportunity before

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this deposition began to look over this report
of interview，correct？
A．Yes．
Q．In going over the report of interview you marked it up and made corrections？

MR．D＇AMATO：Is that
Sunderland－5？
MR．BARKER：Yes，it is，and we
can place that in front of the witness if you don＇t mind．

MR．D＇AMATO：No．
BY MR．BARKER：
Q．On Sunderland－5，I want you to explain
to us，if you will just look at every change you made and tell us＂I made that change because＂and tell us whatever the reason was．
A．The first change was－－it says，＂The Sunderland and Smith families established a position on the beach in the area of Surf Avenue which was protected beach in North Wildwood．Sunderland and Smith and their two daughters decided to take a walk on the beach in the north direction．＂

The only reason I circled that is because our daughters were out playing and，as WORD FOR WORD REPORTING，LLC（856）384－2770

I said before，Brad ran after them to scare them and then I followed him．It＇s not like we all just decided，＂Hey，let＇s go for a walk．＂

The next one，it says－－
correction says，＂Sunderland stated that he and his daughter were walking behind Smith and his daughter，＂and we were－－I mean at the time of the actual accident when we went in the water，I was in front of Brad．

The next correction was，＂Suddenly
Smith and his daughter fell into the water simultaneously．Sunderland and his daughter also fell into the water．＂
Q．You struck through that？
A．I just struck through it and said， ＂Ally and I fell into the water．＂I presume that they fell into the water because they were in the water，but I didn＇t see them fall into the water when I went in．

The next one was＂Sunderland＇s daughter immediately jumped onto his back．＂ She fell onto my back or else I was carrying her prior to falling into the water，but she was on my back when I was in the water．She WORD FOR WORD REPORTING，LLC（856）384－2770
didn＇t climb on my back．
Q．Down at the bottom of the page there＇s
two or three points of change．Take us
through them one at a time．
A．Let＇s see，＂Suddenly a jet ski was launched from the beach＇s north end and the operator came up to Brandi and pulled her from the water．While the jet ski was pulling Brandi from the water，Sunderland spotted a＂ －－yeah，the New Jersey－－the Marine Unit．

Yeah，I don＇t－－that was－－it＇s just timeline as far as what happened．I saw －－the marine boat was before the jet skier came．So the officer was coming down the inlet before the jet skier saw me wave．So he came down and then he passed by them．And then that＇s when I started waving，kind of frantically．That＇s when the jet skier saw me．That＇s when they came up，and then that＇s when the rescue happened，took place．
Q．So in this case－－
A．It＇s just the timeline．
Q．－－the interviewer has it reversed？
A．Correct，correct．
Q．And there＇s a change at the bottom， WORD FOR WORD REPORTING，LLC（856）384－2770
＂Sunderland then told the＂－－
A．Yeah，I never told them．I just pointed．I mean it＇s not like I went down to the water＇s edge and had a conversation with them．You know，I yelled and he went there． That＇s why I was saying he was out，say， 50 feet or 60 feet out in the water and then he kind of came in a little bit so he could kind of hear me，looking at me，but he never， like，came to the beach，stopped，talked and then went out and rescued Brandi．It was all one motion．
Q．Okay．We＇re now on page 6 of this report，and at the top of the page you struck some words and you put in some words？
A．Yeah，as far as the trooper was on the boat when he came back with the jet skier that he rescued．We didn＇t really have a conversation about Brad at all because he had no idea．And when I say that he had no idea， he wasn＇t talking about Brad at all．He was just talking about the jet skier right here， ＂Can you，please，take the rope and pull the jet ski up on the beach to help the jet skier right there？＂I don＇t think he had any clue WORD FOR WORD REPORTING，LLC（856）384－2770
of Brad whatsoever.
Q. I'm looking at page 7. There's a
photograph there where the investigator wrote, "Photograph No. 6 illustrates jet ski rescuer, Rob O'Donnell, and Scott Sunderland standing at the approximate location of the Smith drowning."

So is that where you went in, or is that where you're saying that Brad was offshore and went under when you last saw him?
A. Well, this picture, I think it's more of not -- I mean we were in the general area because I was telling him what happened. This is more of the surprise that the same jet skier is there now and I was kind of saying to Lou, "This is crazy. This is the same guy." So I think it was that surprise.
Q. So this photograph doesn't help you demonstrate where you went in the water?
A. No, not necessarily, no.
Q. Let's turn to the next page. This is
an aerial view. It looks like it's - I I don't know if this is an enlargement of another photograph that we have, but it's on page 8 of this report, and it's referred to as WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
"Photograph No. 7 illustrates an aerial view
of the North Wildwood beach area known as
Hereford Inlet and the approximate location of the Smith drowning."

There's an X on there with an SAS
on it, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And you put that there this morning?
A. I did that.
Q. And you did that when you were meeting
with Mr. D'Amato?
A. Yes.
Q. Before the deposition?
A. Before, yes.
Q. Okay. What conversation did you have
with Mr. D'Amato about where and how to put this $X$ ?
A. He just asked me, "Do you think the arrow is, you know, pretty accurate?" And I said, "Fairly accurate, from what I remember." And he said, "Can you put an $X$ where you think it happened?" So I put an $X$.
Q. Did you ever go back to the scene and point out to any other investigator where you went in the water?
A. Just Lou. That was it.
Q. Just on August 12, 2012, that one and only time?
A. And I think that was the last time I have been there.
Q. And when you went with Mr. Lou

DiJoseph at the scene on August 12, 2012, did you see Mr. DiJoseph turn around and make observation of any landmarks to help mark the spot that you were telling him where you went in the water?
A. Not that I recall.
Q. Did you turn around and look at any landmarks up or down the coast or more inland to help you mark the spot where you say you went in the water?
A. Not that I can recall.
Q. Okay. So if I can get back to the
photograph that you marked when Mr. Hunkins
was talking to you, I have a follow-up
question about that.
So just go off the record one
minute while we get that exhibit.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record and the time is $1: 38$.

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7 A. Right.
8 Q. And that was to kind of show the area
of the rock wall and --
A. The parking lot.
Q. -- and the parking lot, right?
A. Um-hum.
Q. And you referred to the $X$ and you said
the $X$ was like halfway between where the ocean
was and the inlet was; is that right?
A. No. I think I was saying as far as our walk goes, I would say that the $X$-- it's closer to the ocean side, $I$ would say, a little bit more than halfway.
Q. Back towards where --
A. Towards east, towards the front.
Q. Where you had started on your walk?
A. Yeah, we started more south. We started south, walked north, turned west and then came back along the coast towards the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770 to be the ocean versus the inlet?
accident? question.
BY MR. BARKER: describing as the ocean?
Q. Sure.
A. So this part, that's -(indicating.)
Q. Down there somewhere?
you're saying --
A. Oceanfront.
Q. The oceanfront.
east, and then we would eventually head back south again. So we were still traveling east.
Q. All right. The only thing I was
trying to clarify in my mind is when you said about where the ocean was. Does that
photograph No. 10 show you what you perceive

MR. D'AMATO: On the day of the

MR. BARKER: Well, even in that
photograph, because isn't that a photograph
taken -- well, let me just rephrase my
Q. I'm showing you this Exhibit 10, because I thought the $X$ was in some way put there because you were estimating based on where the inlet was, where the ocean was, and I know that you got the red circle about where the parking lot was and the rock wall, but does that thing show you where the ocean is? A. Well, I guess this part, that's what I remember being the ocean end. So if you continued it this way, it would just keep going straight down (indicating.)

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Q. Can you point an arrow, put a $Y$, no, some kind of mark on there as to what you are demonstrating to us as the ocean, what you are
A. So I mean can I keep coming down?
Q. With the red line straight down?
A. When I look at this, when I look at this picture, I see this being the inlet. This -- correct? This is the parking lot. So I know in reference to the bay is back here. This is the inlet. The rock wall is all along here. And then this is the stretch, and then this is the ocean. So when we originally sat down, we would be up here somewhere
A. At or down there at the guarded beach.
Q. Right. So the beginning of the red
line straight down is more or less where
A. Yeah, that's the oceanfront. So when WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

I say the State trooper boat, it would have -from what I can see in this picture, I would guess it would be in that area where he came, like along this area. So this is where the emergency vehicles would have been, from my recollection. That's what it looks like to me (indicating.)
Q. So the area of where the State trooper came from or --
A. Yeah, he would have been out here to rescue the jet skier. Because the breakers were way out here.
Q. Okay.
A. And then he would have came in, you know -- I didn't see him come in. I see him come up to the shore at approximately this point, but, again, it's --
Q. At the top of the red line?
A. Yeah, in that approximate area, so when you -- I guess looking at it, if there was a big picture, I would say this whole area out here would all be ocean. This would all be ocean out here (indicating.)
Q. Okay. Let's look at this other photograph that's larger.

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MR. D'AMATO: Just for the record, the photograph that you were just asking him questions about was taken from Google Earth and just incorporated in the report. So you never really saw this photo before.

MR. BARKER: Who didn't?
MR. D'AMATO: You didn't.
MR. BARKER: Oh, it's different
than the March 14th, 2012 one?
MR. D'AMATO: Yes. And I don't
have a date on it, but I will get a date as to that particular photograph.

MR. BARKER: Thank you.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. What's that exhibit number, Mr.

Sunderland, the bigger photograph there?
A. 2B.
Q. On that one, does that demonstrate to you where you set up on the beach? Can you tell?
A. No, no, it looks different. I mean I can see the parking lot.
Q. Right. So if you can't tell where you set up on the beach and you can just see the parking lot, any other landmark you can WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
recognize there?
A. I can see landmarks here, but the beach looks -- it looks different to me.
Q. Than in the --
A. Than in this picture (indicatìng.)
Q. The number of that is?
A. Number Sunderland-10. Yeah, okay, I'm looking up at the initials, yeah,

## Sunderland-10.

Q. In looking at this 2B photograph, does it demonstrate to you -- can you see from that where you think you went in the water?
A. On this, 2B?

MR. D'AMATO: In all fairness,
isn't 2B exactly the same as Sunderland-2?
MR. BARKER: Yes, $2 B$ is
Sunderland-2 --
THE WITNESS: It's just blown up.
It's just bigger.
MR. BARKER: -- but it's just an
enlargement.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
THE WITNESS: Yeah, on 2B it just
looks like it's different -- it's kind of like
a different shape. It's similar, but I feel
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more comfortable with this picture, and I
don't know if it's because it's closer, but
when I look at this, it doesn't --
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. $2 B$ ?
A. Yes, sorry. No, on Sunderland-10.

When I look at Sunderland-10, it looks to me more where it was. I don't know if it's the size of the picture. I don't know what it is, the difference, but there I can kind of see how, you know, in a --
Q. "There" meaning on 10 ?
A. Sunderland-10, you know, I can see the distance, I guess, the scale of it, by the way the buildings are, the size of the cars, about where the accident happened. On 2B, it really doesn't look the same at all, but it just could be, you know, because it's further back, it's showing more of the coast.
Q. So for whatever reason, 2B does not
help demonstrate your testimony?
A. No.
Q. Correct?
A. Right, correct.

MR. BARKER: Let's go off the
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record a minute.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record, 1:48.
(Discussion off the record.)
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the
record, 1:50.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Am I correct, Mr. Sunderland, that you
and your family had never been to this
particular beach before?
A. Correct, no, we hadn't.
Q. But you and the Smith family had
vacationed for years together?
A. Oh, all the time.
Q. Had you ever been to any North

Wildwood beaches before?
A. No.
Q. Do you recall the address of the house that you rented or stayed at that year, 2012?
A. No. I know where it is. I probably would be able to point it out, but I don't know the address.
Q. Was it inland but near where you set up on the --
A. It was further down the inlet in the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
marina, in the marina.
Q. Oh. Do you recall what the surf
conditions were at the time that you started off on this little walk?
A. Out in the ocean where we were, it was really -- I don't know if it was rough, but there was a real bad -- the bigger boys would go out into the water and boogie board and then they would come out, like, really far down the beach because the current was going sideways, I guess, and it was really strong.
Q. From which direction?
A. I think they would have been going south. So they would drift south and they would ride the waves in, because we --
Q. Is south the same as east?
A. No, east is east. South is down the coast, right? That's how I look at it. So south is down the coast. East is straight out to the ocean.
Q. Got you, okay, I'm following you. And who are the bigger boys?
A. Bigger boys would be my son, Jett, and Cole, Sandy and Brad's son.
Q. So you saw them go in the water to WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
boogie board and then they would --
A. Yeah, they would get, you know, pulled down south along the beach, along the beach, because they were riding waves in. That was at, you know, whatever avenue it was where the lifeguard stands were. But as far as where we were, there was nothing. It was perfectly flat.
Q. When you were walking up?
A. When we were walking. The sun was kind of glistening on the water. It was beautiful.
Q. So walking up towards the rock wall and walking back were the conditions the same?
A. Walking back, walking back. Again, we kind of walked inland, I would say. We walked, you know, in the westerly direction toward the rock wall and we walked along the coast on the way back, so that's really --
Q. What I'm asking is when you are walking on the way back, are you describing those conditions as very slight?
A. Very flat, very slight, yeah.
Q. And did you observe any conditions of current at that time?

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## A. No, none.

Q. And on the walk back, none?
A. None.
Q. And on the walk up to the rock wall?
A. Again, not that I recall, because I think we were inside, you know, or more on the sand. I guess you would say the upper beach, the upper part of the beach, more towards where the tidal pools form, because the girls were playing in the tidal pools.
Q. Do you remember what the street
location was where you set up and you said the
lifeguard was there and the boogie boarding was going on?
A. I really -- I don't. I'm bad with directions like that; my wife will be the first one to tell you.
Q. As a result of going in the water, did
you suffer any injuries?
A. No.
Q. As a result of going in the water, did your daughter suffer any injuries?
A. No.
Q. Do you recall who from the media you
spoke to about this event?

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A. I remember we spoke to -- what's the name of the program? I'm not sure. I'm not sure. If I had a picture, I could tell you.
Q. Somebody from the media you remember speaking to?
A. Yes, yes.
Q. Did you speak to more than one person
from the media or just one person?
A. No, it was a few people.
Q. At different times, I take it, or not?
A. No, it was pretty much all at the same time and we just recounted what happened.
Q. Was the person's name Sam Wood?
A. Doesn't ring a bell.
Q. Doesn't ring a bell?
A. No.
Q. Did you speak to any female reporter?
A. I remember a female reporter, yes.
Q. Do you know who the female reporter
was reporting for?
A. I don't.
Q. Do you know who the gentleman reporter was reporting for?
A. Not off the top of my head, I don't, no. Oh, it was Chasing New Jersey.

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Q. Pardon?
A. Chasing New Jersey. I think that was the program.
Q. Is that a newspaper or --
A. I don't know. I'm not really sure.
Q. You don't know. Here's an article
that appeared, and on the second page of the article it refers to you giving an account.
Let's see if this refreshes your recollection.
MR. D'AMATO: Off the record.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record,
1:57.
(Newspaper Article was marked for purposes of identification as Exhibit Sunderland-13.)

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on
the record. The time is $2: 02$.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Mr. Sunderland, I put in front of you an exhibit which we marked as Sunderland-13. It's a media report on an interview with you, and I'm only going to ask you about the things that they recount which you said --
A. Okay.
Q. -- which appears on page 2, it starts. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

| You'll see in the bottom third of the page it |
| :--- |
| starts, "Scott Sunderland, Smith's best |
| friend, recounted the event. 'The signs said |
| no swimming and we weren't. We were just |
| walking,' Sunderland said." Did you say that |
| to a reporter? |
| A. Yes. |
| Q. "I took a step and dropped. All of a |
| sudden there was nothing under my feet." |
| That's in quote marks. Did you say that? |
| A. Yes. <br> Q. The next part is not in quotes. It <br> says, "Sunderland's daughter landed on his <br> back and wrapped her arms tightly around his <br> neck." Did you say that? <br> A. Like I recounted before, either, <br> $\begin{array}{l}\text { again, when we were walking, she was on my } \\ \text { back, and when I was in the water, she was on } \\ \text { my back. As soon as I was in the water, she }\end{array}$ <br> $\begin{array}{l}\text { was on my back. } \\ \text { Q. INext the reporter gives this recount } \\ \text { of you making this statement. "'I just } \\ \text { started swimming,' Sunderland said. 'It was } \\ \text { 30 seconds before I realized how far from the } \\ \text { shore I was." Did you say that? }\end{array}$ |

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770A. Yes. I don't remember thisconversation, but I mean.
Q. Oh, well, if you don't remember,
then --
A. Well, I mean I remember giving the
interview, but it was a bunch of people. So I
don't remember talking specifically to this
person.
Q. Oh, so there's more than one reporter
there?
A. Yes.
Q. Oh, and you're just telling me now
that what they have reported in this account
is something that you would have said; you
don't necessarily remember saying it?
A. Exactly, yes, yes, yes.
Q. Okay. The last thing I think we've
got here from you, "With his daughter hanging
on, Sunderland struggled against a vicious
undertow. When he finally touched sand, he
fought the rip current to gain his footing.
'It was almost like I was climbing to get onto
20 the beach."
24 A. Again, I don't remember saying those
25 exact words to this exact person, but...
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MR. D'AMATO: But what?
THE WITNESS: I mean that's basically what happened. Okay? BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Okay. That's all I have on that.

Just a second.
Did you have any conversations
with any lifeguards of North Wildwood or, really, did you have any conversations with any lifeguards about this event?
A. No.
Q. Not from the date of the event until
now?
A. I don't think ever. I don't think I ever -- unless, you know -- no, not knowingly.
Q. The only person that you have spoken
to that you can remember, let's see, it would
be the policeman that we talked about,
Schmidt, right?
A. In the hospital.
Q. Right. And then the one policeman
before that, you spoke to him, but you don't
remember what you said?
A. Right, correct.
Q. And then after that you spoke to Lou WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

DiJoseph on August 12th?

## A. Right.

Q. And then after that you spoke to Mr.

D'Amato earlier today, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Anybody else?
A. Well, I've told a lot of people this story. Everybody I see and I meet I tell this story to. So if I spoke to anybody else, I did not know who they were, other than, you know, casual acquaintance or whatever. So just to be clear.
Q. Apart from the one time that you spoke to the media and we see this article appearing, was there any other time when you spoke to the media like a press conference or people coming by to interview you?
A. We did a press conference here, I guess, which is that time.
Q. Meaning this article?
A. Yes, I think that was all of it, here.
Q. When you say "here," you mean in Mr.

D'Amato's office?
A. Yes, yes.
Q. Right in this conference room?

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A. I believe, yes.
Q. Was that recorded?
A. I'm sure it was.
Q. Why do you say that?
A. Well, because there was cameras here
and, you know, reporters here. That's why I
said when you say that reporter, I don't know
if it was that reporter, but chances are it
probably was because I think there were
probably five -- five, six reporters.
Q. Was that press conference something
that you arranged?
A. No, no.
Q. Who arranged it?
A. I don't know if it was Mr. D'Amato and
Sandy, I believe. Sandy asked me if I would
come, so I came with her daughter.
Q. Sandy Smith?
A. Sandy Smith. Sorry.
Q. Other than the -- well, let me ask you
this: To your knowledge, have you spoken to
any North Wildwood personnel about the
happening of this event?
A. Only right after when we were still
staying at the house.
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Q. And who was that?
A. Again, I'm not sure who it was, but it
was -- I believe it was an officer, police
officer, and there were two of them, and they
would come a couple of times. I don't know if
they were the same gentlemen. But they would
ask or, you know, we would ask -- would be
asking them, what can we expect -- it's mostly
on the recovery of Brad and the rescue of
Brad. We were asking, you know, what -- how
do you investigate it as far as how they find
him. You know, they put the strobe in the
water; they were explaining all of that. And
they had said that other people have been lost
here. And we were asking about that as far as
how -- were they lost, like, drowned lost,
were the bodies recovered, and they told us
about, you know, when somebody is lost at sea,
not just in this position, but when people
drown, how the bodies come up, sometimes they
do show up, sometimes they don't show up. It
all depends.
Q. Anything else you can remember about
the conversations with those two?
A. No, that was mostly it, you know.
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1 They just said that other people have -- it's happened to other people here.
Q. Here where?
A. Here at that location where we went
in.
Q. And these people that told you that, you think they were from North Wildwood?
A. Yeah, I'm pretty sure, because they
were in the investigation of finding him.
Q. Was any one of them the same that spoke to you on the beach that day?
A. I don't think so. I don't know. I can't say.
Q. Was any one of them the same as the person who spoke to you in the hospital?
A. I can't say with any certainty. It's possible, but I'm not sure.
Q. Do you know what position either one of them held?
A. No, I don't.
Q. That would mean like rank or
responsibility, No idea?
A. No, I don't. I know they were in charge of the investigation, so I would think they would be, you know, in that capacity if WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
they are doing the investigation of finding him.
Q. So they're on the recovery side?
A. I believe so, yeah. But it was really about the whole incident. You know what I mean? So they were speaking to us more of what to expect. They were sounding moreso we could ask the questions and they were responding with this is how we -- this is how the -- whether it's that office that does the recovery or not, but they were explaining how the process works. This is how the rescue effort goes or the recovery effort happens. They put out a beacon. The beacon floats in the water and they, you know, that determines where the water is going to move. So chances are if the water is moving that way, that's where Brad will move. So -- and then we would ask, like I said, "Well, what is the recovery rate?" Because I mean he's out at sea. So is it more likely that he will wash up, or is it more likely that we'll never know and he'll just -- because that was one of Sandy's things. She wanted to know that he was at least recovered.

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Q. Had you ever spoken to any personnel
from the Coast Guard?
A. No.
Q. And I'm asking about this incident.
A. No, no, no. I've had them on the
boat, but that's all good.
Q. Not about this incident?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Have you spoken to any New

Jersey State Police officials about this
incident?
A. No.
Q. Have you spoken to any New Jersey
officials about this incident?
A. No.
Q. Have you spoken with any witnesses to the incident?
A. We -- I did speak -- where we were staying, there was a family who owned one of the townhomes, and Brad and I had become friendly with them while we were staying there because they were boaters and they had the jet skis, and we would go down there and talk to them, and after it happened, they, of course, came up and offered anything that they could WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
do to help, and the woman had mentioned that -- she said to me just the other night or just the other late afternoon, a group of women were walking along the beach and they fell in.
Q. And who was this person who told you
this?
A. This was the -- I don't know her name,
but it was the owner of the townhome that was,
you know, maybe four, five doors down from where our rental was.
Q. And was that person interviewed by
anyone, that you know of?
A. I have no idea.
Q. You don't think maybe Mr. DiJoseph
interviewed her, do you?
A. I have no idea. I haven't spoken to her since that time.
Q. Okay. Have you ever spoken to anyone about closing the inlet beach?
A. As far as an authority or -- the only
person I spoke to was the Mayor right -- and
it might have been the day after, or, you know, two, after the incident, and I asked him if he would --

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Q. That's what I was going to ask you.

What did you say to him and what did he say to you?
A. Well, when I spoke to him, he -- first thing he said was, "Well, you shouldn't have been swimming." And that got me -- my hair stood up a little bit, because I felt like I needed to defend ourselves a little bit, and that's when I said, "We weren't swimming, we were walking." And, you know, there was silence. And then he was just defensive and it got me defensive.

So I said, "Well, you need to do
something here. You need to put rocks down there. You need to do something to deter people from walking along here." Because it's probably the most beautiful place that I have seen since I have been here, and being down there the next day, there's little kids walking right where we were.

And he said, "We can't close the beach. We can't put rocks there because they will be gone the next year." And I said, "Well, isn't that better than somebody's husband, somebody's daughter, somebody's WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
five-year-old?" I said, "Because if my son
would have fell in that water, it would have been all of us." There was absolutely no question about that, because I never would have left my son. And I swam as soon as I hit the water knowing that my daughter was on my back. I didn't gather her. I didn't take time in doing that. I swam from the very second I hit the water.

MR. BARKER: I have nothing
further. Thank you.
MR. HUNKINS: I have a few questions.

FURTHER EXAMINATION BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. You have been real patient. Do you
need to take a break at all?
A. No. I'm okay.
Q. I don't think I'll be too long, and

I'll try to be as efficient as I can.
A. Okay.
Q. I start with an apology. You
mentioned that you are a boater, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. But I don't think we've asked you much WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
about your boating experience; is that
correct?
A. No.
Q. What kind of boat did you own back
when this incident occurred?
A. The one I still have today. It's a

25-foot center console. It's a Sea Hunt.
Q. Okay. And when you were down in North

Wildwood for this vacation when this incident
occurred, did you have your boat with you?
A. Correct.
Q. And I think you might have said this.

It was at a marina at the time?
A. The marina right where we stayed, the boat was directly in the backyard, behind the house where we stayed.
Q. So looking at the overview picture,

Sunderland-2, the marina would have been south of what's shown in that image?
A. Sunderland-2, the marina would have been up here (indicating.)
Q. Okay. It would have been northwest -MR. D'AMATO: Just twist the photograph.

THE WITNESS: Sorry.
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BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. The marina would have been northwest of what's shown on Sunderland-2?
A. It would have been back here somewhere (indicating.)
Q. Okay. And I may not be using the
right term, but to me the inlet is more or
less in the northwest of that image, so would
the marina have been -- was it located in the inlet?
A. Yes, adjacent to, you know -- I guess an offshoot of the inlet.
Q. Okay. And in the days that you were
in North Wildwood before the incident
occurred, had you had your boat out?
A. Oh, yes.
Q. Okay. And had you taken your boat
through the inlet?
A. We did.
Q. Okay. As a -- how many years had you been boating prior to this?
A. At that time, me, probably -- with my boat, probably two years. Brad had, you know, boats, too, and I had boats a long time ago.
Q. All right. From your knowledge -- you

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had known Brad for how long?
A. Oh, since probably '84.
Q. And you were both boaters?
A. Yeah. I mean it was my boat. We were actually going to buy a boat together and then
I just ended up buying mine.
Q. Would you say that your knowledge and experience with boating was roughly the same as Brad's?
A. I would say so. I probably had a little bit more because I was captain, I guess.
Q. I assume as a boater you were familiar basically with what an ocean is and what an inlet is?
A. A hundred percent.
Q. You were aware at the time of the
incident that an inlet is a body of water
where the water comes in and out with the tide?
A. Yes.
Q. Have you boated in any other inlets other than Hereford Inlet?
A. Yes.
Q. Just give me an example of where. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

## A. Point Pleasant, Belmar, Barnegat.

Q. Okay. Were you familiar from your
experience with other inlets at the time of this incident that, generally speaking, inlets involve strong currents?
A. Yes, yeah.
Q. As a boater, are you familiar with the
fact that at times it's even difficult to
navigate your boat in and out through an inlet depending upon which way the current is going?
A. Well, as soon as we got to the house, we went to the marina and I bought a chart, and I asked the owner of the marina to show us the best way out of the inlet, and he actually drew a line on how to get out. And, you know, I said I just need to know how to get out, because on my boat it has a machine that shows like the bread crumb trail. So once I get out, then I can easily get in and it's just for being shallow, because he said it was shallow.
Q. This conversation you are having and
the map that you got, was that before the incident in this case --

## A. Yes.

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example, Mr. D'Amato?
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    A. No.
    Q. Okay. Is that something you could
    provide to Mr. D'Amato so he could give us a
    copy?
    A. Sure.
    Q. What kind of map do you call this?
    A. It's a chart -- it's a chart of the
    Hereford Inlet.
    Q. And by the time you took your walk on
    the beach and this incident occurred, you had
    had this conversation with this person at the
    marina?
    A. At the marina, yes.
    Q. And you were familiar generally with
    the fact that the inlet was very shallow?
    A. Yeah. He basically just said, "You
    want to go out" -- I mean the conversation
    was, "You basically want to go out this side."
    And it was the opposite side of where this is.
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    This was on the north side.
    Q. Okay.
    A. North side.
    Q. Obviously, this is for purposes of
    getting the boat through without grounding the
    boat?
    A. We were going fishing in the ocean.
    Q. So if I follow you, the channel or
    path that he showed you on the map was not
    along the beach where you were walking?
    A. No, no, it was the opposite side.
    Q. Okay. From looking at that chart, if
    you had chosen to do so, could you have found
    the depth of the water along the beach where
    you ended up walking on the day of the
    incident?
    A. But at a certain time of day or a
    certain -- you know, it will have numbers on
    it that basically tells you depth or whatever.
    Q. And I'm not an ocean person at all,
    but from what I gather, the depth of water
    along the beach is going to vary depending on
    whether the tide is in or out?
    A. Yes.
    Q. And that's the kind of information you
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    Q. Okay. And do you have that map?
    A. Yes, I do.
    Q. Have you ever given it to anybody, for
    Q. And were you aware, as a boater, that
the depth of the water can be affected by the
action of current?
A. Sure.
Q. Based on your knowledge and experience
as a boater as of the time this happened
and/or conversations you may have had with
other people after this happened, is it your
understanding that this drop-off that you and
your group stepped into was created by current
running along the beach?
A. I really don't have any idea how, It
just seemed to me it was more like an
instability or where it just dropped out.
Q. You have no idea one way or the other?
A. Oh, I have no -- I really don't have
any idea on how. I would imagine it --
Q. No, I don't want you to guess.
A. Okay, okay.
Q. As you were walking along the beach
before the incident occurred, were you looking
where you were going?
23 A. When we were walking down the beach?
could get from this chart?
Q. -- or after?
A. That was before.
A. Somewhat, somewhat.
Q. As a boater, by the time the incident
occurred, were you just generally already
familiar with the fact that the slope of the
bottom of an inlet or an ocean or the depth of
the water, either one, can vary?
A. Yeah, yes, yes. I mean this is a
little different than what a normal inlet, I
would call it -- a normal inlet would be like
Belmar or Point Pleasant. It's -- it's a true
inlet; it's protected and it's dredged. It's
rocks on either side. So there's only one way
to get out. There's no swimming. There's no
bathing. There's no sand. It's rock.
Q. But before the incident occurred in
this case, were you generally familiar with,
whether you're in an inlet or an ocean or a
bay, that the contour of the bottom can change
as you pass over?
A. Sure.
Q. And in other words, the depth of the
water can change?
A. Sure, the depth of the water changes,
yes.
could get from this chart?
A. Somewhat, somewhat,
Q. As a boater, by the time the incident
occurred, were you just generally already
familiar with the fact that the slope of the
bottom of an inlet or an ocean or the depth of
the water, either one, can vary?
A. Yeah, yes, yes. I mean this is a
little different than what a normal inlet, I
would call it -- a normal inlet would be like
Belmar or Point Pleasant. It's -- it's a true
inlet; it's protected and it's dredged. It's
rocks on either side. So there's only one way
to get out. There's no swimming. There's no
bathing. There's no sand. It's rock.
Q. But before the incident occurred in
this case, were you generally familiar with,
whether you're in an inlet or an ocean or a
bay, that the contour of the bottom can change
as you pass over?
A. Sure.
Q.
water can change?
A. Sure, the depth of the water changes,
yes.

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Q. And were you aware, as a boater, that the depth of the water can be affected by the action of current?

## A. Sure.

Q. Based on your knowledge and experience
Q. Yes.
A. Sure.
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A. I don't know if it was -- well, I
would know if it was -- because it carried
Brad out, so the tide was going out.
Q. But your answer to me a second ago was
that as you were walking there were no waves?
A. No, no. Waves out further.
Q. Okay.
A. But not at the beach, you know, the water side, beach side.
Q. As you were walking along, I assume,
correct me if I'm wrong, that you were not
making an attempt to draw a direct beeline
from point $A$ to point $B$ ?
A. No, we were just kind of --

MR. D'AMATO: Objection. What's
point $A$ ? What's point $B$ ?
BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. Were you making any attempt to walk in
an absolute straight path, or were you just
ambling along and you fell?
A. We were just walking along the water,
Q. Because here's my question. Since you

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1 were not making an attempt to walk in an
absolute straight line, is it possible that as
you approached the location of the incident
you were stepping a little bit to the right here and a little bit to the left there?

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A. Yeah, I mean we could have, but we
were never deeper than the top of calf.
Q. I understand that.
A. And that would have been me. Because,
like I said, my daughter either -- I'm not
sure, again, if she was on my back or next to
me, but my son was not in the water at all.
Q. I understand that.
A. Right.
Q. And I think you've answered it.
            As you remember walking along, it
was very likely that with each step you took
you might have stepped a little bit to the
right with one step and a little bit to the
left with another step?
A. Sure, sure.
Q. Okay. When you went into the water
when the incident occurred, I understand that,
again, you started swimming and ultimately you
got back onto dry land?
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## A. Right.

Q. When you got out, what was the
distance, approximately, between where you got out on dry land and the point where you went into the water?
A. So $I$ understand the question correctly, is it how far off the beach was $I$ before $I$ could get back?
Q. No. I'm trying to -- I would like to draw in my mind two points on the beach. One point would be where you went into the water and the other point would be where you crawled out.
A. I would say roughly in the same 30-foot section.
Q. Okay, just so I can understand that. My impression is that the current -- and you might have said this, the current was running out of the inlet or generally southeast; is that fair to say?
A. There was two.
Q. Okay.
A. So in other words, what we fell into pulled us out -- pulled us north. So it pulled us into the inlet. So it pulled us WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
Q. Can you describe the type of drop-offs
you have experienced in the past?
away from the beach, away from the inlet beach. What Brad got caught in took him out to the ocean. So it was like two different currents, I guess.
Q. Okay. So I'll get back to what I was
starting to ask you, the point $A$ and point $B$, when you went in and got out. I was just imagining that you went in and then the tide took you southeast and you got out at a point 30 feet southeast. Is that not correct?
A. I would not have any idea if it was in either direction. I'm just saying I went in this area and I came back in this general same area I went into.
Q. Okay.
A. It just took me further -- it just took me off the beach and I had to swim back to the beach.
Q. Okay. In the process of being taken
off the beach and swimming back to the beach, do you have any impression that you were being taken one way or the other along the beach?
A. I was being pulled out into the inlet. So 90 degrees off the beach. So 90 degrees off of where I went in the water, it was WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

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pulling us -- it kind of, you know -- it could have moved us either way, but in that same direction, that's where I got back.
Q. After the incident happened, for example, later that evening or the next day, when you went back to the location of the incident, did you go into the water?
A. No.
Q. In your boating experience or your
experience as a beach-goer before this
incident, had you ever seen any other
locations anywhere where there was any type of drop-off in the bottom?
A. Nothing like this.
Q. Have you ever seen instances where
there was a drop-off but not as drastic?
A. Not -- not like this.
Q. I know that, but have you ever seen a
drop-off before?
A. I have seen drop-offs, yes.
A. I guess when you walk out into the water and it drops off, you know, as -- it gets deeper fast. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770

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3 A. I'm not really sure where it was, to be honest.
Q. Is it fair to say that you had seen that more than once?
A. I probably have, yes.
Q. Okay. And I'm saying "seen that," but

I guess what I'm asking you --
A. Feel that.
Q. Yes, you felt that?
A. Feel that.
Q. You have been in the water before and
you had the experience of feeling and not as drastic as this incident was --
A. I'm getting deeper in water.
Q. -- but an incident where the bottom drops off suddenly?
A. It all depends on what you say "suddenly" is.
Q. I guess it could be steep or not so
steep, but --
A. Well --
Q. Just wait for my question.
A. Okay.

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Q. Is it fair to say that before the
incident in this case occurred you had
experience yourself of walking along in the
ocean or at the beach where the bottom dropped
off?
A. Again, it depends on what you say
"drop-off" means.
Q. Is that a yes but not as drastic?
A. Not as drastic. Yes, but not as drastic.

MR. HUNKINS: Okay, That's all I
have. Thanks.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the end of tape No. 2. Off the record. The time is 2:32.
(Discussion off the record.)
(Twelve Photographs were marked
for purposes of identification as Exhibits
Sunderland-14 through Sunderland 25.)
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the beginning of tape No. 3. Back on the record. The time is $2: 46$.

EXAMINATION BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Scott, I'm going to show you a series

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of photographs, and they have been marked for identification and I'm going to show them to my colleagues before I hand them to you.

The first one is Sunderland-14.
This photograph was taken on June 20, 2014 of what they call the Moore's Inlet or Moore's Beach. Have you heard that phrase?
A. I've heard it, yes.
Q. Okay. Now, let me hand it to you.

In looking at that photograph, can you identify generally the area where you and Brad turned around to walk back to your wives?
A. I would say it was probably around that area, I would imagine (indicating.)
Q. All right. Why don't you get a red marker and make a nice large circle to give us the general area of where that was?
A. (Complies.)
Q. Could you hold that up there? There we go, all right.

Now, you can put that down but keep the photograph in front of you.
A. Okay.
Q. As you walked towards Moore's Beach, did you see people in chairs sunbathing in

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that area?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you see children playing in the
water of the inlet when you were approaching that area?
A. Yes.
Q. And you also said you saw people that
were fishing?
A. Yes.
Q. And were they -- were they standing on
the beach or standing in the water when you saw them fishing?
A. A little bit in the water.
Q. Now, I'm going to show you another
photograph marked for identification as
Sunderland-15. I'm going to hold it up for my
colleagues here. Again, this was taken
June 20, 2014. And let me hand it to you and can you see the rock wall there on the
left-hand side of the photograph?
A. Yes.
Q. And right where your left hand is you

23 can see the steps that people would take to
24 get from the parking lot onto the beach?
25 A. I don't see the steps.
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Q. You know what, you're right, it's the next photograph. Sorry. I apologize.

But in any event, let me hand this
to you. As you're about to turn around, you
and Brad and the children, does that
photograph accurately depict the number of people and bathers that you saw on the beach area?

## A. I would say it was probably a little

 bit less. It wasn't as crowded as this, but I mean I remember seeing a lot of umbrellas.Q. You can leave it there.

Now let me show you what's been marked for identification as Sunderland-16. This was taken on July 2, 2013, almost a year after Brad's passing. When we have been referring to the rock wall all morning and this afternoon, is this the rock wall that you were referring to?
A. Yes, it seems to be, yes. Part of it anyway.
Q. All right. Now, as you -- you can put that down. As you and Brad are walking with your children, you're just about to turn around, did you see any jet skis like the one WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770 that we see in Sunderland-17?
A. I mean I don't recall, like, when we turned around and all that, but that's kind of how it was when I flagged down the jet skier. It's kind of where they were. I mean as far as the distance from the ocean, it was right -- very shallow water. They were just kind of sitting on them. They were kind of hanging out talking to people on the beach, but as far as walking down, I don't remember seeing any jet skiers, no.
Q. You can put that down. This was the very first time that you and your family and Brad and his family had come to North Wildwood to vacation?
A. For vacation, yes.
Q. Do you remember what day of the week
it is when Brad drowned?
A. Friday.
Q. It was a Friday?
A. Friday, yes.
Q. And you had arrived how many days before that?
A. I think we got there the Saturday before, I believe.

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1 Q. Now, how many times had you gone to
2 the beach before the day that Brad drowned?
3 The beach meaning, excuse me, to be precise, North Wildwood.
A. Right. Maybe two times. I'm not really sure, to be honest.
7 Q. And the two times that you went to the
8 beach, that's you, your wife, your children,
9 Brad, Sandy and their children --
A. Um-hum.
Q. -- did you always go to a protected
beach, meaning there was a lifeguard there?
A. Yes.
Q. And on the day you went to the beach
before you decided to take the walk, that was
a protected beach, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And there was a lifeguard there?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, you were shown an interview where
it's referenced that you saw a "no swimming"
sign. In fact, I put it in front of you.
It's right there. It's Sunderland-13. Do you
see that there? And if you look at the bottom
of the second page, it says almost about a
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third down, "The sign said 'no swimming' and
we weren't. We were just walking."
Now, here's my question to you:
Your children are playing in the tidal water, the tidal pools, correct?
A. Um-hum.
Q. Before you decided to take a walk with
your family towards the Moore's Inlet beach, had you seen any signs saying "no swimming"?
A. No, not that I can recall, no.
Q. Did you learn after Brad's drowning
that there were some signs up closer to the area where you access the beach that said "no swimming"?
A. Yes.
Q. But before you took the walk and
before you fell into the hole, you had not
seen any signs that said "no swimming,"
correct?
A. Yeah, no, I did not see any.
Q. Before Brad drowned, had you ever
heard of there being a whirlpool or vortex in
the Hereford Inlet at certain points in time
during the daytime?
A. No.

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Q. When the two police officers came to
the residence where you were staying, did they
ever talk about any dangers associated with
the beach area where you and Brad and your family had been walking?
A. They had said people had fallen in
there.
Q. You referenced a telephone
conversation with the Mayor of Wildwood, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And that you said was the second or third day after Brad was missing?

## A. Yes.

Q. Did he say anything else about the area where this event took place when you said to him, "We were not swimming, we were walking"?
A. I think he made mention of another incident, I think, where there were two women and they were swimming and, again, that's when
I said, "We weren't swimming, we were walking."
Q. Now, you had mentioned when Mr. Barker
was asking you questions about Sunderland-12, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
specifically, there's a reference in this
report from Police Officer Richard Schmidt
that says, "He then stated that he saw a
police boat traveling in the inlet." I want to ask you about that.

Let me show you Sunderland-20,
which is a photograph that was taken on
June 20, 2014. Okay? Does this boat that you
see in the photograph look like the boat that
you are referring to?
A. Yeah. He was actually -- I think that boat was kept in the marina.
Q. Okay.
A. The boat that I saw that day that came out, I had seen the boat previously in the marina before the incident.
Q. You used the term "police boat
travelling in the inlet" in Sunderland-12.
Here's my question: When you said police
boat, can you tell me if you knew it was a
North Wildwood police boat or New Jersey State
Police Marine police boat?
A. No, I'm not a hundred percent sure.
Q. Okay. Now, I'm going to show you
what's been marked for identification as
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1 Sunderland-21. Now, I want to take you back

20 A. Yes, that was the first time we walked down there.
Q. As you were walking from the protected
beach towards Moore's Beach, did you see signs
24 on poles like what is shown in Sunderland-22?
in time on the date of this event. You now
just turned around. And you told my colleagues that as you are walking back you're closer to the water this time.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Now, from the time you turned around until the time you fell into the hole, were
there times that you were walking on just the
beach and not in the water as shown in
Sunderland-21 --
A. Yes.
Q. -- where those people are?
A. Yeah.
Q. Okay. After you turned around and
you're walking back to the point where you
fell in, were there times that all of you were walking in ankle-deep water?
A. Can you repeat that?
Q. Yes. You've now turned around, you

Brad and the kids.
A. Heading back.
Q. You are heading back. And were there
times as you are walking back before you fell into the hole that all of you or some of you WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770 130 were walking in ankle-deep water as opposed to mid-calf water?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now, from the time you started walking from the protected beach onto that area that was unprotected -- well, let's go back a little bit.

Going back to the day of the
accident, before you decided to take the walk, as you have described many times today, towards Moore's Beach or Moore's Inlet, did you know that the area that you are walking -about to walk on was unprotected in the sense that there were no lifeguards down there?
A. No, we didn't.
Q. On the day of Brad's drowning, was
that the first time that you and Brad had ever walked from the protected beach down towards
Moore's Inlet or Moore's Beach?
A. No.

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Q. Okay. As you are walking from the protected beach to Moore's Beach, did you see any signs like what is shown in Sunderland-23 which says "High risk rip current area"?
A. No.
Q. As you are walking from the protected beach towards Moore's Beach, did you see any signs like Sunderland-24 that say "Danger, unprotected beach"?
A. No.
Q. As you are walking from the protected beach to Moore's Beach, are you seeing any signs like whatever this thing is in Sunderland-25 in the middle of the photograph?
A. No.
Q. As you're walking -- strike that.

Now, as you're walking from the protected beach towards Moore's Beach and after you turned around to walk back to your wives, did you ever see little children like the ones that are shown in Sunderland-18?
A. I mean not that I can recall. I mean I saw people, families.
Q. In the statement that was marked for identification as Sunderland-13, you were WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
quoted as saying, "It was 30 seconds before I realized how far from the shore I was." Now, my colleagues touched on it a little bit, but I want to get more specific, if you can.
A. Sure.
Q. How far out in the inlet did you go after you had fallen into the hole? Can you estimate for us?
A. Yeah, I would say probably about 30 -30 feet.
Q. And that was involuntary, correct? It had pulled you out there?
A. Oh, yes, it had pulled me out, yes.
Q. And during that period of time, is
your daughter still on your back?
A. The whole time, yes.
Q. And describe for us the forces in the
water that you're experiencing as you're
trying to get back on land. What was it like?
A. Well, so the whole time as soon as I
go in, I'm swimming, like I said. So it's
taking me out as I'm swimming. So as I said at first, I'm just swimming. I'm, you know --
I'm swimming right away, and then after about
30 seconds I look up and I see that I'm WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
further from shore than I was when I first went in. So now I'm 30 feet from shore and I've been swimming the whole time. So that's when I really start, as I say, digging in.
I'm going to get to shore. So I started swimming the hardest $I$ could at that point. Q. On this day when you lost your friend Brad, how old were you?
A. I guess I was 47.
Q. How would you characterize your ability as a swimmer on that day?
A. I'm an excellent swimmer. I have a pool in my backyard.
Q. And had you ever experienced forces in the water, any body of water, as you did on this day as you are trying to get back to land?
A. No. Not just the current, but the way
the water -- it felt like you were swimming through air.
Q. Listen, you have been very patient and
we appreciate the amount of time. You are an
eyewitness to what happened, so I have to ask
you this. What do you mean it was like
swimming in air?
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## A. It just felt like I couldn't get

traction. Like, there was nothing to swim against. It felt like it was a rope holding me back or pulling me out, and it just didn't feel like you're in a pool swimming. It felt like there was, like I said, air or something in there that you couldn't, you know, dig against.
Q. Okay. Now, I want to take some time and talk about your friend Brad. You said you met -- was it 1988?
A. I said probably ' 84, '85. I graduated high school in '84. So I would say about ' 85. Q. How did the two of you meet?
A. I bought a car, a ' 70 GTO, and my dad was desperately trying to talk me out of buying it, so he had me take it to Brad, which he told Brad, "Look at this car that my son bought. Please tell him to take it back." That's how I met Brad.
Q. From the time you first met him, how many years went by before you considered him to be your best friend?
A. It was probably -~ probably another six years or so, maybe seven years, and then WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
he moved his shop and $I$ ended up renting the space off of him. That's when we really became very close.
Q. Did you have any involvement, or your wife, in Brad meeting his wife Sandy?
A. Yes.
Q. Share that with us.
A. I had rented, like I said, space from him for my company, and we were growing and I wanted someone to answer the phones. And Sandy I knew, because it was one of my wife's best friends, and she had worked with her at another job. And Sandy was looking for work and Brad always answered the phones all the time. So I said, "Why don't we hire her? You pay her half, I'll pay her half." And he answered -- she answered the phones for them and answered the phones for me.
Q. Sadly, Brad is not here to tell us about his life before he passed. So let me ask you, what kind of guy was he? MR. HUNKINS: Objection to form. MR. D'AMATO: To what kind of guy was he?

MR. HUNKINS: Just the preface to WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
the question. That's all.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. You can go ahead.
A. What kind of guy he was?
Q. Yes.
A. I mean a great guy, a guy, you know --

I looked up to him. He was a friend of my
brother's first. That's what kept him as a
family friend. He was just $a-$ - he was a great guy. Everybody looked up to him. He had a loyal customer base, and I think they went to get their cars fixed more because of him than his, you know, mechanical skills. But a great father, great father, with his older kids, great husband. And just a great friend. He was everyone's best friend. He really was. Everybody loved him.
Q. You were close enough to him and

Sandy, his wife, to know what kind of relationship they had?
A. Oh, yeah, absolutely.
Q. So tell us about that relationship.
A. It was a great relationship. They
were both kind of independent people that they WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
just -- they just kind of hit it off, and they were very close. I mean we -- my wife and I and them, we were all extremely close. They just joked around with each other all the time. Like you would never get the two on the volleyball court at the same time because they were just competitors to the end. But, no, great couple, great couple.
Q. You had told me about, just briefly, his relationship with his older children. What was Sandy's relationship to Brad's children from the first marriage?
A. Great. Very -- I mean being a step, I can imagine that it can be very difficult, but, no, they loved her then and they love her now. Sandy is very hard to not like. They both are. But Sandy definitely. She's very outgoing and always would, you know, help Kyle and Nicole in whatever they needed. Never really -- it always amazed me that even when she had Cole, Brad and Sandy's first son, that there was never any, "Well, he's my son." She always incorporated the family, meaning his first -- from his first wife, his daughter Nicole, and Kyle.

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Q. And what was Brad's relationship with
his children that he had with Sandy?
A. Oh, excellent, excellent.
Q. What was Brad's health like on the day of this horrible event?
A. Great. I mean, you know, we were getting older and a lot of softball, a lot of golf, a lot of skiing. We had -- we would have our aches and pains, but no, he was in good health.
Q. How would you characterize Brad's
ability to swim?
A. Oh, good swimmer. Pool in his
backyard. We got pools together.
Q. When you fell into the hole as you
described so many times before, did you ever
try to hit bottom so to push yourself up?
A. Yeah.
Q. And were you able to?
A. No. I never felt bottom whatsoever, never.
Q. You were asked questions about the
chart that you had received. From the time you arrived in North Wildwood until the day of Brad's drowning, did you have any information,

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from whatever source, as to the type of
currents that were running through the inlet itself along the beach where you were walking?
A. No.
Q. Now, early today you were asked -- no,

I shouldn't say you were asked questions. You
told us about this fisherman that you see
before you fall. Now, I want to go over that.
You and Brad and the children are walking toward this hole, not knowing that there's a hole there.
A. Right.
Q. And before you fall into the hole you said you saw a fisherman where?
A. I'm not sure when I saw him. When we fell in, it wasn't then because he wasn't
there. So it was either on the way down or when we were closer to the rock wall.
Q. On the way back or on the way towards Moore's Beach?
A. I'm not really sure if I saw him on the way towards the rock wall or the way away from the rock wall. I'm not really sure when, you know. I remember seeing him because I mentioned to Brad, "Look at that guy, he looks WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
like he's walking on water. He's Jesus."
MR. HUNKINS: Just note my
objection real quick. Counsel has been using
the word "hole" which is really fine with me.
MR. D'AMATO: What would you like
me to call it? I'll use your word.
MR. HUNKINS: I just don't know
that the witness ever said that. I think the
witness has said gully, that kind of thing,
but having said that, just let that be a
continuing objection to the form.
MR. D'AMATO: No, no, let's see if
we can cure this objection.
THE WITNESS: Okay,
MR. D'AMATO: All right?
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. None of us were there. What do you
call what you fell into?
A. Well, if I call it a gully, then it means it's high on one side, low in the middle and high on another side. Right? I'm a contractor. I can't help it. I would just call it a drop-off.
Q. A drop-off, okay. So now let me try
this. Let's say within a couple of seconds
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A. Well, we have the pool and I brought
my kids and taught them how to swim, and what
A. Well, we have the pool and I brought
my kids and taught them how to swim, and what we would always do is if you ever get in trouble you try to bounce yourself off the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
before you fall into the drop-off, can you
tell us where this fisherman was standing, whether you saw him before you turned around or on the way back?
A. It was on the way back. I know exactly where he was standing when we went in because that's when I said, Well, that's where it is, out there where he was standing. He wasn't there then.
Q. I understand.
A. Right.
Q. But how far was that -- let me
withdraw that question.
Right before you fall into the
drop-off, where you had seen the fisherman
before, how far was that from that point?
A. I would say it was probably maybe a hundred feet, maybe.
Q. And if you're looking straight ahead, all right, and your eyes are looking at 12 o'clock, 12:00 on a clock, where was he on the clock?
A. If 12 o'clock, he would be out, say, 10:00, 11:00, 10:00, 11:00. Probably 11:00, I would imagine. And I would say probably a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770 142
hundred, a hundred and fifty feet ahead of me.
MR. D'AMATO: I want to go off the
record for a second.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Sure. Going
off the record. The time is 3:14.
(Discussion off the record.)
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on
the record, 3:17.

*     *         * 

FURTHER EXAMINATION BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Mr. D'Amato asked you the question
after you went in the water whether you ever
felt the bottom. Do you remember that?
A. Yes, yes.
Q. He might have asked you whether you
tried to do something to feel the bottom. I
don't remember. But that's really my
question. Like while you're there and you're swimming, swimming, swimming and you got your daughter on your back, what did you do, if you did anything, to try to feel the bottom?
bottom. And during that time I didn't necessarily stop and try to bounce myself off the bottom but I was trying to kick off the bottom. So in other words, you're swimming and you're trying to push off the bottom, too. That's what I was trying to do, and there never was a bottom. I never felt any bottom.
Q. With that motion you could not feel a bottom?
A. No.
Q. Other than that, did you do anything
to test to see if there was a bottom that you could feel?
A. No, never.

MR. BARKER: Okay. Thank you.
THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes
the videotape deposition, Off the record, 3:18.
(The deposition concluded at
3:18 p.m.)

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CERTIFICATE

I, LISA REAGAN, a Certified Court Reporter of the State of New Jersey, do hereby certify
that prior to the commencement of the examination,

SCOTT SUNDERLAND
was duly sworn by me to testify to the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth. I do further certify that the foregoing is a true and accurate transcript of the stenographic notes of testimony taken by me at the time, place and on the date hereinbefore set forth. I do further certify that I am neither a relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any of the parties to this action, and that I am neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel and that I am not financially interested in this action.


## Certificate No. XIO1671

Date: April 1, 2016
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC (856) 384-2770
26 nf $5 n$ chef
EXHIBIT A

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| typ | $132.25,135.1$ | 30．23，34．24，34．25， | $8: 1$ | $28$ |
|  | 138：1 | 66：6，80：24，89：16 | 34：3，34：11，35：5 | $46: 5,46: 9,46: 25$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ultimately }[1]-115: 24 \\ & \text { um-hum }[5]-80: 12 \\ & \text { 113:20, 125:10 } \\ & 126: 6,129: 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | 121：24，130：18 | 36：1，36：3，36：6 | 113：24，114：8， $114: 9$ |
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|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { vacation }[3]-105: 9 \\ 124: 15,124: 16 \end{gathered}$ | walking［76］－19：7， 26：15，28：21，29：11， | 39：12，42：15，42：16， | $44: 14,44: 21,69: 17$ |
| umbrellas［1］－123：11 unaccounted［1］－ 56：10 | $\begin{aligned} & 124: 15,124: 16 \\ & \text { vacationed }[1]-87: 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29: 12,29: 25,30: 14 \\ & 30: 19,31: 25,32: 16 \end{aligned}$ | $44: 6,45: 1,47: 15$ | week［3］－21：8，63：13， |
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|  | vicious［1］－94：19 | $\begin{aligned} & 89: 10,89: 13,89: 14 \\ & 89: 15,89: 21.93: 5 . \end{aligned}$ | $66: 12,66: 15,66: 25$, | $126: 22$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { undertow [2]-57:21, } \\ & 94: 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { video }[5]-6: 19,16: 2, \\ 16: 8,16: 25,33: 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89: 15,89: 21,93: 5 \\ & 93: 17,102: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $67: 11,67: 25,68: 4$ | whole［9］－14：23， |
|  | $16: 8,16: 25,33: 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93: 17,102: 4 \\ & 103: 10,103: 16 \end{aligned}$ | 69：9，69：25，70：1， | 00：5，132：16 |
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| 31：1，31：22，31：25，$33: 8,33: 18,34: 24$ | visible［1］－113：7 |  | 110：14，110：21， | 127：9，128：21， |
|  | $\text { visit [2] }-6: 20,16: 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131: 11,131: 16, \\ & 131: 17,139: 3, \end{aligned}$ | 111:7, 111:23, | $138: 24$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 34: 25,39: 7,39: 22 \\ & 40: 14,40: 22,41: 15 \end{aligned}$ | volleyball［1］－137：6 | $\begin{aligned} & 131: 17,139: 3, \\ & 139: 10,140: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111: 24,112: 2, \\ & 113: 2,113: 7 \end{aligned}$ | Wildwood-8[1]- |
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| 59：2，59：13，60：23， | 26：22，27：7，27：25， | 31：4，31：22，32：1 | 122：13，124：7， | 73：9，140：8，140：9 |
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|  | $\begin{aligned} & 32: 13,36: 10,65: 11 \\ & 73: 22,74: 4,80: 17 \end{aligned}$ | $80: 9,81: 20,82: 13$ | $130: 1,130: 2$ | 131:20 |



## March 14, 2012



August 16, 2012
On this date Investigator DiJoseph traveled to the Smith drowning scene and met with witness, Scott Sunderland, (215-669-4391). Sunderland was walking along the surf with George Smith and their daughters at the time of the July 27, 2012 drowning. The meeting with Sunderland was coordinated with low tide at $1: 50 \mathrm{pm}$ which represented a similar tidal condition that existed on the date of the date of the Smith drowning. Scott Sunderland provided the following information regarding his observations that occurred on the day of the Smith drowning:

- Sunderland stated that he and Smith have been friends for several years. Sunderland introduced Smith to his wife and every summer for the past ten years Sunderland and Smith along with their family's vacation together. The families usually vacation in Ocean City, NJ but this year they decided to rent a beach front condominium in North Wildwood, NJ.
- Earlier in the day of July 27, 2012 Sunderland and Smith had been out fishing in Sunderland's boat. Sunderland advised that he docked his boat at the condominium complex marina for the week. After the fishing trip, Sunderland and Smith returned to their condominium in the afternoon then decided to walk to the beach.
- The Sunderland and Smith families established a position on the beach in the area of Surf Avenue which is a protected beach in North Wildwood. Sunderland, Smith and their two daughters decided to take a walk on the beach in a north direction toward the condominiums while the rest of the family members remained at Surf Avenue beach.
- Sunderland stated the four walked almost to the end of the beach where a rock wall meets the Hereford Inlet and turned around proceeded back toward the Surf Avenue beach.
- Sunderland stated that he and his daughter were walking behind Smith and his daughter side by side in ankle deep water. Approximately 100 feet in front of them was a man fishing. The fisherman was standing in knee deep water approximately 25 feet from shore.
- Suddenly Smith and his daughter fell into the water. Simultaneously Sunderland and his daughter also fell into the water. Sunderland stated that the current was very strong and quickly pulled all four subjects out further into the ocean from the beach.
- Sunderland's daughter immediately jumped on his back and he was eventually able to swim to shore, but couldn't get back up on the beach due to an extreme drop off between the beach and the collapsed sand. Sunderland eventually reached the beach and began looking for Smith and his daughter.
- Sunderland stated that he observed Brandi (Smith's daughter) swimming so hard in the current that he could see her entire bathing suit top was out of the water. Sunderland also observed Smith swimming approximately 50 yards in front of Brandi.
- Sunderland stated he was extremely tired from swimming for approximately five minutes with his daughter on his back. Sunderland began to yell and wave for help but there weren't many people in the immediate area. Suddenly a jet ski was launched from the beach's north end and the operator came up to Brandi and pulled her from the water. While the Jet Ski was pulling Brandi from the water, Sunderland spotted a NJSP Marine Unit boat headed in his direction. Sunderland began yelling and pointing in the area of George Smith to the Trooper. Sunderland thought that the Trooper saw Smith and was going to rescue him. Unbeknown to Sunderland, the NJSP Trooper allegedly received a Jet Ski rescue call in the same vicinity and passed by the area where Smith was swimming. Sunderland then told the Jet Ski operator to go rescue Smith. The Jet Ski operator raced out the area where Smith was last seen but was unable to locate Smith.
- Moments later rescue personnel arrived at the drowning scene and began administering first aid to the two girls and Sunderland. The NJSP Marine Unit boat came back to beach towing a jet ski that apparently was involved in an incident where the operator was separated from his ski in the breakers of Hereford Inlet. The NISP Trooper told Sunderland he had no idea George Smith was still in the water when he passed by traveling to the Jet Ski rescue assignment.
- Sunderland and Smith's family members arrived on the scene and they began yelling into the water for George Smith. On July 30 at 1:13 AM the body of George Smith was observed in the surf at $21^{\text {st }}$ Street in North Wildwood. George Smith was pronounced dead at the scene.

During the Sunderland interview Investigator DiJoseph noticed that since the City of North Wildwood O.P.R.A. request was filed on August 10, 2012 six (6) large concrete barriers were placed in the area of the Smith drowning. Each concrete barrier had a three foot round red floating mooring ball attached to it with the words "No Swimming or Wading" emblazoned on each side of the ball in bold black letters. The barriers were placed in the water's edge and on the beach.

## Photograph \# 5 illustrates the concrete mooring ball with 'No Swimming or Wading' warning.



While interviewing Sunderland at the proximate area of the Smith drowning, the jet skier that rescued Smith's daughter, Brandi Smith observed Sunderland standing on the beach and stopped to converse. The Jet Ski operator identified himself as Rob O'Donnell a student at Stockton College, Galloway, NJ.

## Photograph \# 6 illustrates Jet Ski rescuer Rob O'Donnell and Scott Sunderland

 standing at the approximate location of the Smith drowning.

Photograph \# 7 illustrates an Aerial View of the North Wildwood NJ beach area known as Hereford Intei and the approximate location of the Smith drowning.

## Estimated area where Sunderland and Smith were walking in the surf

 moments before the Smith drowning.

Curve in the roadway of Central Avenue between E. Spruce Avenue and E. Walnut Avenue, North Wildwood, Cape May County NJ.


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## we d Ally

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Estimated area where Sunderland and Smith were walking in the surf moments before the Smith drowning.


Curve in the roadway of Centrall Avenue between E. Spruce Avenue and E. Walmut Avenue, North Willdwood, Cape May County NJ.
R. Kirvay
C. Atkinson
L. DiJoseph

A \& K Investigations of New Jersey





# North Wildwood Police Department <br> 901 Atlantic Avenue, North Wildwood, NJ 08260 <br> Phone: 609-522-2411 Fax: 609-522-0412 Mun. Code: 0507 <br> Supplemental Report 

| Incident Bo | 1 S | lncident Locationt | Incident Type: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Case Number } \\ & 12-0019472 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Date of Report } \\ & 07 / 31 / 1204: 13 \end{aligned}$ | Calllocation 1 Herefordav, North Wildwood, Nj | Call FBI Code Assist Medical Res |

Narrative Officermbrelandis. Scott
***Supplemental Investigative Report***
On 7/27/2012 at approximately 1736 I was dispatched to the Hereford Inlet regarding broken down wave runners in the water. Upon arrival I immediately noticed people shouting for help in the water and upon further notice I could see swimmers in distress. I immediately called for water rescue over the radio and rendered assistance to parties involved.

Sergeant Harkins arrived on scene and I advised him there was one male still unaccounted for in the water. tended aid to the seven-year old female until lifeguards arrived on scene. I then turned her over to them.
then spoke with a Scott Sunderland who advised me that Brad Smith was still in the water and that he lost sight of him. Sunderland advised me that he and his daughter along with Smith and his seven-year old daughter were walking along the shoreline when they slipped into the water and were pulled out to sea by the undertow. Sunderland advised that he and his daughter were able to make it back to shore but Smith and his daughter were unsuccessful. Sunderland advised that two subjects on wave runners later identified as Daniel O'Connell and Thomas Meenan saved Brad Smith's seven-year old girl in the water.

I spoke with O'Connell and Meenan who advised me that when they recovered the seven-year old girl they turned back but were unable to locate Smith anymore. They continuously checked the area even after lifeguards and North Wildwood Fire boats were on scene searching the area.

I remained on scene for crowd control keeping persons not involved with the search out of the area. After search teams cleared the area I kept a close watch on the shore line searching for Smith until the end of my shift.



## NORTH WILDWOOD

901 Atlantic Ave.<br>NORTH WILDWOOD, NJ 08260<br>Phone: (609) 522-2411 Fax: (609) 522~2531

Case Ment : CM-12000090
Case \#:
12-0019472
at the hospital. He was the other aduit that fell into the water. I advised her that I would stop back and speak with her.

1 then met with Scott Sunderland and I asked him what had happened on the beach. He stated that he was walking along the beacli with his son (Aidan), daughter (Ally), Brad Smith and his daughter (Brandy). He stated that they went for a walk on the beach along Hereford Inlat. As they were walking back, they all were walking in knee deep water along the surf. All of the sudden, Sunderland explained that the ground went out from under them an they fell into the water. He did explain that his son, Aidan didn't fall into the water. He stated that they walked into a deep gully in the water. He stated that when he fell in, he was unsure if he was carrying his daughter at the time, but when thay were in the water she was hanging onto him around his neck. He stated that white in the water, he could feel a strong current pulling him. He stated that he doesn't know how, but he was able to dig his hands into the sand and pull him and his daughter onto the beach. Once on the beach, he slated that he looked out into the water and saw Brad and Brandy being swept out by the current. He said that at this point, Brad was hugging and holding onto Brandy. He then stated that while watching the fwo, they separated and Brandy was treading water and the current continued to carry Brad out further.

Sunderland stated that Brad was yelling to him and to Brandy and at this point he stated he entered the water in an attempt to get out to Brandy. He slated that when he entered the water, agaln the current was to strong and he exiled the water. Sunderland stated that when he exited the water, he was trying to keep eye contact on both Brad and Brandy. As he was watching them, he stated that he was trying to yell and wave down boats that were in the inlet. None of these boets acknowledge him at this time. He then stated that he saw a police boat traveling in the inlet. At this time he thought that the police boat was going to see Brad and Brandy in the water. He sald that the police boat went past them and continued out into the ocean. Sunderland stated that he found out that the police boat was heading out to assist some jet skiers and probably never saw Brad and Brandy in the water.

Sunderland stated that he then ran down to a couple of people that had jef skis on the beach and told them what was going on. He pointed them out and these two individuals lauched the jet skis into the water. He stated that one of the jet skis approached Brandy. The driver of this jet ski jumped into the water, placed his life jacket on Brandy and put her onto the jet ski. Sunderiand stated that the jet skier, along with Brandy searched the water for a few minutes, then Brandy was brought back to shore to be checked by Rescue personnel. I asked Sunderland if he was still able to see Brad at that time. He stated that he was watching as Brandy was being picked up and lost sight of Brad. He stated that the last time he saw Brad in the water, he was being carried out lowards the breekers, which he thought was a sand bar. After Brandy was brought to shore, Sunderiand stated that they ware checked by Rescue personnel and then transported to the hospital.

After speaking wilh Sunderland, I went back and spoke with Mrs. Smith. I adviged her that at this tlme the search for her husband would continue and that I would keep her informed of any information that I received.

I then cleared the hospital and returned to North Wildwood to continue the investigation.


## News (Http://Www.Philly.Com/News)

- New Jersey (http://www.philly.com/philly/news/new_jersey)


## Family of drowned man wants Shore beach closed

Updated: JULY 24, 2014 - 3:26 PM EDT

by Sam Wood, Philly.com @SamWoodiii (http://twitter.com/SamWoodiii)

The drowning of a man who was swept out to sea from a beach at the Jersey Shore could have been prevented, his family said, if only the town had posted adequate warnings and prohibited access to the beach.

The family of George Bradley Smith filed suit today, alleging that negligence caused the Montgomery County man's death two years ago. The suit, filed in New Jersey Superior Court, names as defendants North Wildwood, Cape May County, and the state of New Jersey.

The suit, which claims the unprotected beach had a well-known "steep and unobservable drop-off at the area of the accident," asks the court to order the immediate closing of the beach and seeks unspecified damages.

Smith, 54, of Horsham, his young daughter, and another father-daughter pair were strolling along the shoreline in ankle-deep water near Hereford Inlet in North Wildwood about 5:30 p.m. on July 27, 2012. The beach was "unprotected," meaning it was not monitored by lifeguards.

As they walked in the surf near $2 n d$ Street and Ocean Avenue, the sand gave way.

Scott Sunderland, Smith's best friend, recounted the event.
"The signs said 'No Swimming,' and we weren't, we were just walking," Sunderland said. "I took a step and dropped. All of a sudden, there was nothing under my feet."

Sunderland's daughter landed on his back and wrapped her arms tightly around his neck.
"I just started swimming," Sunderland said. "It was 30 seconds before I realized how far from the shore I was."

With his daughter hanging on, Sunderland struggled against a vicious undertow. When he finally touched sand, he fought the rip current to gain his footing. "It was almost like I was climbing to get onto the beach."

Meanwhile, Smith and his daughter had been swept by the current into the inlet. A strong swimmer, Smith reached his daughter and kept her head above water. A boy on a Jet Ski spotted them, pulled the girl onto his personal watercraft, and returned her to dry land.

Minutes later, Smith slipped under the surface and disappeared. His body would not be found for three days.

The unprotected inlet beach long had a reputation for being dangerous, according to the Smith family's attorney, Paul D'Amato of Egg Harbor.

Seven people had drowned there over a nine year period, according to D'Amato.

In a recorded interview, D'Amato said, a lieutenant on the North Wildwood Beach Patrol said the Hereford Inlet beach was "anything but safe to swim" and predicted drownings would happen again.

According to D'Amato, the lieutenant said that "closure, not simply posting warning signs, was necessary, but would not happen due to concerns about the economic impact on local commercial businesses, primarily oceanfront bars."

In a statement, North Wildwood Mayor Patrick T. Rosenello said he could not comment on the specifics of the lawsuit. "The City of North Wildwood takes its beach protection responsibilities quite seriously," Rosenello said. "In fact, there has never been a drowning incident at a protected beach in the City of North Wildwood in its $100+$ years of existence."

D'Amato said his efforts to discover if there had been any drownings at the inlet beach since Smith's had been stonewalled by local authorities.

At a morning press conference in Egg Harbor Township, Smith's widow said she had been shocked to learn of the beach's dangerous reputation, which according to local law enforcement officials she spoke to, was well known by the local population.
"Wliy weren't we - or others - warned before we went to North Wildwood on a family vacation for the first time?" she said. "Why did we have to read news accounts, quoting local authorities, talking about unsafe conditions all after Brad's death."

She said that while her husband was missing, police would come by the house on the marina where they were staying every day and tell them of others who had been saved from drowning in the same area.
"We don't want this to happen to another family," she said, "and we wish that someone that knew of this dangerous area would have done what was right so that we would have never lost Brad in the first place."
(D) Published: July 24, 2014 - 4:29 PM EDT











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sitting to your right is writing down everything that's being said, and, of course, if we just nod our head the way people do, that could be interpreted one of two ways. So, we don't want that to happen. So, we always ask for the answers to be verbal. That means spoken. All right?
A. Um-hum. Okay.
Q. Good. You're catching on right away.
A. Yeah.
Q. Now, you were given what's called an oath before we began today. That's where you raised your hand. Do you remember that just a moment ago?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. That's very important. That means
that everything you're going to say today must be the truth. You understand that?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, I know you wouldn't intentionally tell me something that's not true. But here's the thing: Sometimes people, when the questions are being asked, they try to be helpful, and they search their memory, and they say things that maybe would just be a guess. Well, we can't do that. In this, that we do today, it's all about what you know. And when you don't know something, it's perfectly fine to 6

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say, I don't know.
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A. Okay.
Q. All right?
A. Um-hum.
Q. It's also perfectly fine to say, I don't
remember. Those are perfectly good answers. We don't want you to guess, we don't want you to give us something out of a dream. We only want to know what you really know.

My objective here today is to get whatever facts you have about this event that occurred back in the year 2012.

Now, we're already up to 2016. So, that means it happened four years ago. So, that's a good long time ago. And you may not remember everything, and that's very understandable. And I may be asking some questions that call you on for areas of information that you -- that is, call on you to tell us about things that you never really even saw, or never really even heard. Because I don't know what you saw or what you heard, I'll be asking the question. And it's up to you to tell me, You know what, I don't know. I didn't see it, I don't know. I didn't see hear it, I don't know. So, that's okay. And then we just move on. Okay?

## A. Um-hum.

Q. Now, Mr. D'Amato is here, and he represents your mom, family, and sometimes he might have an objection. If he does, or if any lawyer says the word objection, you just stop talking for a minute, and let the lawyers have a little discussion about whether you should or shouldn't answer the question. And then Mr. D'Amato will tell you, You can go ahead and answer it, I just wanted to put an objection on, or he may tell you, No, you can't answer it. All right?
A. Okay.
Q. But he'll be the one that speaks about that, if there's an objection, and you're looking to know, Well, what do I do now, he objected? Oh, my God. So, what do I do? Well, you wait. Just wait a minute, and then it will get straight. Okay?

## A. Okay.

Q. Now, we may be a little while. So, if at any time you need to take a break for any reason, whatsoever, just say, I need to take a break, and we will. All right?
A. Okay.
Q. Okay. Now, since it happened four years ago, it was in July of 2012, that's the month and year
that we're going to be talking about today. And the day was July 27, 2012. That was the date on the calendar.

## Do you understand that?

A. Um-hum.
Q. All right. Good. Now, at that time, you were how old?
A. I -- wasn't I -- I think seven.
Q. I think you were seven.
A. Yeah.
Q. Right? And what's your birthday, Brandy?
A. September 20th, 2004.
Q. And I'm going to ask you a question that might be hard. Do you know how tall you were on July 27, 2012, four years ago?
A. I'm not sure. I don't think I know.
Q. Right. And do you know how much you might have weighed when you were seven years old?
A. No, I don't know.
Q. No. Okay. Do you see a doctor called a pediatrician, a doctor for children? Do you see that kind of doctor?

## THE WITNESS: Do I?

A. Yes.
Q. Yes. Do you know that doctor's name?
A. I don't know.
Q. Do you know whether you go to that kind of doctor once a year, or more?
A. Yeah, I think so.
Q. All right. And where is the doctor located;
do you know?
A. Uht-uht. No.
Q. You don't know. Okay.

Now, I'm going to try to ask you some questions about that summer, first of all. I don't know, so you tell me. Were you staying at the shore that summer?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Had you done that in summers before that summer?
A. No.
Q. That was the first summer that you were spending the summer there?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And do you know where you stayed when you stayed there at the shore that summer?
A. Where I stayed?
Q. Yes.
A. Can --
Q. The house, the street.
A. No, I don't remember that.
Q. Okay. And you came with your parents to the shore for the summer?
A. Yeah. And some other family friends.
Q. Okay. That -- that July of 2012 , were you there for the whole month?
A. I don't think so. I think -- I think we were only there for a couple, like, days, or maybe a week.
Q. Before this happened?
A. Oh, before it happened? I think it was a couple days into it. But I'm not sure.
Q. Okay. Now, before this happened, on that day, about what time did you get to the beach?
A. I don't know.
Q. Were you there in the morning?
A. I -- I don't -- I don't really know what -like, if it was in the morning or the afternoon.
Q. Do you know if it was before lunch or after lunch that you first came to the beach that day?
A. I think after lunch. Maybe -- yeah, that's what I'm guessing. But I'm not sure either.
Q. Do you remember going down to the beach that day, when you first got there that day, going to the beach, do you remember who you went with?
A. No.
Q. Well, would I be correct in saying that you went to the beach with your mom that day?
A. Well, yeah. I went with my -- I think I went with my mom and her friend. That's what I think.
Because my friend was there, too. So, that's all
that I remember much, like, who being there.
Q. All right. Who was your mom's friend?
A. Andrea Sunderland.
Q. She's a grownup?
A. Yes.
Q. And she had some children with her that day?
A. Yes.
Q. And her husband, too?
A. Um-hum. Yes.
Q. And you were with your mom?
A. Yes.
Q. And your dad?
A. Yes.
Q. And your brother?
A. Yes.
Q. And anybody else?
A. No.
Q. All right. Did you all go to the beach
together when you first got to the beach on that day? Were you all arriving at the same time and place?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you remember where you set up on the beach? That is, was there a place where you put down chairs and towels and that type of thing?
A. Yeah, there was -- it was close to, like, these little -- little, pool thing. Like, they were -- there was sand, and, like, there was little water in it. And then, like, not really big, but it was just little. It was near that.
Q. Well, I'm going to show you a picture. And you tell me if this picture helps you tell me where you and your family and friends went and set up on the beach.
A. Okay.
Q. Can you do that?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. I'm going to ask that the court reporter put a mark on this first. We're going to call it Brandy-1. All right? With today's date.

## A. Okay.

SANDRA SMITH: I don't know if she understands what you're asking her, though. She's talking about where they went.

MR. BARKER: Well, we'll find out.
SANDRA SMITH: Okay. identification as Exhibit Brandy－1．）

Q．Now，Mr．D＇Amato was good enough to give us this picture．It＇s got a date on it that says March 14，2012．And it＇s taken by a satellite，and it＇s looking down．And that＇s the date that the satellite took the picture．So，it doesn＇t begin to－－it doesn＇t pretend to say that this is what it looked like that day，when you went to the beach in the summer．All right？But it＇s just generally something that might help us get an idea as to where you were when you＇re telling me about things that happened．

## A．Okay．

Q．Now，the first question I was asking you was where did you go and put your things with your family and friends．And if this helps you remember where everything was put down，that＇s towels，or a cooler， or a chair，whatever，then，you know，you can mark it on there．And we have different colors，and you can pick any color you want，put an X where it was．If it helps you．I＇m not trying to say it will help you．I don＇t know．All right？

A．Okay．

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Q．And here＇s one more thing．Because your mom said something a minute ago that she didn＇t think you understood the question that I was asking．And I want to say to you，if you don＇t understand me，I－－ I will ask it a different way．It＇s－－lawyers ask questions sometimes，and they don＇t do a good job of asking the question．So，don＇t feel like you should be shy about telling me you don＇t understand the question．Okay？

## A．Okay．

Q．Okay．Why don＇t you take a minute and look at this picture．And here＇s some colors，if we need them．And I＇m going to cut this off．

MR．D＇AMATO：Did you ask her to mark something？

MR．BARKER：Not yet．
MR．D＇AMATO：Yeah．
Q．So，Brandy，that＇s okay．Do you think now that you＇ve looked at that picture，you would be able to put a dot or a circle at the place where you and the family had set up when you first got to the beach that day？

## A．Yes．

Q．Okay．Why don＇t you put a circle where that
is，then．

A．（Witness complies．）
Q．Okay．A little red circle．Right？
A．（Witness nods．）
Q．Okay．Now，we understand that，at some
point，you went with your dad for a walk along the beach．Right？

A．Yes．
Q．Okay．Did that happen once，or more than once that day？

A．Taking a walk？
Q．Yes．
A．No．Only once．
Q．One time？
A．（Witness nods．）
Q．And this day that you went to the beach with your family and friends，had you ever been to that beach before？

A．No．
Q．So，on this particular trip to the beach， this summer，this was your first day at the beach？

A．Yes．
Q．And before this visit on this beach on the
date－－are you okay？
A．Yeah．
Q．Yeah．Before your visit to this beach on
this particular day，had you ever been to this beach at any time before？

A．I don＇t think so．
Q．Okay．Now，before you went for your walk with your dad that day，and whoever else you might have been walking with，how long had you been at the beach？

A．I don＇t remember．
Q．Okay．Were you playing with your friends before？

A．Yes．
Q．What were you and your friends doing before？
A．We were in the little kind of tinier area， with the，like，water in the sand，and we were in that．And we were boogie boarding．

Q．Boogie boarding？
A．Like，on your stomach，and on the－－
Q．Oh，we call that body surfing．Right？
A．Yeah．
Q．Okay．You were doing that．And you and your friends had been doing that for awhile before the time came to go for a walk？

A．Yes．
Q．Okay．And who were your friends？
A．Well，yeah，my friend Ally Sunderland，and

Aidan Sunderland.
Q. Now, you had a brother or sister with you
that day. Who was that?
A. Kole, Kole Smith, my brother.
Q. He's your brother. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. Did he play in the water with you, Ally, and

Aidan?
A. No. He was playing with their older brother, Jett Sunderland.
Q. Jeff?
A. Jett Sunderland.
Q. Jett. Okay.

So, Kole and Jett were playing
together?
A. Yes.
Q. And you, Ally, and Aidan were playing
together. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And you had been at the beach for some time, but you can't say how long?
A. Yes.
Q. And then who came up with the idea, let's
take a walk?
A. My dad and Scott Sunderland.
Q. Okay. And who was going to go on the walk?
A. Aidan Sunderland, Ally Sunderland, and my
dad, Scott, and me.
Q. Which way were you going to walk? Strike that. That means wait a minute, I want to ask it again.

Which way did you walk? Do you remember which direction you were going? Let me tell you, if you look at that picture, towards the top of the picture, we call that going north. And to the bottom of the picture, we call that going south.
A. We were going north.
Q. North. And did you walk to a place, and then
start to turn around and come back?
A. No. We were just -- we were still walking.
Q. North?
A. Yes.
Q. When this happened?
A. Yeah.
Q. Okay. How far had you gone before it happened? And you might say that in terms of distance, or time. You might say, for instance, oh, a football field. Or you might say, five or ten minutes. Whatever number. So, I don't know if you can answer the question. But I was just asking.
A. Yes.
Q. And your dad was on the side closest to the ocean?
A. Yes.
Q. And were you and your dad at -- walking in the water?
A. Yes. Like, we -- it was only, like, to our ankles, at first, yeah. It was, like, we were still, like, right here, close to the sand, so you could -you had your feet on sand for while you were walking.
Q. Um-hum. And there came a time when you and your dad somehow went into the water. Right?
A. Yeah.
Q. How did that happen?
A. I can't remember much, but, like -- how it happened, I -- my eyes were closed, and I didn't know -- like, I couldn't see anything much. And -- and it just happened. And then we ended up somewhere in the ocean.
Q. Do you need to take a break? We're going to take a break. Okay?
A. Okay.

MR. BARKER: Why don't we go off the record and take a little break.

VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. Going off the
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record. The time is 10:27.
(There was a brief recess.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the
record. The time is $10: 33$.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Before, when we were talking about how you
fell into the water, you had told me that you were
near your dad, and you were walking along the beach.
Right?
A. Yes.
Q. I got all that right. Right?

And you recall walking where the water was, like, around your ankles. Right?
A. Right.
Q. And the same for your dad. Right?
A. Right.
Q. But then when you fell into the water, you
fell into water that was deeper than ankle depth.
Right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, before you fell into the water, had you and your dad walked more towards the ocean side, like, where it got up to your knees, or --
A. No.
Q. -- higher than the ankles?
A. No.
Q. It was always just at your ankles, that's all
you remember?
A. Yeah.
Q. Did you, before you fell into the water, feel like you had stepped into a hole, or a what -- like, a dip, something lower? Did you ever feel that?
A. I don't remember.
Q. Okay. After you fell into the water, were
you near your dad?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. So, you and your dad were in the water, and it was deep enough that you felt like you were, like, in a pool of water?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Could you feel the bottom?
A. No.
Q. All right. And were you close enough to hang on to your dad?
A. No.
Q. But then did there come a point in time when you and your dad got closer together?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Did you ever talk to anybody else,
like Ally or Aidan, about whether they went into the
water, and what happened to them?
A. No. But I did talk to my mom before about it, and she said that Scott told her that he did fall into the water, but he grabbed onto the -- like, he held there, and Ally was on his back. Aidan got out.
And then they got out. But we were -- but we were still in there.
Q. You and your dad?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Did you ever talk to anybody else about what happened?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Before coming here today and talking
to me, and the other people that are here today about what happened, did you ever tell anybody else what happened?
A. Yes.
Q. Who was that?
A. Her name -- she -- like, her name was Dr.

Debbie, I think.
Q. Dr. Debbie? Where is she from?
A. She's -- she -- I don't remember -- I don't
know where she's from, but she's close to Horsham, in Pennsylvania where I live. I'm not sure where it was.
Q. Do you remember what you told her?
A. I told her, like, how I felt, like, what
happened, too. And what my dad was telling me when we were in there.
Q. What I was going to ask you, though, is did you tell her how it happened?
A. I don't remember how it happened, so I didn't tell her, because I don't remember.
Q. Okay. So, you're telling me now that you don't remember how it happened?
A. Yeah. It was all just a -- like, a blur when it happened. But then, like, out of nowhere, $I$ just ended up in the ocean.
Q. Okay. I understand. Now, this Dr. Debbie, did you see her a long time ago, or just recently?
A. Last year. But now we stopped going to her.
Q. Okay. Do you go to anybody else like her?
A. No. Not anymore.
Q. Okay. Did you -- because you fell in the
water, I know that you -- I know, because I saw it written down, that you swallowed some water. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. Yeah. Did that make you sick?
A. No, not right away. But then -- yeah, not right away.
Q. Okay. Well, after you were in the water, do you remember how you got out of the water?
A. Yes. A Jet Ski guy, he came and he got me. And then they were looking for my dad.
Q. Two Jet Ski guys were looking?
A. Yes.
Q. Right. But one, in particular, got you out of the water. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And did you get hurt when you fell in the water?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Other than the fact that you had
gotten some water in your mouth, and maybe swallowed some water, did you have any other kind of injury that happened?
A. No, not that I remember.
Q. Not that you what, sorry?
A. Remember.
Q. Okay. Did you go to the hospital and get checked out?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you just get checked out, and you were okay, and then left?
A. Yes.
—
Q. Okay. Did you ever see any kind of doctor after that, other than this Dr. Debbie?
A. No.

MR. BARKER: Okay. I'm going to take a
break for a minute, please.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay, Going off the record, 10:40.
(There was a brief recess.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the
record, 10:46.
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. So, as you were telling me about walking north on the beach, with this little group, and you were near your dad --
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. -- were you looking down at the ground at any time? I call it ground, but it's the sand.

Did you look down at that at any point?
A. I don't think so.
Q. Okay. Now, just before you fell in the water, you said something to me along the line of, we were looking, and then I just -- we were in the water. Something like that.

So, I wanted to ask you, when you
started to tell me, we were looking, where were you

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looking before -- just before this happened, that you fell in the water, where were you looking? What were you seeing?
A. I think we were -- we were mostly looking at each other, mostly, and then the ocean sometimes, and I think over near the houses.
Q. Um-hum. And just before you fell in the water, I'm going to test your memory on this one, just before you fell in the water, do you remember what you were looking at?
A. No. I -- it was just all, like, ocean, the whole time. Like, I think my -- my eyes were closed, and $I$ couldn't see anything.
Q. When you were walking?
A. Oh, when we were walking, what were we looking at?
Q. Yes.
A. I don't remember.
Q. All right. You just generaliy remember that as you were walking, before this happened, you were looking at each other, looking at the houses, looking at the ocean?
A. Yes.
Q. Do I have it right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And just before you fell in the water, was there any reason that you were looking down at where you were going?
A. No. I don't think so.
Q. And just before you fell in the water, did

## you hear anybody say anything?

A. No.

MR. BARKER: And that's all I have for right now. Someone else might have some questions. THE WITNESS: Okay.
MR. HUNKINS: No questions. Thanks.
MR. D'AMATO: Brandy, I have some questions.

THE WITNESS: Okay.
EXAMINATION BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. And I -- I spoke to mom, and she told me it was okay to ask you these questions. Okay?
A. Okay.
Q. All right. After you fell into the water,
okay, do you remember seeing your dad at any time, after you fell into the water?
A. Yes.
Q. And do you -- and where was he? How far was he from you?
A. He was pretty close. Just, like, a little

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bit far away from me, not that far.
Q. Okay. Was he saying anything to you?
A. Yes. He was saying my name a lot. And then

I don't remember much about -- all I remember was him saying my name.
Q. Okay. And you remember the fellow on the Jet

Ski picking you up?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. When the fellow on the Jet Ski
picked you up, where was your daddy at that point in time?
A. I didn't see him anymore. I don't know -- I didn't know where he was.
Q. All right. When you last saw daddy, what was he doing?
A. Laying on his back.
Q. Okay, Do you see how long this conference
room is here?
A. Yes.
Q. Was he as far away from you as the length of this room, or more, or closer?
A. Closer.
Q. Okay. And what's the very last words you remember hearing daddy say?
A. Brandy.
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: I have nothing else. MR. BARKER: Can I talk to you for a
minute before we --
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record, 10:51.
(There was a brief recess.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the
record. The time is 11:03.
EXAMINATION BY MR. BARKER:
Q. Brandy, during the break, Mr. D'Amato gave me a paper that was written by Dr. Debbie. And I'm going to ask you some questions to just make sure that I have it right about some things that happened, and when they happened.

Remember we said that the date of this event was July 27, 2012. Remember that?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And Dr. Debbie says that the first time she saw you was two years after that, approximately. Does that sound right to you?
A. Yes.
Q. And Dr. Debbie says that from the time of the accident up and time -- up until the time that you 32
first saw her, you had not spoken to anyone about
what you saw and experienced on the date that you and your dad fell in the water. Is that true?
A. Yes.
Q. So, the first person you spoke to about your memories of this was when you spoke to Dr. Debbie about it two years after it happened. Is that true?
A. Yes.
Q. And after you had this experience on the date of July 27, 2012, which was in the summer, did you go back to school that year?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, you would have been still seven,
but almost eight when you went back to school.
Right?
A. Yes.
Q. And what grade did you go into?
A. I think second. I think -- I was going in --

I was either in third grade, and then I was turning eight -- oh, wait, no. I think I was in second.
Yeah.
Q. But when you went to school after this event
at the beach, what grade did you go to?
A. Second.
Q. Second grade. Okay. And when you went to
second grade, did you finish second grade okay?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you do okay with the school courses?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you play at recess?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you do the things that the other children
do in second grade?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And in third grade, did you do okay in school in third grade?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And did you do the things that the
other children do in school?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you play at recess?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. What grade are you in now?
A. Fifth.
Q. Okay. So, in fourth grade, did you go to
fourth grade without any problems, moved up okay?
A. Yes.
Q. And when you went into fourth grade, did you
do okay with your school subjects?
A. Yes.

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Q. And did you do okay with your friends?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you play at recess?
A. Yes.
Q. And you did all the things that the other
children do?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. That was fourth grade.

Now, you're in fifth grade?
A. Yes.
Q. How are you doing in school?
A. Good.
Q. Okay. You have friends?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you do well in your school courses?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And did you do well in your school courses in those other years, like, second, third, and fourth grade?
A. Yes.
Q. So, are you a pretty good student?
A. Yes.
Q. Oh, that's nice. That's good.

Do you play any sports?
A. Yes. Gymnastics, basketball, and dance.

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Q. That's a lot.
A. Yeah.
Q. Have you done that every year?
A. Yes.
Q. So, you did it in the second grade?
A. Not gymnastics. But dance, and I think basketball, too.
Q. Um-hum. What about in third grade, what did you do?
A. I did dance and basketball.
Q. And what did you do in the fourth grade?
A. Dance and basketball.
Q. And now, you're doing three things?
A. Yes.
Q. Dance, basketball, and what was --
A. Gymnastics.
Q. Gymnastics. That's kind of hard; isn't it?
A. It's pretty easy now.
Q. Is it?
A. Yeah.
Q. Is it scary?
A. Sometimes.
Q. I would think it's scary. Okay. How long have you done that?
A. I just started gymnastics in the beginning of
36
-- well, yeah, the beginning of 2016, and, like, near
the end of 2015. And dance, I've been doing, like, for a lot of years. And basketball, I've -- I did that for, like, three years.
Q. I -- I don't know, but it seems to me you might be on the tall side.
A. Yes, I am.
Q. Is that true?
A. Yes.
Q. Oh, that's an advantage.

What about this: Before this fall,
before this accident happened in July of 2012, you
would have been in the first grade. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. What did you do in the first grade?
A. I don't think I did much activities at school. But, like, at school, I did regular stuff.
But I don't think I did after school activities much.
I think I might have been doing dance at the
Y.M.C.A., and, like, going to there, and doing camps, and just doing dance there.
Q. How did you do in school in the first grade?
A. I did good.
Q. You did good?
A. Yeah.


| 0 | 7 | $\begin{gathered} 38: 6,38: 11 \\ \text { Barker }[2]-3: 4,4: 11 \end{gathered}$ | catching [1]-5:8 <br> certified [1] - 39:20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 39:20 } \\ & \text { CPM-L-331-14 } \end{aligned}$ |
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|  | 8 |  | CERTIFIED [1]-1:23 certify [1]-39:5 |  |
|  | 856 [2]-1:25 |  | CERTIFY [1] - 39:10 |  |
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| $1[1]-1: 19$ $10 \cdot 05[2]-1: 19,4.3$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a.m }[3]-1: 19,4: 4, \\ & 38: 15 \end{aligned}$ |  | checked [2]-26:21, 26:23 |  |
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| 10:33 [1]-22:4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ABC }[1]-1: 9 \\ & \text { able }[1]-14: 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16: 7,17: 20,19: 11, \\ & 22: 8,27: 13,32: 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { children [6] - } 8: 21 \text {, } \\ & 11: 11,20: 8,33: 7 \text {, } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 10:40[1] - 27:7 |  |  | $33: 14,34: 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 5,7: 2,7: 8,13: 4, \\ & 31: 12 \end{aligned}$ |
| 10:46 [1] - 27:10 | accident [2]-31:25, | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22:8, 27:13, 32:23 } \\ & \text { BEFORE }\{1\}-1: 15 \end{aligned}$ | circle [3]-14:20, | dad [25]-11:17, 15:5, |
| 10:51 [1]-31:7 | 6:12 | began [1]-5:11 | 14:24, 15:2 | $\begin{aligned} & 16: 5,17: 25,18: 3 \\ & 19: 20,20: 12,20: 13 \end{aligned}$ |
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| 2016[4]-1:19, 4:2, | $\begin{aligned} & 17: 17,18: 2,19: 18, \\ & 20: 21,23: 25,24: 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
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| 27 [4]-8:2, 8:15, |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BRANDY }[3]-1: 6,3: 3, \\ & 39: 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31: 13,31: 20,31: 24 \\ & 32: 6,37: 6,37: 9 \end{aligned}$ |
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| 3 | answers [2] - 5:5, 6:6 | $\begin{gathered} \text { break }\{7\}-7: 20,7: 21, \\ 21: 20,21: 21,21: 24, \end{gathered}$ | concludes [2]-38:12, |  |
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| $4[1]-3: 4$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { counsel [3]-4:4, } \\ 39: 11,39: 13 \end{gathered}$ | 38:13 |
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|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { whole }[3]-10: 6, \\ 28: 12,39: 7 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | WILDWOOD [1] -1:8 |  |



Q. You need more time?

MR. BARKER: He's asking you do you want to speak to me now?
A. Oh, I'm sorry. I thought you said did I speak to him.
Q. Okay.
A. No, I don't need any more time.
Q. Okay. All right.

Also, given the fact this is your first deposition, and naturally, I appreciate the fact that it's not the most pleasant experience, if you need to take a break, just tell us. You can take a break.

I really have prepared for your deposition, so I hope I can move through the subject matter quickly.

If you do want to take a break, if you want to go outside, get some fresh air, and Mr. Barker can go with you, but the two of you, as Mr. Barker well knows, cannot talk about the subject matter of the deposition. You can talk about anything else, but not the subject matter. But he knows that, and he'll tell you that.

So, let's get started.
In preparing for this deposition, I have come across the following phrases, if you will.

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Inlet Beach, The Inlet, Moore's Beach, Moore's Inlet
Beach, The Point, and The Spit. So, I want to get an
understanding here today of what those words mean to
you, if anything. All right?
(Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 1.)
(Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 2.)
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 3.)
Q. Now, I have had marked for identification, as I said, I'm going to hand Mr. Barker every exhibit, most of all the exhibits, and you. This is -- we simply numbered them 1, 2, 3 with today's date.
(Report received and marked for identification as Exhibit 1.)

Now, let me hand you Exhibit 1.
And for the benefit of my colleagues, this is the front page of a report that was prepared for the City of North Wildwood by the Stockton University Coastal Research Center. And I would like you to look at that particular photograph. And when you look at that photograph, do you see what you call The Inlet Beach?

## A. Yes.

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A. I guess you would refer to that as The Inlet.
Q. Okay. Let me see what you marked there.

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Let's see.
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Okay. Here. All right.
So, okay, the green mark is The Inlet, and thus it's a body of water?

## A. Yes.

Q. Okay, fine. Now, if I said -- maybe -- okay. I'm going to hand to you as Exhibit 2 another -- here we go.

MR. BARKER: Thank you. MR. D'AMATO: All right.
Q. Another report that was prepared for the city of North Wildwood by the Richard Stockton Coastal Research Center, and you'll see it's the 2012 annual report. Let me hand that to you.

And could you mark on that particular exhibit with this blue marker where Moore's Beach is.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. May I see it?

MR. D'AMATO: Here, Mike. Okay? Will?
Okay.
Q. All right. Is Moore's Beach, in your mind, the same as Moore's Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now, with the two exhibits that you have in front of you, and don't mark it just yet, if

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I said to you could you mark on either of them, or both, what is known as The Point, could you do that?

## A. Not on this.

Q. Okay. This is what exhibit in the right lower-hand corner?

MR. D'AMATO: If you looked right in the lower right-hand corner on the one exhibit, Mike, what is it?

MR. BARKER: I don't know what he was referring to. But I just want to point out to the witness, you see these labels here?

THE WITNESS: Um-hum.
MR. BARKER: This is saying Exhibit 1. And this is saying Exhibit 2. So, when Mr. D'Amato asks you about something, if you're referring to a particular exhibit, let him know which numbered exhibit it is that you're going to look at.

THE WITNESS: Okay.
MR. BARKER: And discuss with him.
Okay, sir? Thank you.
Q. Chief, I saw you point to Exhibit 2, and said you could not, on that photograph, indicate what The Point is. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Can you do it on Exhibit 1?

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A. Yes.
Q. All right. Can I just see that for a second?

Exhibit 1? Thank you.
Okay. What we're going to do, then -let's see. We're going to use blue. Okay.

If you could circle or just note,
whatever way is best for you, with that blue marker what The Point is.
A. (Witness complies.)

MR. D'AMATO: Here. Just put this
stuff over there.
Q. Could I see it?

Okay. You have circled on this Exhibit
1 in blue what represents to you to be The Point.
Correct?
A. I don't call it The Point.
Q. Okay. Who calls it The Point? Have you ever heard that expression before; The Point?
A. One of the lieutenants that worked on the beach patrol called it The Point.
Q. Who is that; Lindsay?
A. Lindsay.
Q. Okay. All right. Okay. Could I have those back. Just bear with me.

Lieutenant Lindsay is no longer
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employed by the North Wildwood Beach Patrol. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. When did he stop working for North Wildwood?
A. October of 2014.
Q. Was he fired?
A. He retired. We have a pension plan.
Q. Okay. I have a photograph that I'm going to mark for identification as Exhibit 3. And I'm going to show it to Mr. Barker, and Will, and I'm going to hand it to you.

On that particular photograph, do you
see Moore's Beach, also known as Moore's Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Could you circle the area that you call Moore's Beach or Moore's Inlet Beach.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. Here.

> MR. D'AMATO: Here. You see?
> MR. DiJOSEPH: Brian?
> MR. HUNKINS: Okay, thanks.

BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. The condominiums that you see in this Exhibit 3 , is that the location where Moore's Bar and
Restaurant used to be?
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A. Yes.
Q. All right. And the parking lot that we see adjacent to the condominiums in Exhibit 3, who owns that parking lot?
A. City of North Wildwood.
Q. Okay. When was that parking lot built, approximately? And that's something I should have told you. You can always estimate, if you wish, you know.
A. You mean blacktopped?
Q. Yes.
A. Over 20 years ago.
Q. Okay. And when were those condominiums built that we see in Exhibit 3?
A. How long ago?
Q. Yeah.
A. Seven, eight, nine years ago.
Q. Okay. And before the parking lot was
blacktopped, was there a parking lot there?
A. Yes. It was gravel.
Q. Okay. And how long had that gravel parking lot been there, given the number of years that you've been working for North Wildwood?
A. As long as I can remember.
Q. Okay, fine. Okay.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC we weren't around in 1920. Right? Okay? So, don't mind, when were you born; what year?
A. '46.
Q. Okay. Well, Mr. Barker was, like, 1930. I'm 1947.

So, take a look at 1956. All right?
Now, what we've done here is, as best as we lawyers
could, we tried to show where the -- got that, in 1956? Yeah.
A. Yeah.
Q. We tried to show where this event with Mr.

Smith occurred. And as you look at this aerial
photograph for the year 1956, would you agree, at that point in time, we don't see the condominiums that we referenced in the prior photograph. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Now, do you see Moore's Bar in that aerial photograph?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Do you have any idea when Moore's Bar was built?
A. I believe in the '40s.
Q. Okay. Let's go to the next page, which is an aerial photograph for 1963. In this photograph, do WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
we see Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Could you circle it with the red marker, please.

## A. (Witness complies.)

Q. Okay. All right. Could you go to the next exhibit, which is -- excuse me, it's not an exhibit. It's the next aerial photograph. It's 1970. Do you see Moore's Beach in that aerial photograph?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Do you see water where Moore's Beach was shown in the 1963 photograph?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Can you circle the area where Moore's Beach is, acknowledging that water is covering it.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay.

Mr. D'AMATO: Is that large enough?
Could we see that, Mike?
MR. BARKER: I can't see. What did you do?
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. Right there. Okay. We can see it now.

All right. Now, if you could look to WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
the next page, which is 1995. Could you circle the area where Moore's Beach was noted in the prior aerial photo?

## A. (Witness complies.)

Q. Okay. And could you go to the next aerial photograph, which is the year 2000. And could you again circle Moore's Beach.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. Now, I just want to just stop for a second here, and I want to digress a little bit, but I'll go back to these aerials, photographs in a moment.

In all the years that you've been working for the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, was there ever a lifeguard stand or a lifeguard in attendance on Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. What period of time?
A. In the '70s.
Q. For approximately how many years?
A. Four or five.
Q. Okay. Was it a lifeguard stand, or just a lifeguard?
A. I can't remember.

25

|  | 21 | 23 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | stand or a lifeguard at Moore's Beach discontinued? | 1 | A. (Witness complies.) |
| 2 | A. Because we couldn't -- the beach had eroded, | 2 | Q. All right. And as I look at the parking lot |
| 3 | and we couldn't get to it. | 3 | in this aerial photograph from 2002, I don't see the |
|  | Q. Okay. Would you agree that since the early | 4 | condominiums adjacent to the parking lot; do you? |
|  | 1970s, that there have been summers where there's | 5 | A. No. |
| 6 | been a beach where people sit on the beach and | 6 | Q. Okay. Now, if we could go to the aerial |
| 7 | sunbathe? | 7 | photograph for April 1, 2003. In looking at this |
| 8 | A. At Moore's? | 8 | aerial photograph, is the Moore's Beach shown here? |
| 9 | Q. Yes, yeah. | 9 | A. No. |
| 10 | A. Yes. | 10 | Q. Is it covered with water? |
| 11 | Q. Okay. Was there ever consideration by you to | 11 | A. Well -- |
| 12 | re-establish having a lifeguard or a lifeguard stand | 12 | Q. Or does it -- |
| 13 | with a lifeguard at Moore's Beach? | 13 | A. It's cut off. |
| 14 | A. No. | 14 | Q. Yeah, thanks. All right. All right. |
| 15 | Q. Why not? | 15 | Now, could you go to the aerial |
| 16 | A. It was too inaccessible to get to, if there | 16 | photograph of April 6, 2005. Would you agree that we |
| 17 | was a problem. We couldn't drive to it. We can | 17 | do see Moore's Beach? |
| 18 | drive to our -- our chairs, and we couldn't get to | 18 | A. Yes. |
| 19 | that. | 19 | Q. All right. Could you just circle it? |
| 20 | Q. Okay. On the day of Mr. Smith's initial | 20 | Because some day, some people are going to be looking |
| 21 | disappearance, which was July 27, 2012, could | 21 | at this. |
| 22 | vehicles drive from the protected beaches to where | 22 | Can I see what you did, please. |
| 23 | the sand had collapsed when he and Mr. Sunderland and | 23 | Okay. Fine. Now, let's stay with that |
| 24 | their children were walking? | 24 | aerial photograph. |
| 25 | MR. BARKER: Objection. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC | 25 | You have on several of these aerial WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC |
|  | 22 |  | 24 |
| 1 | VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 1:33. | 1 | photographs indicated where you believe Moore's Beach |
| 2 | MR. D'AMATO: Go ahead. | 2 | is. Could you, on this aerial photograph, dated |
| 3 | MR. BARKER: I'm objecting to the form | 3 | April 6, 2005, tell me where Moore's Beach ends? |
| 4 | of the question. And if you want me to be more | 4 | A. I don't understand the question. |
| 5 | specific, I could. | 5 | Q. Okay. If you and I are standing on the sand |
| 6 | MR. D'AMATO: No, that's okay. | 6 | back on April 6, 2005, and we begin to walk south -- |
| 7 | MR. BARKER: So -- | 7 | A. Okay. |
| 8 | MR. D'AMATO: That's good. I | 8 | Q. -- and I on -- when would you say to me, |
| 9 | appreciate the way you just did that. You don't have | 9 | Paul, we're no longer at Moore's Beach? |
| 10 | to be more specific. I'm with you. Okay? Okay. | 10 | A. You want me to circle it? |
| 11 | VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. | 11 | Q. No. You know what I want you to do, I'd |
| 12 | Back on the record at 1:33. | 12 | rather you draw a line with this blue marker, if you |
| 13 | BY MR. D'AMATO: | 13 | don't mind, sir. |
| 14 | Q. Would you like the question read back, that I | 14 | There you go |
| 15 | just asked? | 15 | A. (Witness complies.) |
| 16 | A. Yes. | 16 | Q. Okay. Now, on that photograph, which is |
| 17 | (Record read.) | 17 | dated April 6, 2005, below the blue line, do we see |
| 18 | A. Yes. | 18 | any portion of a protected beach? |
| 19 | Q. Okay. All right. Now, if we could go to the | 19 | A. Yes. |
| 20 | aerial photograph for 2002. Would you agree that we | 20 | Q. Okay. The first protected beach that's shown |
|  | see the parking lot that we've been referring to | 21 | on that photograph, dated April 6, 2005, would be |
|  | before? | 22 | located next to what street, if we could use a street |
| 23 | A. Yes. | 23 | reference? |
| 24 | Q. Okay. Do you -- just put a little $X$ over the | 24 | A. Surf Avenue. |
| 25 | parking lot. | 25 | Q. Okay. All right. Take the green marker, if |
|  | WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC |  | WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC |

you will, and just draw a line where the protected beach at Surf Avenue begins.

## A. (Witness complies.)

Q. Okay. Now, you have drawn a line where

Moore's Beach ended, and you have drawn a line where the Surf Avenue Beach starts, which was a protected beach. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. What do you call the area between those two lines, that beach area? What do you call it?

## A. Inlet Beach.

Q. Okay. While we're there talking about The Inlet Beach on this photograph of April 6, 2005.
Before July 27, 2012, did you personally ever observe, during the summertime, especially, people sitting on the beach area, what you call The Inlet Beach?
A. (Indicating.)
Q. That's right, yeah. Between where Moore's Beach ends and where Surf Beach begins.
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And were those individuals in violation of any North Wildwood ordinance by sitting on the beach between those lines that we're going to call The Inlet Beach?

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A. No.
Q. Okay. If any of those individuals before

July 27, 2012 were walking in ankle deep water, on what we're calling The Inlet Beach, between where Moore's Beach ends and where Surf Beach begins, would they be in violation of any ordinance of the City of North Wildwood?
A. No.
Q. All right. If they were walking in the water between this area that we're talking about, and the water came up to their mid calf, would they be in violation of any ordinance of the City of North Wildwood?
A. Can you repeat that again?
Q. Yeah.
A. I want to make sure --
Q. Sure. If a person in the summertime, before July 27, 2012, was walking in the ocean or the water there and the water was up to their mid calf, and they were in this area, what we're calling The Inlet Beach, which starts at the end of Moore's Beach and ends at the beginning of the Surf Avenue Beach, would they be in violation of any ordinance?

## A. No.

Q. All right. Following this along, if a person

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was out 20 feet swimming in that area that we've been referring to, would they be in violation of any North
Wildwood ordinance?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you know why swimming in the ocean off of The Inlet Beach, and I'm not going to repeat, you know, the beginning and the end of it, I think we know what we're talking about, do you know why swimming 20 feet from The Inlet Beach was prohibited?
A. Because it's unprotected.
Q. Okay. And why was it unprotected for -well, strike that.

Was there ever a lifeguard stand or a lifeguard posted in what we're calling The Inlet Beach before July 27, 2012?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Why not?
A. I can't answer that.
Q. Okay, All right. The Inlet Beach that we have been referring to over and over again, did it ever completely disappear, so that it wasn't available for the summer season for people to sit on and sunbathe?
A. No.
Q. Okay. I have read a series of resolutions WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 28
that were passed by the City of North Wildwood relative to what beaches would be protected for an upcoming summer season. And you're probably familiar with those resolutions; aren't you?
A. Yes.
Q. Right. And in all the resolutions, there's a reference to the council and the mayor having considered the recommendations of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Were those recommendations given to the mayor and the council of North Wildwood on an annual basis, like every year?

## A. Yes.

Q. And were they typically given a couple months before the beginning of the summer season?
A. A month.
Q. Okay. And were your recommendations that are referenced in the resolutions in writing from you to the mayor and council?

## A. Yes.

Q. All right. And where are those written recommendations?
A. I don't know how to answer that question.
Q. I'm sorry. What?

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## BY MR. D'AMATO:

Q. All right. The written recommendations that we have been referring to, were they given just to the council, or was it the council and the mayor that received them?
A. I gave it to the city clerk.
Q. Okay.
A. The city clerk gives it to the mayor and council.
Q. Okay. All right. With respect to those
recommendations, you told me that they were always in writing?
A. No.
Q. Okay. How frequently would be -- would they be in writing, as opposed to something verbal?
A. It was a city resolution. I would take last year's resolution into the city clerk, and we would just -- I would review the chairs, the locations, and the dates would be changed.
Q. Okay.
A. So, I miss --
Q. No. I follow you. Because I read all these resolutions that we have.
A. Okay.
Q. And it looks like they're the same. Correct?
A. Yeah, right.
Q. All right. So, I do understand your testimony.

Was there any discussion while you were the chief of the beach patrol of North Wildwood, before July 27, 2012, at a mayor and council meeting of the City of North Wildwood, about having a lifeguard or lifeguards with lifeguard stands in what we've been calling The Inlet Beach area?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Same question for Moore's Beach.

Should I ask it -- yeah, let me ask it completely.
Before July 27, 2012, did you ever
attend a meeting of the mayor and council where there
was a discussion about having a lifeguard and a
lifeguard, perhaps with a stand, at what we've been calling Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Given the number of years you've been the chief of the beach patrol, can you give me your best estimate as to how many times you spoke to the mayor and council at one of their meetings?
A. About Moore's Beach?
Q. Yeah.

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A. Once.
Q. Okay. And when was that?
A. Twelve years ago.
Q. Okay. And can you tell me what you said?
A. We had Mayor Palumbo, who was the mayor, a discussion was brought up about should we guard Moore's Beach again. And the mayor and I went to the beach, and he actually went around asking people how they felt about a lifeguard being put back there. And 90 percent of the people didn't want a lifeguard there.
Q. Did they tell you why they didn't want a lifeguard there?
A. They want to be able to do what they want to do.
Q. And was one of the things they wanted to do was to drink alcoholic beverages?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. What else besides drinking
alcoholic beverages did they want to do?
A. Dogs, Jet Skis.
Q. Okay. And since that time, have you, as the
chief of the beach patrol, let the people do what
they wanted to do when you were there with the then mayor?
A. If we got complaints from the public, the police department would respond, if people were out of control with the -- the alcohol, or the dogs.
Q. Okay.
A. And we finally got it under control.
Q. Okay. When did you finally get it under control?
A. Well, with the dogs, we eliminated that. But the alcohol, you never eliminate.
Q. Okay.
A. It's --
Q. Since July 27, 2012, I have been to Moore's

Beach and the area that you call The Inlet Beach
several times, and I have witnessed police officers of the City of North Wildwood walking on the beach. Have you made that same observation?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Did you ever talk to the chief of the North Wildwood Police Department about having North Wildwood police officers patrol Moore's Beach and The Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And going back as many years as you feel comfortable telling me, how long have you been having discussions with the chief of police of WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC the City of North Wildwood about patrolling Moore's Beach and The Inlet Beach?
A. The last 10 years.
Q. Okay. And is there a set pattern as to when the police officers patrol that beach? That is, the Moore's Beach and The Inlet Beach?
A. I can't answer that question.
Q. Okay. All right. Is part of your duties and responsibilities to ensure that the protected beaches of North Wildwood are clean?
A. My --
Q. Yeah. Is that one of your jobs?
A. No.
Q. To make sure the beach is clean.

Okay. Whose job is it?
A. Public Works.
Q. All right. And who's the present head of the

Public Works Department of North Wildwood?
A. Gary Sloan.
Q. Okay. And how long has Gary been the head of the Public Works Department?
A. One year.
Q. And who was the head of the Public Works

Department before Gary Sloan?
A. Harry Wozunk.

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Q. Is he still with us, the gentleman?
A. No. He re -- he left.
Q. Oh, he left the employment? Is he still
alive?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Where does he live?
A. Cape May Court House, I believe.
Q. Okay. And how do you spell his last name?
A. W-O-Z-U-N-K.
Q. And --
A. Wozunk.
Q. And how long -- I'm sorry. I cut you off. So far, I don't think I've cut you off.
A. No.
Q. But if I do, Mike will tell me, or you'll
tell me. Right?
A. Okay.
Q. How long was he the head of the Public Works Department?
A. Eight years.
Q. All right. Before July 27, 2012, did
employees of the Public Works Department clean Moore's Beach and The Inlet Beach?
A. Just where the lifeguard protection was.
Q. Okay. Well, now, remember -- I have been WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC using the phrase Inlet Beach.
A. No.
Q. Okay. They never closed it -- they never
cleaned it?
A. No.
Q. All right. Now, did -- okay. Let me rephrase that.

The -- I've read all of these daily
logs from the North Wildwood Beach Patrol. And I see references to First and Surf. All right?

Is First and Surf a protected beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Is that the first protected beach?
A. That's the last.
Q. Oh, you go the opposite way?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, First and Surf would be the last protected beach?
A. Yes.
Q. And has that been the case for 10 years
before July 27, 2012?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Before July 27, 2012, what
services did the North Wildwood Fire Department offer to the members of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
relative to any situations occurring in the -- on the
North Wildwood protected beaches and the water connected or adjacent to it? The fire department.
A. Well, if we called for their services, they would respond.
Q. Okay. Just give me an example, considering you've been the chief for so many years, of the type of services that you have observed them provide.
A. A neck injury, spinal injury.
Q. Right. So, the EMTs or the paramedics would come?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Any other services?
A. That's mostly medical.
Q. Okay. Relative to the protected beaches of North Wildwood, before July 27, 2012, what services would the North Wildwood Police Department provide to the employees of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol?
A. If we had problems with anybody on the beach, we would call the police.
Q. All right. You're aware that there's a station located not too far from here, where the New Jersey Marine Police are located. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. For how many years before July WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

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27, 2012 did the New Jersey Marine Police provide any services to the members of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol?

## A. How often?

Q. How often, and what type of services?
A. If we had problems in The Inlet waterway, we
would call the marine police to respond to a boat that broke down, or a Jet Ski that broke down.
Q. If -- if it was alleged that someone had drowned --
A. Yes.
Q. -- would the marine police be called?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Before July 27, 2012, did the
marine -- the New Jersey Marine Police have a set
schedule when they would patrol the actual inlet, the body of water?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Here's the most important question, and I'm joking with you:

How do you pronounce this? Is it
Hereford Inlet, or Hereford Inlet? I've heard both
people say both things.
What do you call it?

## A. Hereford.

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Q. Hereford. Okay.

Do you know why it's called that?
A. No.
Q. And if I was to take you to one of those
aerial maps and said what is the Hereford -- Hereford
Inlet, would that be the body of water that is
adjacent to the Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay.

All right. Let me put these away.
These are just extras. Okay.
MR. BARKER: Off the record a minute.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record, 1:56.
MR. BARKER: For clarity of the record,
you indicated that Exhibit -- I thought you marked this as Exhibit 4, this compendium.

MR. ROZELL: That's what I thought, too.

MR. D'AMATO: The one that was actually
marked -- no, no, we marked it --
MR. BARKER: The compendium.
MR. DiJOSEPH: He has the stuff,
MR. BARKER: Oh, okay, So, this is
Exhibit 4. It had previously been marked County Designee-5.

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MR. DiJOSEPH: Yeah, that should be 4, previously marked 5 from the County.

MR. D'AMATO: Right.
MR. DiJOSEPH: They all should be the
same.
MR. BARKER: Okay. Here's my point.
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah.
MR. BARKER: I think Mr. D'Amato
thought that the compendium, Exhibit 4, would be a series of photographs with dates on the top, like the first one, 1920. But I just wanted to point out that in the copy that I got, and maybe in the witness' copy, I haven't looked, actually, it's composed of more than just that.

MR. D'AMATO: It is.
MR. BARKER: Okay.
MR. D'AMATO: And you --
MR. BARKER: So, I didn't know if you
wanted to take the other things off or not.
MR. D'AMATO: No, I don't. I want to
leave it just --
MR. BARKER: Well, see?
MR. D'AMATO: Hold on. Can I have that
back?
MR, BARKER: Yeah, there's a couple
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
there.
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah. All right. One
second.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Did you have an opportunity to read the
reports that were generated by the North Wildwood Beach Patrol relative to the --

VIDEOGRAPHER: We're not back on the video yet. Are we ready?

MR. D'AMATO: Let's go back on the video.

VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record at
1:58.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Did you have the opportunity, in order to
prepare for this deposition, to read the reports that were prepared by the North Wildwood Beach Patrol relative to the drowning of Mr. Smith?
A. No.
Q. Okay. If I said to you, what is your
understanding of what happened to Mr. Smith, do you have one?
A. How I think it happened?
Q. Yes.
A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. And before you tell me how you think it happened, can you tell me the following: You didn't see it happen; did you?
A. No.
Q. All right. So, you're basing your
forthcoming answer as to how it happened based on what?
A. Being down there all the time.
Q. Okay. So, why don't you tell me how you think it happened.
A. At certain times of the day, when the tide is in or out, there's a drop off along that section of beach.
Q. Okay. What do you mean by a drop off?
A. It literally drops off.
Q. Okay. And how long has that particular
condition existed, as far as you know?
A. The inlet's changing all the time. Every year, it changes.
Q. Okay. For the summer season of 2012, did this drop off exist before July 27, 2012?

## A. I don't know.

Q. Okay. All right. Do you know a Dr. Stewart Farrell of the resource -- the resource center that does the research and prepares a lot of these papers?

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A. Yes.
Q. All right. In some of the reports that he's written, and I have them here, and if I have to get them, I'll get them for you, he talks about what is happening in The Inlet when the back bays are going out to the ocean, and vice-versa. Okay?

And he talks about the currents, and he talks about that there are vertical and longitudinal currents that are existing in that inlet.

Have you ever -- first, have you ever heard him mention that, or did you ever --
A. No.
Q. -- read anything?
A. No.
Q. Okay. He also says that when the back bay is going into the ocean, that there is a vortex or whirlpool in that body of water called The Inlet?
A. Yes.
Q. Are you aware of that?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Given the number of years that you have been on the beach patrol, is that vortex or whirlpool created every time the back bay moves out to the ocean?
A. Yes.

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Q. All right. And I know you're not a research scientist, but what is your understanding of what causes that whirlpool or vortex?
A. I believe it's the bay hitting the ocean at that point.
Q. Okay. If we were to go out on a boat this coming summer with Mr. Barker, and everybody here, would we, with your assistance, be able to see this whirlpool, or vortex?
A. Like I said, every year, it changes. The beach is bigger, it's smaller.
Q. Right.
A. It's a lot smaller now than what it was.
Q. The beach, or the whirlpool, or the vortex?
A. The beach.
Q. The beach. Okay. But here's my question: You -- I
thought you said to us that that vortex or whirlpool, he uses both of those words, Dr. Farrell, is there every time the back bay is going to the ocean.
Correct?
A. Correct.
Q. All right. If we were to go out this summer on a boat, would you be able to say to us, at the appropriate time and the appropriate place, there's WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
that whirlpool or vortex I was talking about in my deposition?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. How large is this whirlpool or vortex that you have seen in the past in The Inlet?
A. Twenty-five yards.
Q. Okay. And does it appear to be circular?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, the diameter across would be about 25 yards?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. All right. Now --

MR. BARKER: You have to answer
verbally, sir. When you answer a question, your answer has to be verbal. I think you were shaking your head.
Q. You meant yes. I know.
A. Yes. I'm sorry.
Q. That's okay.

Okay. I am what I call an ocean
swimmer. I'm not a pool swimmer. I was raised in Atlantic City and Margate. I -- you know, I think I know the ocean.

Could an average swimmer swim through the vortex?

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MR. BARKER: Objection.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 2:03.
MR. D'AMATO: I don't need to know the
basis of it. So, can we go back on the record.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record at 2:04.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. You want her to read the question back?

## A. I thought he objected to it.

Q. No, but -- go ahead. You want to explain to him?

MR. BARKER: I did object. And I
cannot direct you not to answer the question.
THE WITNESS: Okay.
MR. BARKER: And so, at this point, Mr. D'Amato's going to tell you whether he's asking you the same question, or he's asking you a different question.

MR. D'AMATO: No, I'm asking the same question.
A. Ask me again.
Q. Yes. She's going to ask you.
(Record read.)
A. No.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
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Q. Okay. Do you have any knowledge as to whether Mr. Smith was caught in that vortex?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Other than Mr. Smith, do you know of any other drownings where people left Moore's Beach or that Inlet Beach we've been talking about, which was between Moore's Beach and Surf Avenue? Do you know of any other drownings?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Now, what I want to do at this point is go through certain photographs.

Okay. Did -- before I go to the
photographs, did you ever read any statement by the gentleman that was with Mr. Smith as to what happened?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Did you ever read the reports that were generated by the North Wildwood Beach Patrol relative to Mr. Smith?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Did you have to approve them before they were issued?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And you approved them?
A. Yes.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
Q. Okay. We have a statement here from the gentleman that was with Mr. Smith. And I want to -I'm going to hand this to you, but -- and I'm going to mark it for identification as --

MR. D'AMATO: Hold on. Did you see
them?
MR. DiJOSEPH: Yes.
MR. D'AMATO: Where are they? (Discussion off the record.) (BassBarn Website Printout is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 5.)

MR. D'AMATO: We found it.
Q. And I just, I want to read this for the benefit of my colleagues here.

He says, "My best friend and I were walking along Moore's Beach on The Inlet side, where it meets the ocean, with our seven-year-old daughters and my nine-year-old son. As we were coming up to the ocean side, in less than knee deep water, my friend, myself, and both our daughters fell in off a ledge in the sand."

That's what he says, in part, here.
The words that I just read to you,
which are on this exhibit, and this was posted on some website called BassBarn, as Exhibit -- and I

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| marked it as Exhibit 5, did you ever hear that description by the gentleman that was with Mr. Smith? <br> A. No. <br> Q. Okay. <br> MR. DiJOSEPH: This is an exhibit -- <br> MR. D'AMATO: Yeah, it's already been marked. All right. <br> (Photograph received and marked for identification as Exhibit 6.) <br> Q. Now, there is a website that you can go on for Moore's Beach. And here is a young lady, and Mr. DiJoseph, who's retired from the Intelligence Bureau of the New Jersey State Police, and he's now a licensed private investigator, he provided this for me. You're going to see a woman with a child in her hands standing in ankle deep water. And this water is located right off of Moore's Beach, I could make that representation to you. <br> If you saw her standing there, would you tell her that it's dangerous for her to stand there? <br> A. No. <br> Q. Okay. All right. <br> MR. BARKER: What was that number; 5? <br> MR. D'AMATO: 5. You want to give that WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC <br> to him? <br> MR. HUNKINS: Exhibit 5? <br> MR. DiJOSEPH: No, I'm sorry. That's <br> marked 6. <br> MR. BARKER: 6? Oh, that's right. <br> MR. DiJOSEPH: 5 is BassBarn. <br> BY MR. D'AMATO: <br> Q. Okay. Here we're going to have marked for identification as Exhibit 7 another photograph that was on this Moore's Beach website that shows that people are arranging for a wedding. <br> Did you ever see anybody getting married on Moore's Beach? <br> A. No. <br> Q. Okay. <br> (Photograph is received and marked for <br> identification as Exhibit 7.) <br> MR. D'AMATO: Here's an extra one for <br> him. <br> MR. BARKER: Do you have a copy of 5 <br> for us? <br> MR. D'AMATO: I'll get it for you in a second. Okay? Before we leave today. Here. Take this. <br> Q. I'm going to mark for identification an WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC | aerial photograph showing the condominiums. Okay? <br> All right. And the parking lot that we have <br> previously referenced. <br> And I'm going to show my colleagues <br> what I'm referring to right here. Okay? <br> MR. HUNKINS: Thank you, Paul. <br> MR. D'AMATO: All right. <br> MR. BARKER: 8? <br> MR. D'AMATO: Okay. This is Exhibit 8. <br> MR. BARKER: This side? <br> MR. D'AMATO: They're both the same. <br> (Photograph is received and marked for <br> identification as Exhibit 8.) <br> BY MR. D'AMATO: <br> Q. Okay. Now, just get your orientation. You would agree that we're looking at a part of Moore's Beach? <br> A. Yes. <br> Q. Okay. The individuals that own the <br> condominiums, the actual condominium units, I meant to say, in that condominium building, is there any prohibition from those individuals sunbathing at Moore's Beach? <br> A. No. <br> Q. Okay. In fact, there is -- there are stairs WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC <br> that people can access from the parking lot to get to Moore's Beach. Correct? <br> A. Yes. <br> Q. All right. And the only stairs that -- no, let me rephrase that. <br> The closest stairs that exist in order for someone to get to Moore's Beach would be the stairs that are located from the parking lot that we see in this particular exhibit. Correct? <br> A. No. <br> Q. Where else? <br> A. Down by the corner at Moore's Beach. <br> Q. Let me see. <br> A. All the way down. There's a set of steps that goes right onto the beach. <br> Q. Oh, yeah. Okay. Got it. Thank you. <br> So, there are two sets of stairs there? <br> A. Two sets. <br> Q. All right. Now, in looking at Exhibit 8, you'll -- you'll see, and I'm going to hand this to you in a moment, that you see an area that looks light green, and then you see an area that is dark green. Okay? <br> A. Yes. <br> Q. Now, in reading about this inlet from the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC |
| :---: | :---: |

marked it as Exhibit 5, did you ever hear that
description by the gentleman that was with Mr. Smith?
A. No.
Q. Okay.

MR. DiJOSEPH: This is an exhibit --
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah, it's already been
(Photograph received and marked for

MR. HUNKINS: Exhibit 5?
MR. DiJOSEPH: No, I'm sorry. That's

MR. BARKER: 6? Oh, that's right.
MR. DiJOSEPH: 5 is BassBarn.
Y MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Here we're going to have marked for identification as Exhibit 7 another photograph that was on this Moore's Beach website that shows that

Did you ever see anybody getting
arried on Moore's Beach?
Q. Okay.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 7.)

MR. D'AMATO: Here's an extra one for

MR. BARKER: Do you have a copy of 5

13 of 51 sheets
time that the Iroquois Indians were having some
difficulties with it, the actual depth of The Inlet
at different points in time, for every season, can be
as deep as 50, 60 feet. Correct?
MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR, BARKER: Join. You can answer.
A. No.
Q. Okay. How deep?
A. The 50 or 60 foot is by Moore's Beach. That's where it's deep. This -- this is six, ten, along the beach.
Q. Okay. So, at Moore's Beach, before July 27, 2012, was that area consistently 50,60 feet deep?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. For what length?
A. Twenty yards, twenty-five yards.
Q. Okay. Did you go to the location where Mr. Smith fell into the ocean, on the day it happened?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. That particular area, where it
happened, and --
MR. DiJOSEPH: Which one do you want?
Do you want 4?
MR. D'AMATO: Yes, 4.
Q. Where that event took place, that you saw, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
could you put an -- tell me if on the aerial
photograph of April 6, 2005, as part of the
compendium of aerial photographs marked as Exhibit 4,
does this show where that event took place?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Could you make a half an inch $X$ where it took place.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: Mike, could I see that for a second. Okay.
(Discussion off the record.)
MR. HUNKINS: Would it be okay for the record if we indicate for the record --

MR. D'AMATO: I'm sorry. What?
MR. HUNKINS: Would it be okay to indicate for the record that he put the $X$ somewhere on Inlet Beach? Would that help? I mean, it would help me reading the transcript.

MR. D'AMATO: Yes.
MR. HUNKINS: Okay, thanks.
MR. D'AMATO: Yup. That's what he did.
MR. DiJOSEPH: That one.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. And could you do the same thing on the aerial photograph dated March 14, 2012. And make it about a half an inch, so we see it -- be able to see it with our old eyes.
A. Um-hum.

MR. BARKER: March?
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. Okay. You've made two X's on these aerial photographs.

Give us your best estimate as to how far these X's on these two photographs would be from the parking lot that we've been referencing.

## A. Hundred yards.

Q. Yeah. Okay. Here. Okay. Is there a phrase or a word that North Wildwood lifeguards use to describe, what did you call it, the cliff, was it? Where you say it drops off? What was the word that you used?

Mike, could you help me? Remember, you were talking about --
A. Yes.
Q. Yeah. Does anybody remember the word he used?

MR. GRASSI: It was drop off.
A. Drop off.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
Q. Drop off. Okay.

Is there any other word that lifeguards typically refer or use relative to that drop off?
A. Not to my knowledge.
Q. Okay. And again, that drop off runs how -how far, or how long is it?
A. Twenty yards.
Q. Okay. And is that drop off, and I know you said this, but I'm kind of having difficulty understanding it. Is every season that drop off someplace along that Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Does the drop off, season to season, move?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And all the years that you've been part of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, is this drop off, does it, like, move from, let's say, Point $A$, and then the next year, it's like a mile away, or is there a certain limitation that it stays within?
A. Limitation.
Q. And what would you say that is?

Like, is it, like, a quarter of a mile,
a tenth of a mile that it moves?
A. Tenth of a mile.

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Q. Okay. Is the beach area where you put the $X$ on the aerial photographs, where the event with Mr. Smith took place, is that considered a stable beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at $2: 18$
MR. D'AMATO: You know what, from now on, if you just could say to me, do we have to go off the record.

VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay.
MR. D'AMATO: It will save us some
time. And it's not your fault.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay.
MR. D'AMATO: I just want to finish with the witness.

VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. Ready to go back on?

MR. D'AMATO: Yeah, just one second. I appreciate your objection, but I don't need to know the basis of it.

Sometimes we just don't need to know
the basis of it.
Okay. So, we go back on the video record.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record,
2:19.
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BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. You want the last question read back?
A. Yes.
(Record read.)
A. I don't know.
Q. Okay. Why don't you know?
A. I just don't know.
Q. Okay. Were there any warning signs on July

27, 2012 that would have alerted Brad Smith as to
this drop off?
A. No.
Q. Why not?
A. It's -- I can't answer that.
Q. Is there somebody within the government of

North Wildwood that you think could answer it?
A. I don't know.
Q. Okay.

MR. DiJOSEPH: Let me take that.
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: I did it again.
Oh, here we go, thanks.
(Photograph is received and marked for
identification as Exhibit 9.)
Q. All right. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 9. This is

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
another photograph that Investigator DiJoseph pulled
off the Moore's website for the Moore's Beach. And; let me hand it to you --

MR. DiJOSEPH: Paul, that is a public
--

MR. D'AMATO: It's a what?
MR. DiJOSEPH: It's a public Facebook page for the beach.

MR. D'AMATO: Oh, okay. All right.
MR. DiJOSEPH: It's a public open group
on Facebook called Moore's Inlet Beach.
MR. D'AMATO: Got it. Thank you.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Looking at that photograph, you'll see people bathing, okay, and you can assume our representation that that is showing you Moore's Beach.

Did the lifeguards of the North
Wildwood Beach Patrol, before July 27, 2012, go to Moore's Beach and tell any bathers, like the ones you see in that photograph, to get out of that water, and not swim there?
A. No.
Q. Before July 27, 2012, if you saw those
bathers right off of Moore's Beach, that is shown in WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
that particular exhibit, would you think that it was
dangerous for them to be swimming, or just standing in that area?

MR, BARKER: Objection.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Do we need to go off? MR. D'AMATO: No.
Q. Yeah.
A. Any unprotected beach is dangerous, as far as

## I'm concerned.

Q. Okay. All right. Where you see those
bathers, can you tell us, and again you can estimate, if the bay was going out to the ocean, and the vortex or whirlpool was created, how far are they from that vortex or whirlpool?
A. $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ yards.
Q. Okay. And Dr. Farrell, in one of his statements, and hopefully we can get to it today, he says that sometimes when the back bay is going to the ocean, that that water is moving at five miles per hour, the water that's going out to the ocean.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Would you agree with him?
A. Yes.
Q. Would you agree that it could be more than five miles per hour?

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
A. Yes.
Q. Ten miles per hour?
A. No, not -- not that --
Q. Somewhere between five and ten miles per hour?
A. Yeah.
Q. Or nine miles per hour?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, we'll say somewhere between five to nine miles per hour?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. Okay. Could I have that back?
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 10.)
Q. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 10. Now, you could see in the lower right-hand corner, this photograph was taken by Mr. DiJoseph on August 10, 2012.

I just want to show Mr. Barker and
Will. Okay?
All right. You see that sign that's
there?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. Yeah. That sign is warning people of what?
A. No swimming.

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Q. Okay. Would you agree that on July 27, 2012,
there were no signs saying no walking in ankle deep
water? Would you agree?
A. Yes.
Q. Would you agree that on July 27,2012 , there
were no signs saying do not walk in water that goes to your mid calf?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now, I'll take it back.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 11.)
Q. Now, I'm going to show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 11. Again, this
photograph was taken on August 10, 2012. All right?
You'll see a series of flags, red flags. All right?
Were those red flags posted there after July 27, 2012?
A. Yes.
Q. And was this a result of -- as a result of Mr. Smith drowning?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Whose idea was it to put those
flags there?
A. The city administrator.
Q. And that was?

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## DiJoseph.

The significance of this, and Mr.
DiJoseph some day will testify to this, is that Mr.
Sunderland is standing where he says the event took place. And in one of Mr. DiJoseph's reports, he's written that the gentleman that's next to the Jet Ski said this is where the event took place.

Now, are you able to -- considering all
the years you've been on the beach patrol, do you have a sense that where this location is is approximately a hundred yards from, I think, the parking lot? Can you tell?
A. Yes.
Q. And would you agree it is?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: You want to take that? The ones I'm not using, just put in a separate pile. Okay.
Q. Okay. Now, I'm going to have, to save some time, as one collective exhibit, four photographs that were taken by Mr. DiJoseph on August 16, 2013. I'm just -- and I'm going to clip them. And you're going to see, there's a con -- piece of concrete, and an orange ball that says no swimming. And --

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MR. D'AMATO: Is it okay with you that
I just have these as one collective exhibit, or would you prefer that I mark them individually? MR. BARKER: I prefer you mark them individually.

MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
(Photographs are received and marked for identification as Exhibits 14 through 17.)
Q. So, what I'm going to do is, I'm going to hand you Exhibit 14. And then I'll hand you -- hand to you another exhibit as 15. You'll see an orange ball. And I will hand to you Exhibit 16. And you'll see another orange ball. And finally, as Exhibit 17, another photograph that shows a piece of concrete and an orange ball.

Were -- how many of these orange balls connected to concrete were posted on the beach in North Wildwood after Brad Smith's drowning?
A. Four or five.
Q. Okay. Were they posted in areas similar to
where the flags were, we saw in the other photographs?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Whose idea was it to come up with that configuration of a -- I'm going to call it like a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
balloon connected to a piece of concrete?
A. The mayor, former mayor of North wildwood.
Q. Okay. Were those pieces of concrete, to which was affixed a balloon, there for the entire summer season of 2012?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Were they put back for the summer season of 2013?
A. They were never taken out.
Q. Okay. Did they disappear in the ocean?
A. Yes. Yes.
Q. Okay. When did they disappear?
A. I can't remember if they made it to 2013.
Q. Okay. We have to take a break, because we need a new tape. So, we'll go off the video record.

VIDEOGRAPHER: This ends videotape 1.
The time's 2:32. We're off the record.
(Recess.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the beginning
of videotape 2. The time is $2: 41$. We're back on the record.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 18.)
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. All right. I've had marked for

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC identification as Exhibit 18 a photograph that was taken by Investigator DiJoseph on January 28, 2013. Let me hand it to you.

MR. BARKER: Before we go on into that one, I think you misspoke when you referred to Exhibit 14 through -- when you first spoke about it, you referred to the date as August 16, 2013. And they are all marked as August 16, 2012.

MR. D'AMATO: Thank you.
MR. BARKER: So, the record should
stand corrected. Right?
MR. D'AMATO: Thank you.
MR. BARKER: Okay. Now, we're onto
another exhibit, No. 18.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Do you have your orientation? Do you know what this photograph is showing?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you see the wooden steps that are located in the photograph?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Does the Public Works Department of the City of North Wildwood maintain those steps, if they need repair?
A. Yes.

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2:44.
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BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. All right. I had handed to you Exhibit 19, and then I took it back. And you identified the area where this, what is shown in this particular photograph, and you would agree that the sign on the top means no swimming?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And is it fair to say that when you see that sign, it also means it's not a protected beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And below, there's another sign that says, "No dogs, cats, or any other domestic animals on beach May 1 to October 1 ," and it references Ordinance No. 1416.

Was it the responsibility, before Mr. Smith's drowning, of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol to enforce the no swimming sign and the no animal sign?

MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer the question.

## A. Can you repeat that again?

MR. D'AMATO: Please read it back for
the chief.
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
(Record read.)
MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. I don't know how to answer that question.
Q. Well --
A. Not -- the second part. You mean, if people are in the water, did we enforce that sign?
Q. Yes.
A. No.
Q. Why not?
A. It's too big an area to cover.
Q. Okay. How about the sign below, no dogs, cats, or other domestic animals?
A. If we got a phone call complaint, we would get the dogs off the beach.
Q. And "we" is the beach patrol?
A. Or the police.
Q. Okay. Both of you, the beach patrol --
A. Yes.
Q. -- and the police? All right.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 20.)

Now, let me show you another photograph that's marked for identification as July 31, 2014, it was taken, it's Exhibit 20. And it says, "Area closed, endangered birds nesting."

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I've learned about the endangered
birds.
Every summer, an area is cordoned off where the birds are nesting?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Who enforces that particular
sign, as to what it's saying? Is that the responsibility of the beach patrol?
A. No. Wildlife.
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: You want to take these
back?
Q. Now, do you have an understanding that Mr. Smith and his family and the Sunderland family had been sitting on a protected beach on July 27, 2012, and had -- and that Mr. Sunderland with his son, and Mr. Smith and his daughter decided to take a walk on the beach? Are you aware of that?
A. No.
Q. Okay. As they are walking from the protected beach, you would call it the last one, First and
Surf. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. As they're walking, and they're going towards

Moore's Beach, would there be any sign warning them WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
of any hazardous condition located near the water's edge, as they're walking?
A. No.

MR. D'AMATO: We're going to save a lot
of time here. Okay. Hold on.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 21.)
Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 21. This was a photograph that was taken June 20, 2014, almost two years after the Smith incident.

Would you agree that these signs did not exist at that location or on the North Wildwood beach on July 27, 2012?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. This did exist.
Q. It did exist?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay, Let me see it for a second.
A. The top -- the top part. Not the bottom.
Q. Okay. The top part, would be the -- it looks
like a beach ball?
A. And the blue.
Q. The blue existed?
A. Yes.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
Q. Okay. Okay. The sign at the bottom that says "high risk rip current area," that was posted on
-- at this location after the Smith incident?
A. Yes.
Q. At whose suggestion or recommendation?
A. Public Works. Mr. Wozunk.
Q. Okay. The high risk rip current area that
this sign refers to, is that the area located off of
The Inlet Beach that we were talking about earlier in your deposition?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Did anyone have to get your approval
in order to post this sign that says high risk rip
current area?
A. No.
Q. All right. Were you even asked if --
A. No.
Q. You weren't even asked. Okay.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 22.)
Q. Let me show you a photograph that's been marked for identification as Exhibit 22. The good looking gentleman there is a colleague of Mr. DiJoseph. He's also a licensed private investigator, Charles Atkinson. And you'll see two officers that WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
are walking on the beach. And I could tell you, I
was there when that photograph was taken. We were
right on the beach off that what you call The Inlet Beach.

Would you agree that that shows that
area?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. So, you, before July 27, 2012, personally observed police officers walking on the beach as we see in that particular photograph?
A. No.
Q. Why not?
A. This was instituted by our present mayor, the walking patrols.
Q. Okay. And when was that instituted?
A. '14.
Q. Okay. Did police officers ever patrol the beach before July 27, 2012?
A. They occasionally would ride down in a vehicle.
Q. Okay. All right. Could I have that?

MR. D'AMATO: Can you make a note to see if there was a resolution or an ordinance that regards that? Okay.

Here. You can take that.
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(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 23.)
Q. Okay. I'm going to now show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 23. And there's a follow-up photograph. And again, I was there when this photograph was taken. Take that. And I'm going to mark for identification as Exhibit 24.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 24.)
Q. Would you agree that the persons that we're
looking at on that vehicle are Public Works employees of the City of North Wildwood?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you know who that individual is?

And let me hand to you 24.
(Discussion off the record.)
A. I have no idea.
Q. Okay. How do you know that it's a Public

Works vehicle?
A. Because that's the type of vehicle they use.
Q. Okay.
A. The little cart on the back.
Q. Would you agree that they're on what you and

I have been calling The Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
Q. Okay. In the parking lot located near the condominiums, there was or -- there was, when I was there during the summertime, a porta potty. A blue porta potty.

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Did you ever see it?
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A. On the beach, or on the parking lot?
Q. In the parking lot.
A. Yes.
Q. Who puts that there?
A. Public Works.
Q. Okay. And there's also a small little house.

Is that where people can bathe in there?
A. No. That's the restrooms.
Q. Okay. And who maintains those?
A. Public Works.
Q. Okay. All right.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 25.)
Q. Let me show you a photograph marked for identification as Exhibit 25. This was taken by Mr. DiJoseph on May 21, 2014. And I'm going to mark another photograph that shows you a close-up as Exhibit 26.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 26.)

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
Q. Mr. DiJoseph, he wrote a report that
indicates that this was a Public Works tractor.
A. Yes.
Q. Front end loader.

Was that front end loader taking sand
from the Moore's Beach area and putting it on a protected beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. No.
Q. No? Do you know what it was doing?
A. There's an out fall pipe there, that they
have to dig out to clear the -- so the water can
flow.
Q. Got it. And Public Works take care of that.

Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Yeah?
A. Yes.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 27.)
Q. Okay. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 27. This photograph was
taken by a Mrs. Patricia Possey, P-O-S-S-E-Y. These photographs have been supplied to counsel. And this was after the Brad Smith incident.

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Did you become aware of the beach in
The Inlet Beach area collapsing as shown in this particular photograph?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
MR. HUNKINS: Can I -- sorry. Are you objecting?

MR. BARKER: I'm objecting.
MR. HUNKINS: I was wondering if you could represent the date the photo was taken.

MR. D'AMATO: It's in the interview here. Go ahead.
(Discussion off the record.)
MR. D'AMATO: My recollection is when
we -- when Mr. DiJoseph interviewed her, it was -this event took place the summer of 2013. 2013.

MR. DiJOSEPH: August 3rd, 2014.
MR. D'AMATO: 2014. Okay. I was wrong. Okay, here.

MR. DiJOSEPH: Oh, no. See, provided to NBC 10 News in September 2012. And we interviewed her August 3rd, 2014,

MR. D'AMATO: Okay. Let me just put this on this record.
Q. And I've given this statement to your attorneys. But I'll just mark it as part of the

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC record.

This is an interview of Patricia
Possey, this report is dated August 4, 2014. And she said that she provided this video to NBC 10 News in September of 2012. Okay? So, here. I'm going to hand that to Mr. Barker. You really don't have to read that, because I want to ask you about this photograph. Where is it?

Can I have that, please?
MR. BARKER: Certainly.
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah. All right. All
right.
MR. HUNKINS: And I hate to interrupt, but just for the follow-up, we know she gave it to them in September of 2012. Do we know the date she took it?

MR. DijOSEPH: It's in the report.
MR. HUNKINS: Oh, it's in the report?
MR. D'AMATO: You have this report.
I'd just like to move on. Okay?
MR. HUNKINS: Yeah.
Q. I believe it was taken in September 2012.

All right.
Here's my question: First, do you
recall seeing the beach in this condition back in
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

## September 2012?

A. No.

MR. BARKER: Objection. But you can answer.
Q. Okay. Have you ever seen conditions like
what is shown in Exhibit 27 along the North Wildwood beaches, protected or unprotected, before September 27, 2012?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. What locations, if you will, in the City of North Wildwood?
A. Moore's Beach.
Q. Okay. Given the number of years that you have been a member of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, can you explain why a condition like this occurs?
A. No.
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: That's unused. This is
used.
MR. DiJOSEPH: I need the report.
MR. D'AMATO: That's all right.
(Discussion off the record.)
Q. Okay. Here. These are unused. Okay? All right. Don't need those. Here. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

Take this. What am I up to now; 23?
MR. DiJOSEPH: 29.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 29.)
Q. Okay. Let me show you a photograph that's been marked for identification as Exhibit 29.

MR. DiJOSEPH: It's from the public Facebook profile.

MR. D'AMATO: Okay. Mr. DiJoseph advises me that that is from the -- what?

MR. DiJOSEPH: Moore's Inlet Beach public Facebook group.
Q. Okay.

MR. BARKER: Date?
MR. DiJOSEPH: I believe it's like
August 2015, it says. Somewhere in that area.
MR. HUNKINS: Meaning, that's the date it was taken?

MR. DiJOSEPH: That's the date it was posted on the Facebook page. I don't know when it was taken.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. When you referred to the drop off earlier in your testimony, does this photograph show what you call a drop off?

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A. No.
Q. Okay. How is a drop off different than the photograph that you have in your hand?
A. It's along the water's edge. It's in the water.

MR. HUNKINS: Meaning?
Q. So, that -- wait. Okay.

When you say it's in the water, so that
if I'm standing on land, I can't see the drop off.
Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. The area that's shown in that photograph, is that Moore's Beach?
A. No.
Q. Is that Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: For the record, he was referring to Exhibit 29.

Here we go. Hold on. Okay. You can take that. You can take that. Put that away. Thank you. Here.
(Discussion off the record.)
MR. D'AMATO: Is that mine, Mike, or is that yours?

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MR. BARKER: That's what you gave me.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
(Discussion off the record.)
MR. D'AMATO: All right.
What exhibit number are we up to now?
MR. BARKER: 30.
(Discussion off the record.)
(Photograph is received and marked for
identification as Exhibit 30.)
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 30. This was sent to me by Mr. Barker. And I'll hand it to you. It is a memo to Attorney William Kaufman, who I believe is your city solicitor, from Ronald Simone, administrative assistant, it's dated August 27, 2015.

Have you ever seen this document before?
A. Can I open it?
Q. Sure, sure. You'll see on the next page, it says North Wildwood Beach Patrol Rescue Report.
A. This actual report?
Q. Yes.
A. I've never seen this.
Q. Okay. The gentleman, Ronald Simone, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
administrative assistant, do you know to whom he is
an administrative assistant?
A. To the mayor.
Q. Mayor? Okay.

MR. D'AMATO: Spez, just we've got to
send out a letter, so we can take Mr. Simone's deposition.

MR. SPEZIALI: Got it.
Q. All right.

MR. BARKER: I'll take the extra copy,
if you want.
MR. DiJOSEPH: Mr. Barker.
MR. BARKER: Yeah. 30.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 31.)
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 31. Give a copy to Mr. Barker, and an extra copy for the mayor, if he wants to look at it.

MR. ROSENELLO: Thanks.
Q. This is a transcription of a conversation that former Lieutenant Lindsay had with a Mrs. Simpson.

Have you ever seen this transcript WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 86
before?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Can I take you to page 4. The numbers are in the upper right-hand corner. Okay?

I want to read into the record, because
I don't have copies for all the rest of the
attorneys, what Lieutenant Lindsay said, and we actually have the recording of this.
"Yeah. At low tide, between mid and low tide, the gentleman that drowned last year, when -- we called him out of the water here, so they said, 'Okay, we can't go in the water, let's go for a walk.' They're walking, him and his friend and their two daughters, and they're in ankle deep water, and they're right there, and they fell into the 30 -foot deep."

Now, I'm just going to stop there, and I'll continue in a second.

The area, according to Lieutenant Lindsay, where this event took place, it was 30-foot deep.

Do you agree or disagree?
A. Disagree.
Q. Okay. And again, how many feet do you think it is?

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A. Ten.
Q. Okay. Let me continue with the quote.
"And the thing is, is when from mid tide to low tide, all the water in the back bay is rushing out, and it doesn't -- the only place -- all sand bars here, okay."

Then Mrs. Simpson says, "Oh." And Lieutenant Lindsay says, "Here to Stone Harbor, all that water comes out right through here."

Mrs. Simpson: "It's causing, like, a canal?"

Lieutenant Lindsay: "It's like a river. So, you -- they fell in here, and before they knew it, they were getting sucked out, and he, the one little girl, got on the dad's back, they managed to swim, he managed to make it to shore. The other little girl got picked up by a Jet Ski, bought in -brought in. The Jet Ski went back out to get the father. And by the time he got back out, the father must have panicked, and once you panic, you're -you're done."

My question to you is this: Did you ever become aware of the existence of this recorded conversation between Mrs. Simpson and Lieutenant Lindsay?

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A. No.
Q. All right. There is the first time you ever heard of it?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Okay. If I could take you to page 7. Okay? And I'm getting to the part of his statements that I want to ask you a question about.
"We could get the state and have this
whole -- from there to the Greek church, the rocks, shut down. But then you run --"

Mrs. Simpson says: "Because of the
bars?"
Lieutenant Lindsay: "Then you run into the people with the, you know, the bars, and the condo owners, who want to walk over the bulkhead and be on the beach. And for the local people, they know, you know, they -- they know how dangerous it is, but a guy comes down from Philly with his family, and they're, like, because of a lot of -- a lot of people, when we go down and say, 'Hey, you can't be' -- they're, like, 'Oh, we didn't know, thanks for telling us.'"

I have a couple questions. Did you, personally, ever feel any pressure from any of the bar owners in the area of Moore's Beach to keep

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Moore's Beach an area that was not closed down?

## A. Repeat that.

Q. Okay, Let me change it up a little bit.

All right. Did you, before July 27,
2012, ever get any pressure from any of the bar owners not to close down what we've been calling Moore's Beach?

## A. No.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
Q. How about from the condo owners?
A. No.
Q. Did anybody ever tell you, in city
government, that they were getting pressure from the
bar owners or the owners of the condos in that
condominium next to Moore's Beach that those
individuals didn't want Moore's Beach closed down, so no one could sit on it?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Okay. I'll take that back.
(Discussion off the record.)
Q. Now, I have a series of North Wildwood patrol daily reports.

MR. D'AMATO: Oh, here's an extra copy.
Mike, is this yours you gave you, or did you take it?
MR. BARKER: You brought it here.

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MR. D'AMATO: No, I know, but --
MR. BARKER: I don't think I brought
that into the room.
MR. D'AMATO: No, but we gave you a copy. And I wonder if I took your copy. Is it --

MR. BARKER: Oh, you gave me a copy?
Then --
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah, okay.
MR. BARKER: No, I didn't know you did.
MR. D'AMATO: Here. All right. Sorry.
MR. BARKER: Did it have an exhibit
number, by the way, or --
MR. D'AMATO: Yes.
MR. DiJOSEPH: It did. It was the memo from Mike Barker to Attorney Kaufman was Exhibit No. 30.

MR. BARKER: Yeah, but this is something different. This is to Paul from me, dated -- it's like a discovery.

MR. DiJOSEPH: That's not an exhibit.
MR. D'AMATO: No. Everybody, the attachment is an exhibit. I didn't attach the letter.

MR. BARKER: Oh, okay.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay? All right.
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MR. ROZELL: It's the Ron Simone
report.
MR, BARKER: Yeah. I have the report.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Did you read any North Wildwood Beach

Patrol daily reports in order to prepare for this
deposition?
A. No.
Q. All right. The -- let's see if we can do it this way: Were there any occasions before July 27, 2012 where North Wildwood lifeguards had to effectuate a rescue of a person that was in the water off of Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now, let's go south to The Inlet Beach.

Were there occasions before July 27 , 2012 where lifeguards of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol had to effectuate a rescue of someone that was swimming off of what we've been calling The Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. From your experience, is it safe to say that in all the years that you have been a member of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, that before July WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 27, 2012, there were occasions during the summer season when North Wildwood lifeguards had to effectuate rescues of individuals swimming both off the Moore's Beach and off of The Inlet Beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. Yes.

MR. BARKER: You may --
Q. Okay. Typically, how would your lifeguards be alerted to the fact that they had to effectuate a rescue off of Moore's head -- Moore's Beach and The Inlet Beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer.
A. Police department, we would monitor the police radio. The police would get a call, somebody's in distress, Moore's or The Inlet, and we would respond.
Q. Okay. Let's do this: All right. Before July 27, 2012, do you know if any of your lifeguards had to effectuate a rescue of someone that fell into that drop off that you and I were talking about earlier?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. No.
Q. Okay.

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(Discussion off the record.)
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as
Exhibit 32.)
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Let me show you a daily report from the North Wildwood Beach Department, or Beach Patrol, I meant to say. It's dated June 19, 2010.

What I've done, to save some time, is to highlight what I'm going to ask you a question about, to save some time.

And on 32, it says -- may I have this?
"Two boogie boarding adults from The Inlet with Guard Lydon, no other incidents on a busy day."

Now, when the author of that refers to
The Inlet, given the fact that you're the chief of the beach patrol, is he referring to the body of water that we earlier called The Inlet, or is he referring to The Inlet Beach, if you can tell from that document?
A. He's referring to the guarded beach.
Q. Okay. And what guarded beach would that be?
A. Surf Avenue, Ocean Avenue.
Q. I got you. Okay. Thank you.
(Discussion off the record.)
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(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 33.)
Q. All right. All right. I'm now going to hand you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 33 , a daily report dated July 25,2010 . And you'll see a reference to one inlet rescue. And my question is, can you tell from that document where the rescue -- no, more precisely, off of what beach the rescue took place?
A. This would be in the unguarded area.
Q. Okay.
A. Because it's a kayak.
Q. Okay. That would be Moore's Beach?
A. Moore's Beach, or --
Q. Or The Inlet Beach?
A. The Inlet Beach.
Q. Okay. Thanks. All right.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 34.)
Q. Now, I'm going to hand to you what's been
marked for identification as Exhibit 36. It's dated July 28, 2010.

MR. DiJOSEPH: You're on 34.
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MR. D'AMATO: I'm sorry. Yep, you're right. That should be 34.

Okay. Do you have that?
Q. July 28,2010 . It says, "Kite surfer stuck in channel for 15 minutes."

Can you tell where that event took
place, in looking at that report? I know the --
A. Out in Hereford Inlet.
Q. Okay. And -- okay. You can take that.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 35.)
Q. All right. Now, I'm going to show you, yep, one dated July 31, 2010, and this is Exhibit 35. And the highlighted part says, "3:55, Guard Lydon saw a group at The Point that was about 200 yards out. They drifted down from Moore's, and two of the victims were shaken up."

Where was that rescue effectuated?
A. About a hundred yards from Moore's Beach.
Q. Okay. And that was off of an unprotected
beach. Correct?
A. Yes.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as
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## Exhibit 36.)

Q. All right. Let me show you a report dated August 23, 2010, marked for identification as Exhibit 36. The highlighted part says, "Second and Surf rescue at The Point. People drifted down from Moore's."

From your experience, was it unusual to see that people who had come from Moore's Beach into the water were drifting down towards The Inlet Beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. I'm confused the way they wrote this.

Okay. Second and -- they -- they went in a hundred or so yards from Moore's, and drifted in the current.
Q. Okay, All right.
A. It was probably an outgoing tide.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 37.)
Q. Okay. Let me show you what has been marked for identification as Exhibit 37. It's a report dated August 25, 2010. And the highlighted part says, "Major rescue off Moore's Beach. Fisherman fell off sea wall."

It's back in 2010. Do you remember a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

23 2011. I'm marking it as Exhibit 39. And my question
fisherman falling off a sea wall?
A. Yes.
Q. Is that something that happened more than once, in your career?
A. That's the first -- one time only, that I know of.
Q. Okay. Okay.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 38.)
Q. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 38. It's a daily report, has a date of August 31, 2010. August 31, 2010. And the highlighted part says, "Rescue at 'The Point.'" Okay?

Can you tell from that document what the author -- what specific area of the beach he is referring to? That was Lieutenant Lindsay.
A. He referred to that area as The Point. The beach patrol did not refer to that. That was his description.
Q. Got it. Okay. So, we'll ask Lieutenant Lindsay when we take his dep. All right.

Okay, Let's see here.
What I'm doing is, I'm -- because we're WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
going to take Mr. Lindsay's deposition, I'm not going to ask you about these.

MR. D'AMATO: Here you go. Take these.
It will be easier to find this. Okay?
Q. Before July 27, 2012, did the members of your beach patrol have to effectuate any rescues relative to Jet Ski accidents that had taken place off of Moore's Beach and/or The Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Can you give us an estimation in the
summertime how many rescues occur relative to Jet Ski accidents?

## A. Half a dozen.

Q. And how were the members of your patrol
alerted to the fact that a Jet Ski accident takes place?
A. Police radio. Somebody called 911.
Q. Okay. Okay. Okay. Here, take these.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 39.)

The next exhibit is dated July 24, of you is about the entry here under ocean rescues. Again, it's dated July 24, 2012.

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It says, "Guard Ryan Sanki - rescue
on woman 50 yards outside swim zone ignoring whistles."
(Discussion off the record.) MR. D'AMATO: July 24, 2011. Excuse
me. 2011.
Q. What swim zone is the author of this referring to?
A. The Surf Avenue chair, we put a flag west of it, no swimming. This is referring to a woman that was past the flag that went in the water.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 40.)
Q. Thank you. Okay. The next one is dated May 26, 2012, a couple months before the Smith event. And the highlighted portion reads, "Two rescues, guards, Goss and Muso did a good job on controlling the crowd at First and Surf. There are heavy crowds at First Street due to the parking lot."

Can you explain what he means that there are heavy crowds due to the parking lot? What's the connection?
A. Well, there's a --

MR. BARKER: Objection. You may WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

## answer.

A. The city made a parking lot, and people come down to the beach and park there, so they go out on the First and Surf.
Q. Got it. And from that parking lot that we've been referring to that's next to the condominiums, individuals that park their cars there, can take one set of steps to get right on Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Okay. Here you go. You don't have to get this one.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 41.)
Q. Exhibit 41 is a daily report dated July 4,
2012. Couple weeks before Brad Smith's drowning.

The author, under ocean rescue, says,
"Two Jet Ski prevents at Moore's Beach."
You'll see that phrase, preventions, or prevents, used in all these reports.

Can you tell what the author means from
that, by prevents?
MR. BARKER: Objection. You may
answer.
A. They took the WaveRunner Jet Ski down to WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

Moore's Beach, people were swimming out, Champagne 1 Island, and they prevented them from doing that.
Q. Okay. I've been educated by locals as to this Champagne Island.

Is there any prohibition from a person who's on The Inlet Beach, not Moore's Beach, The Inlet Beach, from swimming to Champagne Island? A prohibition.
A. No.
Q. Okay. Is there any prohibition for someone swimming to Champagne Island from Moore's Beach?
A. No.
Q. Okay. How many rescues in a given summer
before July 27, 2012 did your lifeguards have to
effectuate relative to people who were trying to swim
from Moore's Beach and/or The Inlet Beach to
Champagne Island and vice-versa?
MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer the question.
Q. Go ahead.
A. About a dozen a summer.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 42.)
Q. All right. Let me show you what's been WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
marked for identification as Exhibit 42. This is a report dated August 17th, 2012.

And I'm going to hand it to you, and I
want to ask you, at the bottom, it says, "Lifeguard
issues - concerns - comp time used." It says, "Five preventions at The Point."

Given your years as the chief of the
beach patrol, and again, you'll see that the crew is
Edwards and Lindsay, is The Point, The Inlet Beach, that we've been referring to?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. All right.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 43.)
Q. Now, let me hand to you what's been marked
for identification as Exhibit 43. And this is dated
August 18, 2012. And at the bottom, it says, "Seven
preventions at Inlet. Notified" -- I don't know if
that's PD or PB -- "since alcohol was involved."
I'm thinking it means police.
Again, can you tell from that, when it
23 says at The Inlet, does that mean The Inlet Beach, or
24 the body of water called The Inlet? Can you tell
25
from that?
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A. Inlet Beach.
Q. Okay.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 44.)
Q. Okay. Now, let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 44. It's a daily report dated August 19, 2012. And at the bottom, the same category, again, it says, "Eight preventions at The Point."

Okay. Now, when it says eight preventions, does that -- if you can tell, does that mean preventing eight people from going into the water? What -- I don't understand this term preventions.

MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer the question, if you can.

## A. They were trying to stop people from going in

 the water there.Q. Got it. Thank you.
(North Wildwood Beach Patrol Daily
Report is received and marked for identification as Exhibit 45.)
Q. Let me show you what's been marked for
identification as Exhibit 45. It's a daily report
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dated August 20, 2012. At the bottom, it says, "Ten
preventions at Point."
Would your answer be the same as it
just was, that they're trying to prevent --
A. Yes.
Q. -- people from going -- that are on The

Point, the beach, going into the water?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. Okay.

MR. BARKER: You have to answer
verbally.
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Here. Finished with these.

These are unused. Or actually duplicates. Okay?
MR. D'AMATO: If we can go off the
video and steno record. It --
VIDEOGRAPHER: Off --
MR. D'AMATO: Just one second. It will
save some time, because I think I'm almost finished.
I just want to look at my notes here. Okay?
MR. BARKER: Certainly.
MR. D'AMATO: But nobody has to go far.
Because I could do this real quick.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 3:31.
(Discussion off the record.)
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VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record at $3: 36$.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Chief, I feel I have four questions, maybe
not, some follow-up questions.
When I was on the beach the past couple summers, I saw ice cream vendors.

Now, in order to sell ice cream on the beaches of North Wildwood, do you need a mercantile license?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Is it the responsibility of the
lifeguards to determine if someone's on the beach and whether they have a mercantile license or not?
A. No.
Q. Is that the police department's
responsibility?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. From your experience, before July 27, 2012, were the ice cream vendors, if they were able to, take their cart and sell ice cream to people who were sitting on The Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. As well as Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.

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Q. Now, what about getting a permit to operate a vehicle on the beach, is that something that came under the jurisdiction of the beach patrol, or the police department?

## A. Police department.

Q. Okay. Were there ever occasions before July

27, 2012 where your lifeguards had to alert the North
Wildwood Police Department that somebody was trying
to operate some sort of vehicle on the beach, that you know of?

## A. Not that I know of.

Q. No. Did you ever read the North Wildwood ordinance that deals with the beaches of North Wildwood? It's Ordinance -- it's Chapter 138, and the subsection is Section 196-1.

Did you ever read that ordinance?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. I could find you the definition here in a second, but the -- you know what, I'm -- I might have to -- let me do this. I'm going to have Joe ask you his questions, and let me find it. I have a -- I want to get a clean copy of what I have here.

So, I'm finished. I thank you for your time. I hope you thought I was being fair with you. I know it was your first deposition. Thank you. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

MR. D'AMATO: Off the video record. (Discussion off the record.) MR. GRASSI: Do you have questions?
MR. HUNKINS: Just a couple, yeah.
MR. GRASSI: You want to go now?
MR. HUNKINS: No, you can go.
MR. D'AMATO: Joe, you want to sit
here?
MR. GRASSI: I don't think I need to do that. I might need your help with the exhibits. So, I'm going to refer back to Exhibit 5 and Exhibit 4.
So, if you could give those to --
MR. DiJOSEPH: 4 and 5?
MR. GRASSI: Yeah, 4 and 5.
MR. HUNKINS: Off the record. I was going to ask about Exhibit 13, also. So, if you pull them out. Sorry.

MR. GRASSI: What number are we up to
MR. DiJOSEPH: We are at 45.
MR. GRASSI: Okay. So, why don't we have this marked as 46 .

MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
(Newspaper Article is received and
marked for identification as Exhibit 46.)
(Discussion off the record.)
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MR. GRASSI: While Mr. Cavalier's
reviewing those exhibits, which one was 5 ?
MR. DiJOSEPH: 5 is the Bass --
(Discussion off the record.)
MR. GRASSI: Exhibit 6, could we see
Exhibit 6?
All right. So, I said I wasn't going
to move down there, but if it's going to help the
court reporter, maybe I should.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Let's go off the record at $3: 42$.
(Discussion off the record.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record
at $3: 43$.
EXAMIINATION
BY MR. GRASSI:
Q. All right. So, Chief, I want to show you first an exhibit that Mr. D'Amato asked you a question about. That's Exhibit 6. And he asked you, I think, whether you would warn that woman that she was in some danger, or whether you would order her out of the water. And you said no?
A. Correct.
Q. Why is that?
A. Because you can see past her, where the water WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
-- the color of the water changes, that's where it gets deeper.
Q. Okay.
A. She's standing in flat -- a flat area.
Q. All right. Okay. So that where she's
standing, she's not at the drop off; is she?
A. No.
Q. Are you able to see the drop off in the photograph that she's in?
A. I would say where the water changes color.
Q. Okay. So, it's hard from the perspective,
but it's not very far from where she's standing, that the water seems to drop -- that the water changes color. Is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. Maybe 10 feet?
A. No. That's probably -- I'll bet that's 20 yards from where she's standing.
Q. Okay. And again, I say it's difficult with the drop off.
A. Yes.
Q. But, in fact, if you go to the Exhibit 46, that I had placed in front of you.

MR. BARKER: That's the newspaper
article?
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Q. That's a newspaper article from the Shore News, that's a local North Wildwood paper, or Wildwood paper, that you're familiar with; aren't you?
A. This article? Yes.
Q. Well, the newspaper, in general, and that particular article.

## A. Yes.

Q. All right. Can you tell me what date that article was published?

If I could borrow a copy of it, I can
tell you. I think it's --
A. It says 2011.
Q. It's July 27th, 2011. Right? July 27th, 2011?
A. Yes.

MR. BARKER: That's what it says.
Q. Okay. Yeah. And at the bottom, I've actually circled the paragraph that I want to draw your attention to right now. You indicate that "The Inlet can look like it has calm water, but it is deceiving. The water starts off shallow, but then about two feet out from the shore, it can drop off."

Is that accurate?

## A. Yes.

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MR. BARKER: Objection.
Q. Okay. You can answer. You did answer it. No, I'll move on.

MR. BARKER: I objected. He answered.
MR. GRASSI: Right, okay. So, we'll
move on.
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Q. All right. And I'm going to assume that you're discussing here the drop off that you discussed earlier in the deposition?
A. Yes.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
Q. All right. Virtually, all the questions I'm going to ask you about are going to be about that drop off. Because I want to try to understand where that drop off is, how it occurs. And you've indicated that it moves along with the shore line. Is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. So that it's a dynamic process?
A. Yes.
Q. But that it is relatively constant, and they're not your words, so that it's a feature that, that while it moves, it doesn't really go away; does it?
A. No.
Q. It doesn't move from day to day; does it?
A. Yes. The Inlet changes every day.
Q. Okay.
A. The currents.
Q. Okay. Does the drop off change during the tide?
A. Yes. Certain tides, there is no drop off.
Q. Okay. What kind of tides is there no drop off, and what kind of tides is there a drop off?
A. High tide. High tide, it's a regular beach.
Q. Okay. And that's because the drop off --
A. Would be further out.
Q. -- is so far out that you couldn't walk to it?
A. Correct.
Q. Is that right? Okay. Because by the time you got out there, you'd be swimming, you wouldn't be walking?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. Is that correct?
A. No. Not exactly, no.
Q. Okay.
A. Say that again.
Q. Okay. The -- when you're saying that it changes on different tides, I -- do you mean that it WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
becomes inaccessible by walking when the tide is high?
A. Well, it's -- it's basically like this
picture is showing you.
Q. Okay.
A. When the tide's up, it will be deep water.

MR. BARKER: He's holding Exhibit 6.
MR. GRASSI: Okay.
A. When the water is out is when there is a drop off.
Q. Okay. When it's low tide, there's a drop off?
A. Not basically low tide. But mid tide.
Q. Okay. And, in fact, at low tide, it may be
that the drop off looks -- would it look more like those pictures where the beach was actually falling away?
A. No.

MR. BARKER: Objection.
MR. HUNKINS: Objection to form.
A. No.
Q. Okay. You had indicated, and I'm going to ask you to take a look at 4 -- do I have 4 ?

MR. BARKER: That's the compendium of exhibits?

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MR, GRASSI: That's the compendium. I probably buried it somewhere. Yeah.

MR, BARKER: There you go.
Q. Here's 4. And I turned it to the March 2012 photograph.

MR. BARKER: March 14th, 2012.
Q. Since that's the -- the photograph that's the most approximate in time to the events.

You had indicated that there was an area that was about a tenth of a mile wide where the drop off occurred?
A. Yes.
Q. Did I understand that right?

Could you indicate on that photograph where that area is?

## A. Approximately.

Q. Okay. Would you do that? And I don't know if we've had the green ink yet. Why don't you use the green ink to draw lines on the beach that show the area where that would occur.

MR. BARKER: Okay. Hold on. Is the packet that you gave him the same one that Paul was using? Because --

MR. GRASSI: There's only one way --
MR. DiJOSEPH: Should be marked on the
WORD FOR WORD REPOR-IING, LLC
front. That's the exhibit.
MR. GRASSI: Yeah. That's the exhibit.
MR. BARKER: It's not. This is a copy.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay. There it is.
MR. GRASSI: Switch with me.
MR. BARKER: Okay. Let me get --
MR, GRASSI: Are you going to get to
the right page? Thanks.
MR. BARKER: Yeah. He'll ask you the question again. Just a minute.
BY MR. GRASSI:
Q. Okay. Perfect. All right.

MR. BARKER: No, he's going to ask you a question.
Q. Yeah. So, do you understand what I want you to -- what I want you to do is, is to give us the outlines of the area where the drop off appears.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. BARKER: Objection. You mean like
appears in the photograph? Or --
MR. GRASSI: No, no, no. Here's my
understanding. And I'll run through the foundation again.
Q. Your testimony was that the drop off moves from time to time. Correct?
WORD FOR WORD REPOR-IING, LLC
A. Yes.
Q. And that it -- and that it does that along a particular section of Inlet Beach, or Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, what I want you to do is give us the south and north or east and west limits of where it appears.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. And if you would take those lines back into the beach a little bit, just so that we can see them on -- because of the contrast.

## A. (Witness complies.)

Q. Okay. Now, I was up at the other end. So, I didn't really see where you were indicating that Lieutenant Lindsay called an area The Point. Is that The Point?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And that area on the aerial photos, that changes from time to time, moves -- moves around. But there's almost always some area on The Inlet throat where the sand falls away, as you start to go south?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
Q. Is that right?

MR. BARKER: I object. You may answer WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
the question.
Q. Do you understand what I'm saying?
A. Yeah. I don't -- I don't see sand falling away. I don't --
Q. I didn't mean it -- okay. I have -- that's the way the currents run, not just there.
Q. Okay. All right. The area that you refer to 23 as a drop off, does it parallel Inlet Beach, or does
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probably the wrong way to put it. Because there are -- there's an element here of sand falling away.
What I meant by that is, there's an area where you're
going in one direction, and then the beach sort of takes another direction?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. That's sort of The Point. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And the drop off occurs on The Inlet side of that Point when it occurs; doesn't it? MR. BARKER: Objection.
Q. The drop off is occurring, like, on this photograph, where The Point is here, the drop off is occurring on The Inlet side of that?
A. Yes.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form. I just don't know what you mean by The Inlet side.

MR. BARKER: You mean where the water is?
Q. Well, the water -- it's in the water. But

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
when I say The Inlet side, as opposed to the ocean side.

MR. HUNKINS: So, you mean northwest as opposed to southeast?

MR. GRASSI: Yeah, more or less northwest of that Point, as opposed to southeast.
Q. But The Point where the current's actually going in and out of The Inlet. Correct?
A. Yes.

MR. BARKER: Objection.
MR. HUNKINS: Objection to form.
Q. Have you ever studied any of or read any of these studies of how The Inlet migrates?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Do you know whether the currents are scouring that Point, that Lindsay calls a Point?

MR. BARKER: Objection. I'm objecting to the form of the question. You may answer it, if you understand it.
A. I believe it scours the whole Inlet Beach, it run perpendicular to Inlet Beach?
A. You got me confused on that one.

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WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC ?
A. No.

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Q. Have you seen anyone do that?
A. No.
Q. Mr. D'Amato asked you whether you knew of anyone who was rescued after stepping off the drop off?

## A. I don't remember that.

Q. Okay. Well, I'm going to ask you that.

Do you know of anyone who was rescued
after stepping off the drop off?
A. No.
Q. Do you know if the drop off is circular?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. I don't know what you mean by that question.
Q. Okay. Well, it's going back -- I guess what

I -- what I should probably ask you to do is, can you
-- can you draw the area, in other words, you're
saying it's 10 or 20 yards, can you show us where the
10 or 20 yards would be on the drop off?
A. It's right here.
Q. Would I encounter the drop off -- in this
case, the Sunderland version is that Smith,
Sunderland and the children were walking in ankle deep water, parallel to the beach.
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And two of them just fell away, the

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
beach fell away.
And you indicate, you theorized they
fell in the drop off?
MR. BARKER: Objection.
MR. HUNKINS: Objection.
MR. BARKER: I'm objecting to that
question. I object to the form. But -- you're pressing the question.
Q. You can answer. Is what I said accurate?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. BARKER: Join.
Q. That you think they fell into the drop off, based on the description of Sunderland?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. What I'm trying to understand is, would the drop off have been running along the beach, and they got too close to it and slid in from the side, or would they have encountered a drop off that ran perpendicular to the direction they were walking?

Do you understand what I'm asking you?
A. Do you want me to explain how I think?
Q. Yeah, I do. Yeah, very much.
A. They were walking along, and they came to the spot where it's -- I call a drop off, and it was over their head, and they stepped into it.

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Q. Okay.
A. I don't call that a cliff.
Q. Okay. Well, that's fine. I just -- it's
fine. You've called it a drop off, and I'm -- I want
to call it what you call it. I just am trying to
understand where it is, what shape it is.
And do you discuss where the drop off
is with any of your personnel during the course of a summer?
A. No.
Q. Do they discuss it with you?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, the drop off is a phenomenon that the guards will discuss --
A. Yes.
Q. -- amongst themselves?

And you recognize it as a risk?
A. Yes.
Q. Regardless of knowing that it's a cliff, or
-- or calling it a cliff?
A. Yes.
Q. You understand that that drop off is a risk
to people who are using the beach.
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. Is that right?

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLLC
A. Yes.
Q. And you recognize that it's a risk that comes
up to someone who is simply walking, not swimming?
A. Yes.
Q. Is that correct?

And how long have you recognized that risk?
A. Ten years.
Q. What caused you to recognize that risk 10 years ago?
A. Some of the rescues we had down there.
Q. Okay. Can you tell me which -- what rescues you had, and where they would be documented, that led you to recognize that risk?
A. No. I -- it's my own personal experience of going down there, and looking at it.
Q. Okay. Have you ever discussed that risk with the police chief? Have you discussed that risk with the police chief?
A. No.
Q. Have you discussed it with -- and I'm -- I'm asking you a pretty broad area of time. So, I'm going to ask you if you ever discussed that risk with a business administrator, mayor, council president?
A. No.

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Q. Okay. Have you discussed it with anyone, other than other lifeguards?
A. No.
Q. Okay. At the time that the borough
administrator was devising warnings for that area
that Lindsay calls The Point, did you have any
discussions with him about the risk that was
presented by the drop off?
A. No.
Q. All right. The December -- strike that.

The July 27th, 2011 article, that --
that article discusses the disappearance of a woman
named Christina Tsiotsias, I might be butchering that, from Baltimore, Maryland.

That indicates that woman came to the
beach at about three o'clock in the afternoon, and
that people came looking for her at six to pick her up, and that she was gone. They then reported her missing to the police at about eight p.m. that night.
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. When did you learn that a woman had been missing from the beach?
A. The next day.
Q. Okay. And at that point, did you attempt any rescue?

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A. No.
Q. Did you learn that her -- when the people came to find her, that although they couldn't find her, they did find her beach blanket, and belongings?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you know if there was ever any type of analysis of what happened to her?
A. Not to my knowledge.
Q. And you would agree with me that, for most of that time, between three p.m. and six p.m., lifeguards were on duty?
A. No.
Q. All right. And that's because she appears to have been at an unprotected beach?
A. I don't even know where Spruce Avenue is in The Inlet.
Q. Okay.
A. It's saying Spruce Avenue. I -- that's -that's pretty far down.
Q. Moore's Inlet Bar was on Spruce Avenue.

Right?
A. Yeah. I -- that's Moore's Beach.
Q. So, that's Moore's Beach. Right?

So, and you're saying that because the
article says that the people who said they dropped
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
her off dropped her off at Spruce Avenue, so that --
A. Yeah, I'm not familiar with somebody saying Spruce Avenue, I'm just --
Q. I understand. You'd agree with me that's likely the parking lot at Moore's Beach that you talked about earlier. Correct?
A. Yes. It runs into Central Avenue.
Q. Okay. But my question is, is, is about the time of day. That time of day is the time of day when guards are on duty; isn't it?
A. Three p.m., yes.
Q. Okay. And what time do the guards go off?
A. 5:30.
Q. Okay. All right.

MR. GRASSI: Would it be best to take a break now, so you can take care of that?

VIDEOGRAPHER: You've got five minutes.
MR. GRASSI: Oh, I could take longer
than five minutes. All right. So, I'll -- just give me another warning.
BY MR. GRASSI:
Q. There was a -- there've been a number of drownings at Inlet Beach and Moore's Beach in the last 10 years; haven't there?

MR. BARKER: Objection.

Q. You can answer.

MR. BARKER: You can answer.
A. A number?
Q. Yes.
A. In the last 10 years?
Q. Yes.
A. I don't think more than three.
Q. Okay. Well, we know about Mr. Smith.
A. Right.
Q. All right. And then there was a drowning last year; wasn't there?

MR. HUNKINS: Are we talking about Inlet Beach, or any of the beaches?

MR. GRASSI: Only in The Inlet. I'm just talking about The Inlet.

MR. HUNKINS: Yeah. And I know, but Inlet Beach, or --

MR. BARKER: Moore's Beach?
MR. GRASSI: Moore's Beach, Inlet
Beach.

## MR, HUNKINS: Oh, any of the beaches?

A. To my knowledge, that was a suicide.
Q. The one from this past summer?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And how about Jamilah Watkins and WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

Shayne Hart?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. They were two women who died?
A. Yes.
Q. In 2000 --
A. Nine.
Q. 2009. Did you participate -- and when I say you, I mean the --
A. Yes.
Q. -- Wildwood Crest Beach Patrol?
A. We recovered the bodies.
Q. Okay. And when was that?
A. After hours.
Q. Okay. So, they were recovered that evening?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you know whether there was any analysis of what occurred there?
A. When we knock off at $5: 25$, we clear the water. They were -- the lifeguards remember those two women, and they got them out of the -- young ladies, got them out of the water. That's our policy. We drove away. They went back in the water.
Q. Would you have the name of the third woman who survived?
A. The police would.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC that --
A. Yes. swept away?
A. No.
A. Yes.
A. Yes.
you?
A. No. had. discovery. Avalon?
Q. Okay. Because I don't know that that incident didn't -- I don't know that it occurred -that it appeared in the reports that we were reviewing earlier.

MR. DiJOSEPH: It does not.
Q. All right. So, the police would have that. And are you aware that the Coast Guard assisted in
Q. -- recovery?

And did you read an article where Petty
Officer Kennedy indicated that it appeared that those women had been wading in the water, and then were
Q. Is that the first time you're hearing that?
Q. Okay. Because you've indicated in your discussions of this that they were swimming.
A. They were swimming off where we were protecting the beach.
Q. That was earlier in the evening?
Q. Okay. You don't know if they were swimming or wading at the time that they were carried away; do WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

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Q. Do you know of someone drowning in 2008?
A. I can't remember.
Q. Where -- where would I best locate records of people who drowned off Inlet Beach?
A. Well, it's in those records that Mr. -- Paul

MR. BARKER: We've provided records in

MR. GRASSI: Of --
MR. BARKER: From different sources.
Police, fire, and beach patrol. You have them all.
MR. GRASSI: Okay. So, you think I have this one for this lady from Baltimore, who floated away and was found a day or two later in

MR. BARKER: I can't remember what records, you know, whether one would correspond directly to that.

MR. GRASSI: I'll just look later.
MR. BARKER: You could look.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Two minutes. Two

MR. GRASSI: Two minutes? Okay. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

BY MR, GRASSI:
Q. The vortex that you talked about before, how far is the vortex from the drop off?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. BARKER: Objection. Joined.
Q. You can answer.

MR. BARKER: You may answer, if you can.
A. That's -- that's where it is.
Q. Oh, okay. All right. So, the vortex is, is related to --
A. Yes.
Q. -- the drop off? Okay.

MR. GRASSI: All right. Why don't you change. I'll take a look and see if I've got anything else.

VIDEOGRAPHER: This ends video 2. The time is 4:09. We're off the record.
(There was a brief recess.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the beginning of videotape 3. The time is $4: 14$. We're back on the record.
BY MR. GRASSI :
Q. The drop off is, is present every year; isn't it, someplace or other?

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A. Yes.
Q. Okay.

MR. GRASSI: I don't have any other questions. Thank you.

MR. D'AMATO: Are you going to sit over
here, or are you going to sit there?
MR. HUNKINS: I'm good here.
MR. BARKER: You have a clear line of sight?

MR. HUNKINS: I do. I'm good.
EXAMINATION
BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. Sir, you've been very patient. We won't be too much longer. Maybe I have 10 minutes of questions for you, tops.

I'm the attorney for the State of New Jersey. Do you need a break at all?

MR. BARKER: Can you hear him?
A. No. I really have bad hearing, too.
Q. Oh, okay. I'll move --

MR. BARKER: Would you change with
Will, then?
MR. HUNKINS: Yes.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 4:14.
(Discussion off the record.)
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
4:15.
BY MR. HUNKINS:
Q. Sir, I'm sitting a little closer now, I'm
speaking a little louder. Can you hear me now okay?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. I'm the attorney for the State. And I have a few questions for you, maybe 10 minutes, tops.

Do you feel okay?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. We've been using the term drop
off many times. You've been asked many questions about it. And I just want to verify in my own mind what we've got here.

When we were talking about the drop
off, did you say that that drop off, in your
estimate, is 50 or 60 feet deep, or am I confusing things?
A. No, I never -- I didn't say that.
Q. Okay. Okay. The drop off that we've been talking about is typically how deep?
A. Ten.
Q. Okay. And are there other areas along any of these beaches where there are other drop offs?
A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. Are those other drop offs, can they be as deep as 10 feet, also?
A. 50 feet. 50 to $\mathbf{6 0}$ feet.
Q. Okay.
A. That's the drop off at Moore's Beach, where they fish.
Q. All right. So, I just want to nail down
where these drop offs can happen, and how deep they typically are.

So, maybe if we start at the northwest, that would be Moore's Beach. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. And do drop offs occur there?
A. That's where it's deep, yes.
Q. Okay. That's where you'd get a 50 or 60 -foot deep?
A. Yes.
Q. And is that also where you testified the
vortex would be?
A. No.
Q. Okay. So, as we move southeast along the beaches, after Moore's Beach, then you get to what?
A. Inlet Beach.
Q. Okay. And do drop offs occur at Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. And how deep are they, typically?
A. Ten.
Q. Okay. And as you move southeast from Inlet Beach, at some point, you get to the protected beach. Is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. Is there a drop off ever on the protected beach?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Now, what's your understanding of where the drowning occurred? Do you understand that it occurred off of The Inlet Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Do you have an understanding of how far south it was from The Point?
A. It was at The Point.
Q. Okay. So, that was my other question. Is The Point located on The Inlet Beach?

## A. Yes.

Q. Okay. So, if I follow you correctly, the drop off, when the drowning occurred, was at The Point, and it was about 10 or 15 feet deep?
A. Yes.
Q. But I also understand that at different times of the year, or different years, that drop off can be WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
at a different location. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. By that, do you mean that it can be located at places other than The Point?
A. No.
Q. Okay. At mid tide or low tide, is the drop off visible by looking at the color of the water?
A. Yes.
Q. So, anybody walking along could look and see that the color -- the water is a different color, and that there is a deeper water there?
A. People that would know. Some people don't recognize that.
Q. Okay. When coming to the drop off at mid or low tide, can you observe the vortex happening in the water?
A. Yes.
Q. So, somebody walking along could see the vortex?
A. Yes.
Q. I'm confused as to where there were any no swimming signs posted, if there were any. So, was -at the time of this incident, was Moore's Beach posted as no swimming?
A. Yes.

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02/16/2016 10:05:46 AM
Q. Was Inlet Beach posted as no swimming?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And then I think my last question has to do with Exhibit 13, if we have it. It's the photo where Mr. Sunderland was showing where the incident occurred, and there's a jet skier in the background.

Thank you. Let me show you Exhibit 13. Do you see that?

## A. (Witness nods.)

Q. Earlier, you were questioned about it, and I think the indication was that the man standing in the foreground is Mr. Sunderland?

MR. DiJOSEPH: Correct.
Q. Okay. And he's standing -- maybe I can get some help from counsel. He's standing near where the drowning occurred, or at the spot where --

MR. D'AMATO: Okay. May I suggest, you got to be careful. Because there's going to be testimony in this case that he didn't drown instantly. You kept saying the drowning. He was dragged out, according to some witnesses. So, the drowning doesn't take place where --

MR. HUNKINS: Understood. Thank you.
Q. I guess what I'm - here's what I'm really trying to ask you: I think you've indicated that the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 138
shore line or the beach changes along The Inlet, because of the normal action of the tides --
A. Yes.
Q. -- and the fact that it's an inlet. Is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. And I think the photo we're looking at,

Exhibit 13, was taken in August of 2012, and counsel's indicating that's correct, so --

MR. DiJOSEPH: Yes, that's correct.
Q. -- I would assume at least a couple of weeks went by between the drowning and the time this photograph was taken.

MR. DiJOSEPH: What's the date on the photo?

MR. BARKER: August $16,2012,1: 20$ p.m. MR. DiJOSEPH: So, you're looking at almost 15, 16 days.
Q. Okay. So, a couple of weeks went by. So, my question is, and I'm not an expert on the shore, so here's why I'm asking. In the course of those two weeks, could the normal action of tides have moved sand around in that area?
A. Yes.
Q. So, although Mr. Sunderland is standing on a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
definitions. I just want to hand this to you. It's
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC pretty evident that these are regulations regarding what can be done on the beaches of North Wildwood, and what can't be done. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, I read the definition of beach that -you see at the top there, where it says "definition of beach"?
A. Yes.
Q. Yeah. Now, when I read that, and I checked with the people to my right, when it talks about Spruce Avenue -- well, let me rephrase that.

Would you not agree that that definition includes, $A$, Moore's Beach; B, what we've been calling here today The Inlet Beach?
A. Let me read it.
Q. Yeah.
(Discussion off the record.)
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Thanks. Now, two final questions.

When you spoke to the chief of the
North Wildwood Police Department, as you had shared with us a couple hours ago, what were the two of you talking about?
A. Who was I talking to?
Q. The chief of police of North Wildwood, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
regarding patrols on the beach. I asked, did you ever speak to the chief of police of North Wildwood about patrolling the beach, you said yes. I didn't follow up on it.
A. Right.
Q. Do you remember generally what the conversation was?
A. That was instituted by the mayor to control the rowdiness on the beach at Moore's Beach.
Q. Okay.
A. That's why the police were down there.
Q. Okay, I see.
A. He's been proactive of trying to clean it up.

MR. BARKER: Who's he?
A. Mayor Rosenello. Sorry.
Q. Mayor.

Now, final question: If it was up to you, would you have a manned lifeguard stand on what we have called Moore's Beach and on The Inlet Beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. No.
Q. Okay. And can you tell us why not?
A. Wouldn't have enough lifeguards to guard it. It's too big an area.

MR. D'AMATO: Okay. Thank you.
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Nothing else.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Anyone else?
MR. D'AMATO: Nope.
VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes this deposition of Joseph A. Cavalier. The time is $4: 25$.
Were off the record.
(Deposition concludes at 4:25 p.m.)

I, LYNN SMITH, a Certified Court Reporter of the
State of New Jersey, do hereby certify that prior to the commencement of the examination, Joseph Anthony Cavalier was duly sworn by me to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any of the parties to this action, and that I am neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and that I am not financially interested in the action.


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| Z |
| zone [2]-99:2, 99:7 |

## 2014 ANNUAL REPORT - TO THE CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD ON THE CONDITION OF THE CITY BEACHES



View on September 25, 2014 looking northvest into Hereford Inlet. Considerable southerly expransion of the tip of Stone Hurbor's beaches is shown in the distance extending only a few hundred feet from the North Wildwood rock revetment wall. The main channel can be seen as the linear darker-colored water running along the north end inlet beaches. The western portion of Champagne Island is exposed at the higher tide cycle and the distinct outline of the remainder of the island is visible just below the surface. (Aerial pholo taken by Ted Kingston)


## 2012 ANNUAL REPORT - TO THE CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD ON THE CONDITION OF THE CITY BEACHES



View taken June 15, 2012 showing North Wildwood, Hereford Inlet and Seven-Mile Beach. The back pass operation was complete and the beach stands in bold relief against the dune system backing it up. Note that the shoreline tapers to a minimal width at the Hereford Inlet jetty with sand deposited along the No. Wildwood inlet shoreline. Large ebb-tidal shoals surround Hereford Inlet and are the repository for both island's beach nouxishment sand.

PREPARED FOR: THE CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD 901 ATLANTIC AVENUE NORTH WILDWOOD, NJ 08260

PREPARED BY: THE RICHARD STOCKTON COASTAL RESEARCH CENTER 30 WILSON AVENUE
PORT REPBULIC, NJ 08241
APRIL 2013

## 2012 ANNUAL REPORT - TO THE CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD ON THE CONDITION OF THE CITY BEACHES



View taken June 15, 2012 showing North Wildwood, Hereford Inlet and Seven-Mile Beach. The back pass operation was complete and the beach stands in bold relief against the dune system backing it up. Note that the shoreline tapers to a minimal width at the Hereford Inlet jetty with sand deposited along the No. Wildwood inlet shoreline. Large ebb-tidal shoals surround Hereford Inlet and are the repository for both island's beach nourishment sand.

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PORT REPBULIC, NJ 08241
APRIL 2013




1920



## 1930



1941


## 1956



1963


## 1970



## 6

1 inch $=500$ feet

1995


2000


2002


## April 1, 2003



## April 6, 2005



## March 19, 2007



## November 17, 2009



## March 14, 2012



February 22, 2013


$\varepsilon d \forall W$ 人 $\mathcal{Y} \gamma$


Property Tax Information As of January 10, 2014


1920


Provided by the Cape May County Planning Departmenl

## 1930



## 1941



1956


## 1963



1970


## 1995



2000


## 2002



1 inch $=500$ feel
Provided by the Capa May County Planning Department

## April 1, 2003



## April 6, 2005



## March 19, 2007



## November 17, 2009



## March 14, 2012



Feloruary 22, 2013




Property Tax Information As of January 10, 2014


A. Forum : Community Forums $\uparrow$ Dry Dock $\uparrow$ My best friend drowned in Hereford Inlet


If this is your first visit, be sure to check out the FAQ by clicking the link above. You may have to register before you can post: click the register link above to proceed. To start viewing messages, select the forum that you want to visit from the selection below.

## + Reply to Thread

- Page 1 of 3123 Last 4

Thread: My best friend drowned in Hereford Inlet

$$
\text { LinkBack } \boldsymbol{*} \text { Thread Tools } \boldsymbol{v} \text { Display }
$$

-08-01-2012, 05:53 PM

## She gave in

Senior Member
Join Date: Oct 2011
Location: SRI
Posts: 174

## EXHIBIT



## My best friend drowned in Hereford Inlet

I will try to make this as short as I can, this is the true story that happened last friday at $6: 30 \mathrm{pm}$.
My best friend an I were walking along Moores beach on the inlet side where it meets the ocean with our seven year old daughters and my nine year old son. As we were coming up to the ocean side in less than knee-deep water, my friend, myself, and both our daughters fell in off of a ledge in the sand. My daughter grabbed me around my neck as the current pulled us from shore. I struggled to get to the beach, in which I barely did before being overtaken by the undertow. Once I got to shore, my friend and daughter (Brandy) had separated and were about 100 feet from shore. He yelled to me to get Brandy in which I went back into the water, quickly relalizing that she was way to far out.
I tried to signal someone to help but they were either to far or out of site. As I frantically signaled I saw a state trooper in a boat approaching me. I yelled at my friend "your good, your good stay up " What I didn't realize was that there was a call made of a disabled jet skier in the ocean. He must have thought I was pointing to him. He passed them both by less than 50 feet.
I again signaled and managed to get the attention of two jet skiers about a 100 yards away. They raced to me where I signaled Brandys location, and I yelled Brads. They reached Brandy in time but Brad went under.
I can't even express how lucky we were to all get out. I have been
over this so many times in my mind and even that I lost him that I was able to get my daughter to shore, and get Brandy rescuers I am thankful.
Where ever you are Bud, I love you. I have never laughed so much in all those years than with you. Im sorry, I did everything I can possibly think of in those short moments to save you, but I wish I could hear you say we are good.
Brad was found on monday morning around 1:30 am on 21st street. I got to spend the last week of his life with him doing what we would always do, laugh.
I am asking for the authorities to finally do something about this spot. The detectives said if you are not from around here, you don't know the history at that point. This is a public beach, no swimming, we weren't we were walking.
Please pass this info on so no others have to feel the loss that we are.

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ Sponsored Links | Remove Advertisements |
| TheBassBarn.com Advertisements |  |
| -08-01-2012, 05:58 PM | \#2 |
| missingtwo <br> Senior Member <br> Joín Date: Mar 2008 <br> Location: Williamstown NJ <br> Posts: 9,923 | I'm so sorry for the loss of your friend. I will pray for him and your familys. <br> That was very hard for me to read and I'm glad all of the children are safe. |
| [-08-01-2012, 06:09 PM | \#3 |
| Rageboat <br> Senior Member <br> Join Date: Oct 2000 <br> Location: Pottstown, Pa. and <br> Stone Harbor, NJ <br> Posts: 1.0,023 | I can't even imagine how you must feel right now. I am very sorry. |
|  | Rageboat (Kevin Hoffman) <br> boat name: "Outrage-Us" <br> docked in Stone Harbor, NJ proud member of the Ancient Mariners |







EXHIBIT C


EXHIBIT C


EXHIBIT C



EXHIBIT C














# A \& K Investigations of New Jersey <br> Charles Atkinson <br> 609-636-0213 <br> NJ State Private Investigators <br> License 8890 <br> Robert Kirvay <br> 609-412-6190 

| To | $:$ | Paul D'Amato, Esq. <br> D'Amato Law Firm, Egg Harbor Twp., NJ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Subject | $:$ | Estate of Brad Smith <br> Re |
| Interview - Patricia Posey |  |  |
| Date | $:$ | August 4, 2014 |

## August 3, 2014

Investigators were tasked with identifying and interviewing Pat Posey, who provided a video to NBC 10 News in September 2012 illustrating Wildwood Beach erosion. On August 3, 2014 Investigators identified Ms. Posey and conducted a telephonic interview with her. Ms. Posey advised the following:

- Pat Posey resides in Barrington, NJ and spends most of the summer months in North Wildwood. Posey has been renting an upstairs apartment located at the intersection of Wayne and New Jersey Avenues in North Wildwood from the same person for the past twenty years.
- On the date that Posey recorded the beach video footage, Posey was sitting on the beach when she observed the beach erosion that is depicted in the video. Posey identified the beach area as being "Moore's Beach." Note: Moore's Beach is located a few hundred yards north of the Smith Drowning Site.
- Moore's Beach is within a short walking distance of Posey's summer residence. Posey visits Moore's Beach on a regular basis and is familiar with Moore's Beach and Ocean conditions. Posey advised that the Moore's Beach area has always been heavily utilized by beachgoers since Posey has been spending her summers in North Wildwood.
- Posey explained that she enters the NWW Beach utilizing the stairs nearest the "condos" which can be seen in the background of Photograph \#1, which was posted on the internet on May 27, 2012. Posey explained that on the day she recorded the beach video footage, the beach was "breaking apart and falling into the ocean." "I said this is newsworthy and I sent it to Channel 10 news."


Photograph \#1 illustrates Moore's Beach in NWW. The condominiums located in the left center of the picture is where Posey gain access to the NWW Beach via a beach stairway.


- Posey considers the NWW Beach area as being dangerous, and estimated that someone drowns in the area almost every summer. Posey could not provide any specifics about the drowning incidents and stated, "Usually some teenagers think they can swim to the island (Champagne Island) and the current gets them and they don't make it." She stated that the area is not protected by life guards.
- Posey advised that she has been in the water in that area many times and that you have to be careful because there is a sharp drop off to the ocean floor. Posey estimated that the seawall and steps were built sometime in the last ten years.
- Posey stated that there are "a lot of jet skis in the area" and that the NJ State Police Marine Bureau are often interacting with the people utilizing the jet skis. Posey stated, "There are always people fishing, swimming, and jet skiing in the area. There is no surf to speak of, so there are no surfers in the area."
- Posey advised that the North Wildwood Police Department are active in the beach area and enforce the "no drinking alcoholic beverages" on the beach laws.
- Posey video recorded additional beach video footage on the date of the video utilized by Channel 10 News and forwarded same to Investigator Atkinson on August 4, 2014.


## Witness

Patricia J. Posey
73 Beaver Drive
Barrington, NJ 08007-1407
Date of Birth: June 23, 1947
Telephone: (856) 546-6076
Email: poseypat2@verizon.net


TO: William Kaufmann, Esq.
TROM: Ronald Simone, Admin. Assistant
DATE: Thursday, August 27, 2015
RE: Smith L,awsuit

## Message:

Per your: request and by request from North Wildwood Administration, please find enclosed hereto rescue/drowning reports for the years 2010-2015, complised of data compliments of North Wildwood Police Department, North Wildwood Beach Patrol and North Wildwood Fire Department.

Should you need any further assistance in this regard, please do not hesitate to call nee at City Hall (609) 522-2030 EXT 1260.

CC: Paurick T. Rosenello, Mayor
Kevin M. Yecco, Administrator
Barker, Gelfand \& James, Esq.


# NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL RESCUE REPORT 



2010-2014



Rescue Plots
邅: No Fatality
(Fatality

2010-2015 Rescues and Drownings
As Reported

## By:

North Wildwood Beach Patrol

See attached for more details on
2010-2014 drownings.

5/30/10 - Assist in the water at $3^{\text {ru }}$ Avenue

- Location: $3^{\text {cld }}$ Avenue
- Assisting an elderly woman in the water
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

5/30/10-21 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Avenue Pipe Rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {s1 }}$ Avenue
- There were two rescues at the same location that day. (12:35 p.m. and 12:40 p.m.)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/5/10-Four single victim rescues at $15^{\text {th }}$ and one at $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenues

- Location: $15^{\text {tin }}$ and $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/6/10-4 victim rescue

- Location: $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/17/10-2 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/24/10-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/26/10-3 separate rescues

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}, 18^{\text {th }}$, and $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenues.
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/4/10-1 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/6/10-2 victim rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/6/10-2 victim rescue

- Location: $17^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/7/10-3 (1 victim) rescues at the same location

- Location: $6^{3 h}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/8/10-4 victim rescue

- Location: Surf Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/8/10-1 victim rescue

- Location: $5^{\text {th }} / 6^{\text {th }}$ Street
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/9/10-1 victim rescue

- I.ocation: $1.2^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/9/10-2 victim rescue.

- Location: $17^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/9/10-1 victim rescue

- Location: $10^{\text {lh }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/10/10-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {no }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/11/10-10 victim rescue

- Location: $20^{\text {dh }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured guards did excellent job.
- 4 more rescues at $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue and 2 rescues at $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenue.

7/11/10 - Rescues at various streets

- Locations: $12^{\text {th }}, 18^{\text {th }}\left(3\right.$ at $\left.18^{\text {th }}\right)$ and $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenues.
- No fatalities, victims were secured, horrendous water.
$7 / 12 / 10-1$ victim rescue
- Location: $20^{\text {lh }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$7 / 12 / 10$ - Rescues at various streets
- Location: $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue, $17^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (Two rescues at this location).
- No fatalities, victims were secured.


## NO OTHER RESCUES WERE REPORTED FOR 2010

## 2011 Rescues

5/11/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

5/29/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

5/30/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/11/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$6 / 14 / 11-1$ victimi rescue
- Location: $18^{\text {ln }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/18/11-2-3 victim rescues at various streets

- Locations: $14^{\text {th }}(2), 16^{\text {th }}, 21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue (2), $24^{\text {th }}$ and $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$6 / 22 / 11$ - Various $1-2$ victim rescues
- Location: $14^{\text {th }}(2), 16^{\mathrm{th}}, 25^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/25/11 - Various 2-3 victim rescues

- Location: $14^{\text {th }}, 15^{\text {th }}, 16^{\text {th }}, 17^{\text {th }}, 21^{\text {st }}$

Avenue

- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/26/11-1wo 1 victim rescues

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/27/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $14^{\text {th }}-15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/30/11-- 2 victim rescue

- Location: $14^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/1/11 - Several rescues at various locations

- Locations: $24^{\text {lh }}$ Avenue (2), $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue and $19^{\text {hh }}$ Avenue (2).
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/3/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/4/11 - Several rescues at various street locations

- Locations: $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue, $14^{\text {th }}(2), 15^{\text {th }}$, $16^{\text {th }}, 19^{\text {th }}, 20^{\text {th }}, 22^{\text {nd }}, 23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenues.
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/9/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/12/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/15/11-2 victim rescue and 1 victim rescue at $3^{\text {rd }}$ Ave Pipe

- Location: $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenue and $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/16/11-3 rescues at same location

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/17/11-2 victims rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/21/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victins were secured.

7/23/11 - Rescues at varlous locations

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue (2), $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue (2)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/24/11 - Multi-victim rescue

- Location: $14^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/25/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/26/1.1-2 victim rescue

- Location: $5^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.


## 7/27/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/27/11-1 major rescue and 1 smaller rescue

- Location: $4^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (smaller), $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (major)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/5/11 - Several rescues at different locations

- Location: $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue, $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (2)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

3/6/11-1 major rescue and 2 small rescues at same location

- 'Location: $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/7/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $8^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/10/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured. 8/11/11 - Two 1 victim rescues
- Locations: $4^{\text {th }}$ and $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/20/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/21/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}-23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/22/11-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$8 / 24 / 11$ - 1 victim pipe rescue
- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

9/3/11-2 rescues at same location

- Location: $21^{5 t}$ Avenue Pipe
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

9/5/11-2 victim rescue

- Location: $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

NO OTHER RESCUES WERE REPORTED FOR 2011

2012 Rescues

6/3/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/20/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/21/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/22/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/29/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/1/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/2/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $8^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/4/12-2 victim rescue

- Location: $23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/6/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/9/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/10/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/11/12-3 victim rescue

- Location: $4^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/12/12-3 victim rescue and 1 victim rescue.

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (3 victims), and $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (1 victim)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/14/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $7^{\text {ti }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/15/12-3 victim rescue and 1 victim rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue [3), $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (1)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/16/12-2 and 4 victim rescues

- Location: $23^{\prime \text { d }}$ (2) and $24^{\text {di }}$ (4) Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/17/1.2 - Two 1 victim rescues at the same location

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/21/12-2 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/24/12-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/25/12-2 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/26/12-1 victim pipe rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/27/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/28/12 - Rescues at various locations

- Locations: $19^{\text {th }}, 21^{\text {st }}, 24 / 25^{\text {th }}$ Avenues (3 in total)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/29/12 - Two rescues at the same location

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/30/12 - One rescue at $6^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- Location: $6^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/2/12 - Two 1 victim rescues

- Locations: $7^{\text {th }}$ and $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/3/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $23^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/4/12 - Jetski rescue

- Location: Sandbar at $2^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/5/12-1 victim rescue and 3 victim rescue

- Location: $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenue ( 1 victim), $6^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (3 victim)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/12/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/21/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $23^{\text {id }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/23/12 - Rescues at various locations

- Locations: $21^{\text {st }}, 22^{\text {nd }}, 23^{\text {rd }}, 24^{\text {th }}$ Avenues (4 in total)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/24/12 - Rescues at various locations

- Locations: $21^{\text {st }}, 22^{\text {nd }}, 23^{\text {rd }}, 24^{\text {th }}$ Avenues (4 in total)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/28/12-2 victim rescue

- Locations: $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalitics, victims were secured.

8/30/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {hh }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/31/12 - Rescues at various locations

- Locations: $19^{\text {th }}(2), 25^{\text {th }} / 26^{\text {th }}$ (2) Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$9 / 1 / 12$ - Rescues at various locations
- Locations; $21^{\text {st }}(2)$, and $25^{\text {rh }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

9/2/12-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {lh }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.


## NO OTHER RESCUES WERE REPORTED FOR 2012

2013 Rescues

6/9/13 - Three 1 victim rescues

- Locations: $22^{\text {nd }}$ and $23^{\text {rd }}(2)$ Avencies
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/15/15-1 victim rescue

- Location: $20^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/19/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/24/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/4/13-4 separate rescues

- Locations: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue (1), $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue (3)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/5/13-2 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/6/13 - Two 2 victim rescues

- Location: $5^{\text {th }}$ Avenue and $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/7/13-2 victim rescue

- Location: $9^{\text {in }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/13/13 - Two rescues at the same location

- Location: $9^{\text {lh }}-10^{\text {lit }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/17/13 -Two 1 victim rescues

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ and $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/20/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/21/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/22/13 - Multi-victim rescue

- Location: $16^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/24/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $10^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/26/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/27/13 - Several rescues at multiple locations

- Locations: $7^{\text {th }}, 8^{\text {th }}, 22^{\text {nd }}, 25^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/28/13 - Multi-victim rescues

- Locations: $16^{\text {th }}, 21^{\text {st }}$ and $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/29/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/31/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/2/13-Two 2 victim rescues

- Locatlons: $25^{\text {lh }}$ and $16^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/4/13 - Two rescues at same location, one at different location

- Location: $20^{\text {th }}$ Avenue and $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue (Two rescues here)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/9/13-2 victim rescue

- Location: $16^{\text {th }} / 17^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/12/13-1 victim rescue

- Location: $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/14/13-2 victim rescue

- Locatlon: $14^{\text {th }} / 15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/25/13 - Jetski (PWC ~ Personal Watercraft) rescue

- Location: $2^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue sandbar
- No fatalities, victims were secured.


## NO OTHER RESCUES WERE REPORTED FOR 2013

2014 Rescues

5/25/14 - Two 1 victim rescues

- Locations: $22^{\text {nd }} \& 25^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/14/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/20/14-2 victim rescue and 1 victim rescue

- Locations: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (2) and $17^{\text {th }}$ avenue (1)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/25/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

6/27/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$7 / 3 / 14-3$ victim rescue
- Location: $23^{\text {to }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/9/14-1 victim and 2 victim rescues

- Locations: $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue ( 1 victim) and $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenue ( 2 victim)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/14/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $16^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/15/14-2 multi-victim rescues

- L.ocations: $24^{\text {lin }}$ and $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$7 / 17 / 14$ - Fhree 1 victim rescues
- location: $24^{\text {th }}(2)$, and $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/18/14 - Three 1 victim rescues

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue and $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (2)
- No fatalities, victims were secured.
$7 / 19 / 14-1$ victim rescue
- Location: $16^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/22/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

7/25/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $7^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fítalities, victims were secured.

7/28/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/4/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/5/14 - Multiple 1 victim rescues

- Locations: $4^{\text {th }}, 8^{\text {th }}, 20^{\text {th }}$ and $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/6/14-Multiple (3) rescues at various locations

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}, 23^{\text {rd }}$ and $24^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/9/14 - Two rescues at same location

- Location: $24^{\text {min }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/10/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $16^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/11/14 - Multiple 1 victim rescues

- Locations: $9^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $18^{\text {th }} / 19^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/13/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $10^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/14/14 - 2 multi-victim rescues

- Locations: $19^{\text {th }}$ and $21^{\text {st }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/15/14-3 victim rescue

- Location: $17^{\text {th }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/20/14-2 victim rescue and 1 victim rescue

- Locations: $19^{\text {th }}$ Avenue (2) and $10^{\text {th }}$ Avenue ( 1 )
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/29/14 - Three multi-victim rescues

- Locations: $17^{\text {th }}, 18^{\text {th }}$, and $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

8/31/14 - Two 1 victim rescues

- Locations: $23^{\text {rd }}$ and $25^{\text {th }}$ Avenues
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

9/1/14-1 victim rescue

- Location: $22^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue
- No fatalities, victims were secured.

NO OTHER RESCUES WERE REPORTED FOR 2014
2015 Rescues and Record are Still Ongoing


See attached for details.

## AS REPORTED BY NWPD

## Drowning Fatalities

Christina Tsiotsias - Victim 1

- Location; Nortl Beach
- Incident: Reported missing by her friends after she did not arrive to a meeting. Victim was found 2-3 miles offshore by State Police.
- Date/Time: 7-22-2011, 2100 hrs. (9:00 p.m.)

Bradley Smith - Victim 2

- Location: 1 Hereford Ave. -Hereford Inlet (Initial Report); (Supp. Report) $1^{\text {st }}$ Avenue (a) Central
- Iucideut: It was reported that Brad Smith including several other victims were walking along the shoreline when they (the victims) tripped and fell into the water. All other victims were rescued, but Brad Smith was unaccounted for.
- Date/Time: 7/27/2012, 1736 hrs. (5:36 p.m.)


## JUVENILE - Victim 5

- Location: 51 Anglesea Dr. At the Jetty
- Incideut: Drowning victim was reported at the location addressed above. Dispatcher received information that a victim was screaming for help in the inlet/Anglesea section of North Wildwood.
- Date/Time: 06/30/2015, 0652 hrs. (6:52 a.m.)


## Drowning Rescues -- No Tatalities

Lila Brown - Victim 3

- Location: $15^{\text {th }}$ Avenue \& The Beach
- Incideut: Neck injury from boogie boarding, had to be rescued. Transported to Cape Regional with full feeling of extremities.
- Date/Tine: 8/5/2014, 1325 hrs. (1:25 p.m.)

Keith Woodbury - Victim 4

- Location: $12^{\text {th }}$ Avenue \& The Beach
- Incident: Victim 1-Kevin Henderson and Victim 2-Keith Woodbury were swimming at the location of $12^{\text {th }}$ Avenue and the beach when Victim 1 lost sight of Victim 2. Victim 2 later never came ont of the water. Victim 2 was later rescued by 2 officers, signed a
refusal for treatment and both Victim 1 and 2 were released after receiving summonses for Beach Curfew. A strong odor of alcohol was reported on scene.
- Date/Time: 06/28/15, 0128 hrs. (1:28 a.m.)

Regina and Timothy Foley - Victim 6
b Locatiou: Middle of the Chamel (Started from Moores Inlet Beach)

- Iucident: Victims I and 2 were attempting to swim to Champagne Island, Victims were dropped off back at the beach and advised not to attempt again.
- Date/Time: 08/16/15, 14:32 hrs. (2:32 p.m.)

Sayed Abdalla - Victim 7

- Location: $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenue $\&$ The Beach
- Incident:
- Date/Time: 08/15/15, 1934 hrs. (7:34 p.m.)


See attached for more details on 2010-2015 drownings.
Fatality
:No Fatality

## North Wildwood Fire Department Water Rescue Reports 2010-2015

2010
January - April: NO INCDDENTS
May:
\#351 and \#353 - Were the only incidents, non-water related: 351 was a cracked rib and 353 was a sprained ankle, both occurred back beach.

June:
6/25/10, 18:38-18 $8^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- Crew dispatched to $18^{\text {th }}$ Avenue, victims were already ashore but acknowledged they had trouble fighting a rip curient.

July:
7/6/10, 14:00 $-2^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue

- C-Spine and needed to be assisted out of the water. Victim was secured and released after medical assistance.

7/08/10, 20:57-18 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- Drowning victim was rescned and secured. Transported by ambulance to hospital.

7/08/10, 21:45-15 Avenue

- Drowning victim was rescued and secured. Patient denicd medical assistance.

7/11/10, 16:37-15 Avenue

- Received oxygen after waler rescue and was transported to ER at Cape Regional Medical Center.


## August:

08/07/10, 17:59-25 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- Drowning occured. Victims were rescued by NWBP, conditions reported, "Fine, just a little worked up."

08/07/10, 18:20-15 Avenue

- 24 y.o. male assisted ont of the water by NWBP. Was caught in rip tide and had to be rescued by NWBP.

2011
January - May: NO INCIDENTS
June:
6/19/11, 2:20 - Maryland \& Chestnut Avenues

- Rescue was requested for a man swimming in the bay. Man had already gotten out of the water and left the scene before dispatch arrived.


## ALI OTHER INCIDENTS REPORTED BY NWED WERE NON-WATER RELATED MEDICAL EMERGENCY

2012
January - April: NO INCIDENTS
May:
5/04/12, 9:31- $3^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue

- Prepared for water rescue, victim was able to get ashore without any assistance.

June: NO INCDDENTS
July:
7/16/12, 16:25-5 $5^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- Boogie boarder rescued after swallowing a lot of water. Due to difficulty breathing the patient was trausported to CRMC ER.

7/27/12, 18:19-100 Block of E Spruce Avenue

- Juvenile and adult rescued, ambulance on scene. 1 fatality: Bradley Smith

August:
8/12/12, 19:15-18 Avenue'

- Woman rescued from the water after swimming incident. Transported to CRMC to be monitored by ER staff.

8/19/12, 19:22-15 Avenue

- Highly intoxicated man rescued from the waters. He stated that he believed he was in Atlantic City.


## September:

9/16/12, 14:30-26 $6^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- 10 year old was rescued along with two other siblings. The youngest ( 10 y.o.) was transported to Cape Regional and later transported to CHOP. Made full recovery.

NO OTHER INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED FOR 2012
2013
January - April: NO INCIDENTS
May - July: Only non-water related emergencies were responded to.
August:
8/25/13, 14:22 - Moore Inlet

- Rescued a man at Moore's inlet beach. Refused further evaluation.

2014
Start of EMS Charts for records. EMS Charts only sloow 4 additions to the date. No water related emergencies reported for 2014.

2015
January - April; NO INCIDENTS

June:
$6 / 28 / 15,1: 36-12^{\text {th }}$ Avenue

- Victim was rescued by 2 police officers. Alcohol was involved. Both refused treatment.

August:
$8 / 3 / 15,18: 16-2^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue

- Victim was rescued from the water. Denied ever being in distress and refused treatment.

8/5/15, 18:16-2 $2^{\text {nd }}$ Avenue

- Victim was rescued by NWBP. Refused treatment and stated that he was touching the bottom the whole time.

NO OTHER WATER RESCUES REPORTED FOR 2015

## RECORDED CONVERSATIONS

NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH
NORTH WILDWOOD, NJ
(July 1, 2013)

In The Matter Of:
Smith v. City of North Wildwood

Transcript Prepared For:
D'AMATO Law Firm, P.C.
2900 FIRE ROAD, SUITE 200
Egg Harbor Township, NJ 08234
609-926-3300

Certified Transcript By:
Cheryl A. Bryson, C.E.T \#00129., NJ AOC \#202
AGENT FOR
CB TRIALSCRIPT SERVICE
1606 Adams Avenue
LINWOOD, NJ 08221
Phoneifax: 609-653-1971
CABRYSON1427@AOL.COM
(In-person recorded conversation occurring on July 1, 2013 at the North wildwood Beach as follows:)

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - and the boating, boating, and the, the jet skis, it's anything but safe to swim. So that's why I put my car there.

MRS. SIMPSON: But yet there's still people
there.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, yeah. Yeah,
MRS. SIMPSON: That's the crazy part.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: And the thing is if you close it down, the bars are going to complain. The condos, the people - The condos at Moores, they're going to complain because they lost beach access. So, -

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh.
LIEU'TENANT LINDSAY: - you know, it's MRS. SIMPSON: Give or take.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - a fine line. Hey, buddy. Hi there.

MRS. SIMPSON: Now is it safe for him to be swirnming? LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, these dogs are great swimmers. Hi, there. Hello, there. Yeah.

Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Yeah. You want to show off now. Go ahead.

LIEUTENANT IIINDSAY: What do you got? What do you got?

MRS. SIMPSON: Because I know a couple times We went there, and then the police would come down on their quads.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. But like I said, there's - This Surf Avenue, there's things and those We all got emails that no vehicles are allowed to patrol. If there's an emergency -

MRS. SIMPSON: They'll come down.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - of course we're
allowed to go down. So -
MRS. SIMPSON: But there's no patrolling?
LIEUTENANT IINDSAY: But they're not - Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: Is that all because of, from Sandy? Or is it just naturally changing or ...

IIEUTENANT IJINDSAY: What? The bad -- I got a great thing for you. See, let me (inaudible, moving away) ... We got this at the marina. You know, there's been seven orownings in nine years.

MRS. SIMPSON: Really?
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Right out there. This
is a great reason to show you why. We're right here.

MRS. SIMPSON: Okay.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Okay? Now the - You go down here, the beach goes here.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: That's the Point.
MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: That's Moore's parking lot.

MRS. SIMPSON: Okay.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, if you look at the chart, this tells you the depth of the water.

MRS. SIMPSON: Holy crap.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: The blue is 30 foot.
MRS. SIMPSON: Look how close that is.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. At low tide -
Between mid- and low tide the gentleman that drowned last year, when - we called him out of the water here. So they said, "okay. We can't go in the water. Let's go for a walk." They're walking, him and his friend and their two daughters, and they're in ankle deep water, and they're right there, and they fell into the 30-foot deep. And the thing is, is when from mid-tide to low-tide all that water in the back bay is rushing out, and it doesn't, the only place - All sandbars
here. From -
MRS. SIMPSON: Oh.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - here to stone Harbor, all that water comes right through here.

MRS. SIMPSON: It's causing like a canal.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: It's like a river. So
you - They fell in here, and before they knew it they were getting sucked out, and he - The one little girl got on the dad's back. They managed to swim - He managed to make it to shore. The other little girl got picked up by a jet ski, brought in. The jet ski went back out to get the father, and by the time he got back out the father must have panicked, and once you panic you're, you're done.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: And he - Yeah. He
drowned. It was so sad.
MRS. SIMPSON: Oh, my God. I've got goose
bumps. That's scarey.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. I know. It was sad - because I was on, I was on scene. I had two jet skis. I had a jet ski and two MRS. SIMPSON: Jake. LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: I had a jet ski and two surfboards in the water, and the guy said, "The last
time I saw him he was right out there," and he points like a 100 yards out, and $I$ was like, oh, that's not good because my guys were not doing anything, MRS. SIMPSON: Right.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - and just then, -
MRS. SIMPSON: Come here, Jalke.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - just then the guys ten-year-old son comes up, and says, "What's going on?" And they're like, "They're looking for your dad." And he just - It was horrible, man.

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh, my God.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: And the worse thing about is as the beach patrol we know it's going to happen again, this summer maybe, so - just because it's such a dangerous -

MRS. SIMPSON: Well, what can they do to prevent people - I mean there's -

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, -
MRS. SIMPSON: -- some signs, but, -
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: No. That's - There's -
MRS. SIMPSON: -- people, that's people's
human nature.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: There's more than some signs. There's signs everywhere, but you could put up a neon billboard with the pictures of the people, and
they would just say, "Hey, look at the pretty lights," and go in. I mean it's just, it's just the way people are. But the, the thing to do would be to tell because I talked to those people at the state that do the piping plover and said, "How - The day after this drowning, "I'm like, "how hard would it be just to shut this," - "I know. No problem." We could get the state and have this whole - from there to the Greek church, the rocks, shut down, but then you run, -

MRS. SIMPSON: Because of the bars.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - then you run into the people with the, you know, the baxs and the condo owners who want to walk over the bulkhead and be on the beach, and for the local people they know, you know, they, they know how dangerous it is, but a guy comes down from Philly with his family, and they're like because a lot of people, when we go down, and say, "Hey, you can't be - rrhey're like, "Oh, we didn't know. Thanks for telling us," -

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - but this picture is just incredible. I mean it, that right there tells you it's just so - I mean - And as the tide goes lower it gets closer to that channel.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.

```
    LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: So you're really -
    MRS. SIMPSON: Because I know a couple times
I walked, and you can, you can -
    LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: You can see.
    MRS. SIMPSON: - see the drop.
    LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. And when you're
walking you can see the water rushing out. It's - And
like I said, for us it's frustrating because like we
know it's going to happen, but there's no - we don't
know what the answer is. We put those big orange balls
out there, but that doesn't -
```

    MRS. SIMPSON: They think it's to swim to.
    LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: They do. They say,
    "Oh," and they'll say -
MRS. SIMPSON: Or they bet each other.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - "Oh, we thought it," -
Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: "Bet you can swim to that."
IIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Right. So it's just
crazy.
MRS. SIMPSON: That's right. But he'll be -
he would be fine swimming in there? I thought - Now
I'm like, "Oh."
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. But, here's the
thing. I wouldn't, I wouldn't take him -

MRS. SIMPSON: Like we've been back here. Here it's green.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: See here - You see that right here?

MRS. SIMPSON: Yeah.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: That you don't really have to worry. The current's not real bad because the rock part, the rock pile is kind of cutting that so, and it's not that deep.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
IIEUTENANT LINDSAY: So there right where the municipal lot is, there is not a problem.

IVRS. SIMPSON: Oh.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: It's that point right there and especially from mid- to low-tide because, like I said, aIl the water is rushing out.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: SO ...

MRS. SIMPSON: All right. well, thank you.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. No pxoblem.
MRS. SIMPSOív: Say thanks, Jake.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: See you later.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Have a good day. (Off the record)

```
                            * * * * * * * * * * * *
```

(Recording concludes at Time Inoex 00:06:11:28)
(Beach Conversation No. 2 on July 1, 2013 at the North wildwood Beach as follows:)
MRS. SIMPSON: Hi, how are you? I wanted to
give this to you. It's called Rescue Me. It's for
golden retrievers in Jersey, and --
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Oh, okay.
MRS. SIMPSON: - I know you were looking for
a rescue dog.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. I'm doing it
right now.
MRS. SIMPSON: I called my friend and asked
her, but - Well, what's your name so I can let her
know?
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Dave Lindsay.
MRS. SIMPSON: Dave Lindsay?
LIEUTENANT LIINDSAY: Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: MY name is GG -
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: GG?
MRS. SIMPSON: - Simpson. So -
IIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Great.
MRS. SIMPSON: - hopefully you can find
somebody there you can take home.

```

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: I'm going to go on the website right now.

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh, okay.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Great.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Well, good luck.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Thank you so much.

MRS. SIMPSON: Thanks again.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Nice meeting you, GG.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. You too. Bye-bye.
(Off the record)
(Recording concludes at Time Index 00:01:08)

I, Cheryl A. Bryson, agent for CB Trialscript Service, do certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the recorded conversation in the above-captioned matter for \(D^{\prime}\) 'Amatol Law Firm of Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey.

AAERT No. 00129; NJ AOC No. 202
Agent For: CB Trialscript Service
1606 Adams Avenue - Linwood, NJ 08221
Phone/Fax: 609-653-1971
Email cabryson1427@aol.com

1MO: Sminn v. Cify of Nortin Wildwood
Beach Conversations No. 1 and No. 2


1MO: Smith \(\mathfrak{v}\). City of North Wilowood

Beach Conyersations No. i and No. 2
July 1, 2013
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { meeting (1) } \\
11: 10
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3: 25 ; 4: 18,25 ; 5: 8,12 \\
& 13 ; 6: 1,2 ; 8: 7,11 ; 9: 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
9: 7
\] \\
Really (3)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 7: 10,20,25 ; 8: 2,5,12,15 \\
& 18,21 ; 9: 1,5,10,13,17
\end{aligned}
\] & W \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { mid- (2) } \\
4: 17 ; 9: 15 \\
\text { mid-tide }(1) \\
4: 23
\end{gathered}
\]} & over (1) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 3: 24 ; 8: 1 ; 9: 6 \\
& \text { reason (!) }
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 19,21,23 ; 10: 6,10,14, \\
& 18,20,22,22,24: 11: 3,5 \\
& 7,9,11
\end{aligned}
\]} & \\
\hline & 7:13 & & & walk (2) \\
\hline & owners (1) & \(4: 1\) & & 4:20;7:13 \\
\hline & \[
7: 13
\] & record ( \(\hat{2}\) ) & ski (4) & walked (1) \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
4: 23 \\
\text { Moore's (1) } \\
4: 8
\end{gathered}
\] & P & \[
\begin{array}{r}
9: 24 ; 11: 12 \\
\text { recorded }(\mathbf{1})
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
5: 11,11,22,24
\] \\
sicis (2)
\end{tabular} & 8:3 \\
\hline Moores (1) & 1 & recorded (1)
\(2: 1\) & skis (2)
2:6;5:22 & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { walking (2) } \\
4: 20 ; 8: 7
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 2:14 & panic (1) & Recording (2) & son (1) & water (9) \\
\hline more (i) & 5:13 & 10:1:11:13 & 6:8 & \[
4: 12,18,19,22,24 ; 5: 4
\] \\
\hline 6:23 & panicked (1) & Rescue (2) & state (2) & \[
25 ; 8: 7 ; 9: 16
\] \\
\hline moving (1) & 5:13 & 10:7,11 & 7:4,7 & way (1) \\
\hline \(3: 21\) & prarking (1) & retrievers (1) & still (1) & 7:2 \\
\hline M/RS (57) & 4:8 & 10:8 & 2:8 & website (1) \\
\hline 2:8,11,17,19,22;3:2, & patt (2) & vight (27) & Stone (1) & 11:2 \\
\hline 6,13,16,18,24;4:2,5,7, & 2:11;9:8 & 3:2,25:4:1,5,7,22; & 5:3 & What's (2) \\
\hline 10,13,15;5:2,5,15,18, & patrol (2) & 5:4,15;6:1,4;7:20,22 & sucked (1) & 6:8;10:15 \\
\hline 23;6:4,6,11,16,19,21; & 3:12;6:13 & 25;8:19,21;9:4,10,11, & 5:8 & whote (1) \\
\hline \(7: 10,20,25 ; 8: 2,5,12,15\), & patrollitug (1) & 14,17,19,23;10:13; & summeŕ (1) & 7:8 \\
\hline 18,21;9:1,5,10,13,17, & 3:16 & 11:2,5,7,11 & 6:14 & Wildwood (2) \\
\hline 19,21,23;10:6,10,14, & people (10) & river (1) & Sure (1) & 2:2;10:4 \\
\hline 18,20,22,24;11:3,5,7,9, & 2:8,14;6:17,21,25; & 5:6 & 3:10 & worry (1) \\
\hline 11 & 7:2,4,12,14,17 & rock (2) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
5: 25
\]} & 9:7 \\
\hline much (1) & people's (1) & 9:8,8 & & worse (1) \\
\hline 11:8 & 6:21 & rocks (1) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{swim}(4) \\
& 2: 7 ; 5: 9 ; 8: 12,18
\end{aligned}
\]} & 6:12 \\
\hline municipal (1)
\(9: 12\) & Philly (1) & 7:9 & & \\
\hline 9:12 & 7:16 & Pron (2) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { swimmers }(1) \\
& 2: 25
\end{aligned}
\]} & V \\
\hline must (1) & picked (1) & 7:9,11 & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5:13} & 5:11 & rushing (3) & swinmming (\%) & yards (1) \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { nictizate }(1) \\
7: 21
\end{gathered}
\] \\
pictures (1)
\end{tabular}} & \(4: 24 ; 3: 7,9: 16\) & 2:23:8:22 & 6:2 \\
\hline W & & S & T & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { year (1) } \\
4: 18
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline name (2) & \(6: 25\)
pile (1) & sad (2) & talked (1) & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { years (1) } \\
3: 23
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline maturally (1) & 9:8 & 5:17,21 & 7:4 & \\
\hline 3:19 & piping (1) & safe (2) & telling (l) & 0 \\
\hline nature (1) & 7:5 & 2:6,22 & 7:19 & \\
\hline 6:22 & place (1) & sandbars (i) & tells (2) & \\
\hline neon (1) & 4:25 & 4:25 & \[
4: 12 ; 7: 22
\] & \[
11: 13
\] \\
\hline \(6: 25\) & plover (1) & Sandy (1) & ten-year-old (1) & \[
00: 06: 11: 28(1)
\] \\
\hline Nice (1) & \(7: 5\) & 3:19 & \[
6: 8
\] & \[
10: 1
\] \\
\hline 11:10 & Poinc ( \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ) & Saw (1) & Thanks (3) & \\
\hline mine (1) & 4:6;9:14 & 6:1 & 7:19:9:21;11:9 & 1 \\
\hline 3:23 & points (1) & scarey (1) & unought (2) & \\
\hline North (2) & \(6: 1\) & 5:19 & 8:16,22 & 1 (2) \\
\hline 2:2;10:4 & police (1) & scene (1) & tide (3) & \[
2: 2 ; 10: 3
\] \\
\hline 0 & \(3: 7\)
pretty (1) & \[
\begin{gathered}
5: 21 \\
\text { sever (1) }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4: 16,17 ; 7: 23 \\
& \text { Gimes (2) }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
190(1) \\
6: 2
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline & 7:1 & 3:23 & 3:6;8:2 & \\
\hline occurring (1) & prevent (1) & shore (1) & two (4) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2} \\
\hline \(2: 1\) & \[
6: 17
\] & 5:10 & 4:21:5:21,22,24 & \\
\hline off (3) & problem (3) & show (2) & & 2 (1) \\
\hline \(3: 3 ; 9: 24 ; 11: 12\)
once (1) & 7:7;9:12,20 & 3:3;4:1 & U & 10:3 \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { once (1) } \\
5: 13
\end{gathered}
\] & Q & shest (2)
\(7: 6,9\) & & 2013 (2) \\
\hline one (1) & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\(\underset{3: 8}{\text { quads (1) }}\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{signs}(3) \\
& 6: 19,24,2
\end{aligned}
\]} & 5:11;6:8,24 & \\
\hline 5:8 & & & & 3 \\
\hline only (1) & & SIMPSON (58) & V & \\
\hline 4:25 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\mathbb{R}\)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 2: 8,11,17,19,22 ; 3: 2 \\
& 6,13,16,18,24 ; 4: 2,5,7 \\
& 10,13,15 ; 5: 2,5,15,18 \\
& 23 ; 6: 4,6,11,16,19,21
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline \text { vehicles (1) } \\
3: 11
\end{array}
\]} & 30 (1) \\
\hline orange (1) & & & & \[
4: 14
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
8: 10 \\
\text { out (11) }
\end{gathered}
\] & real (1) & & & \[
\begin{gathered}
30 \cdot \text { foot }(\mathbf{1}) \\
4: 23
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{NORTH WILDWOODBEACH PATROL}

DATE: \(6 / / 9 / 10\) DAILY REPORT \(\quad\) DAY: SUN. MON. TUES. WED. THURS. FRI, SAT. JEEP: Lt. Taylor Lindsay Dr. WEATHER 88 TEMP.
\(-\)
 _ FOG CLOUDY oW WINDY RAIN LIGHTING
\(\qquad\)

\section*{SUGGESTIONS}

\(\qquad\)
NAME MF AGE \(\frac{\text { LOST CHILDREN }}{\text { TIME LOST }} \quad\) TIME FOUND

\section*{MEDICALS HANDLED AT TRUCK 2 INCIDENTS:}

trench mil enferuand Ing lea RescuesTwo boors brandy adrulte fro the inlet


SIGNATURE O.Vagn


\section*{NORTH WILDWOODBEACH PATROL} DAILY REPORT

\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
NAME MAGE \(\frac{\text { LOST CHILDREN }}{\text { TIME LOST }}\) TIME FOUND
\(\qquad\)

MEDICALS HANDLED AT TRUCK 1

\section*{INCIDENTS:}

\(\qquad\) _
 __________
\(\qquad\) SIGNATURE K_SALB

\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)


MEDICALS HANDLED AT TRUCK \(\quad \mathcal{Z}\)
INCIDENTS： Kite－Sunfen starch in channel hor 15 min －Paso－sal phat poached him un and drop eff at \(10^{\text {th }}\) st + Bar ב

\section*{NORTH WILDWOODBEACH PATROL}

\(\qquad\)

LOST CHILDREN
NAME MF AGE TIME LOST TIME FOUND
\(N / A\)

\section*{MEDICALS HANDLED AT TRUCK}
\(\qquad\) INCIDENTS:

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NORTH WILDWOODBEACH PATROL
( \(\quad\) DATE: \(8-23-10\) DAY: SUN. (MON. TUES, WED. THURS. FRI. SAT.
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\section*{NORTH WILDWOODBEACH PATROL}

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\section*{NORTH WILDWOODBEACH PATROL}
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\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL DALLY REPORT}

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\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL DALI Y REPORT}

DATE: \(\quad 5 / 26 / / 2\) SUN. MON. TUES, WED. THUR. FRI. SAT.
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NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL DALLY REPORT
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\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL DAILY REPORT}

Date: \(8 / 17 / 12\) SUN. MON. TUES, WED. THUR. FRI. SAT. truck QC_CREW_Edydnds/Liwdsan WEATHER CONDTIONS: LiNdy (Sorter 15 finch) Sc Ny Chart z te 45 sec BOATLAYOUTG AFTERNOON WORKOUT - Cl a

LOST CHILDREN-ADULTS

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NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL DAILY REPORT

DATE:
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LOST CHLDREN-ADULTS
 NOTES -COMPLAINTS OF PUBLIC


LIFEGUARD ISSUES-CONCERNS-COMP TIME USED
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WEATHER CONDITIONS:


LOST CHIDDREN-ADULTS


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LIFEGUARD ISSUES-CONCERNS-COMP TIME USED


NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH PATROL


LOST CHILDREN-ADULTS


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\section*{Guard chief warns about swimming in inlet}

Story Comments
Pral Fonl Size:


Signs watn beachgoers not to swim in unprotecled waters by the Hereford Inlet in Norh Whildwood. The cily's beach patrol has lifeguards slationod up until Surt Avenue, but no further north

Click main image for a full-size version
Posted: Wednesday. July 27, 2011 12:00 am
Missing woman's body found off Avalon

NORTH WILDWOOD - Tony Cavalier, chief of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, warned beach goers aboul swimming al unprotected beaches after the State Police Marine Bureau recovered the body believed to be that of a Ballimore woman reported missing in Norih Wildwood on July 21.


SATSEY HUNEER W/HH MEAM \& POTATOES


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According to North Wildwood Police, an investigation is pending the results of an autopsy. Officials with the North Wildwood Police said they would have no comment beyond what was included in a press release on Monday.


Archives

\section*{Events Calendar}




Upcoming Events

Shrink everything but your smile Zumba class

Tus. Feb 09.500 pm EST
Pleasantville Recreation Center

Tuckahoe United Methodist Church schedule
Tue, Feb 09, 6:00 pm EsT
Tuckahoe United Methodis! Church, Tuckahoe

\section*{CREATE AN EVENT}



\title{
Article I: Government, Supervision, Use and Policing
}
[Adopted 5-19-1950 by Ord. No. 334]

\section*{§ 138-1 Definitions.}
[Amended 5-5-1987 by Ord. No. 957; 6-21-1988 by Ord. No. 1008]


As used in this article, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

\section*{BEACH}

Beginning at 26th Street and continuing in a northwestwardly direction, the beach shall consist of all of the area that is located in a generally seawardly and southeasterly direction from the westerly edge of the Boardwalk, the easterly edge of Blocks 411,412 and 413 , the easterly edge of John F. Kennedy Beach Drive and the easterly edge of the seawall that is located along Hereford Inlet from John F. Kennedy Beach Drive to an existing stone groin in the vicinity of Ocean Avenue. Beginning at the existing stone groin in the vicinity of Ocean Avenue and continuing in a generally northwestwardly direction, the beach also shall consist of all of the area that is located in a general seawardly and easterly direction of the easterly edge of the seawall and then the bulkhead that runs along Hereford Inlet from the aforementioned stone groin to the easterly lot line of the municipal parking lot at Old New Jersey Avenue and Spruce Avenue and which then continues running in a general northwestwardly direction along the northwesterly edge of the municipal parking lot at Pine Avenue and New York Avenue.
[Amended 4-17-2001 by Ord. No. 1386]

\section*{BOARDWALK AND APPROACHES THERETO}

The elevated pedestrian walk extending along the beach northeastward from 26 th Avenue to 13 th Avenue, the ramp, inclines, steps and approaches connected or appurtenant thereto both on the easterly and westerly sides thereof, together with the pavilions, platforms, rest rooms, lavatories, comfort stations and public facilities.

\section*{PICNICKING}

The carrying of a box, basket, tub or other receptacle in which is contained food and beverages and the consumption of such food and beverages.

\section*{§ 138-2 Hours of use. \\ [Added 5-16-1961 by Ord. No. 417]}

It shall be unlawful during the months of May, June, July, August and September of each year for any person to walk, drive, ride, bathe, swim or otherwise be on the beach, as defined in said ordinance, from 10:00 p.m. to 6:00 a.m. the following day, excepting City employees who clean the beach, during their performance of such duty, and the municipal police and other members in the Department of Public Affairs and Public Safety.

\section*{§ 138-3 Rules and regulations.}
[Amended 6-21-1988 by Ord. No. 1008; 6-7-1990 by Ord. No. 1064; 4-5-1994 by Ord. No. 1167; 5-7-1996 by Ord. No. 1232; 4-61999 by Ord. No. 1321]

The actions and activities set forth below shall be unlawful conduct when taken place during the months of May through September, inclusive, each year:
A. To throw, bat or catch a baseball, football, basketball, softball or engage in the playing of any game endangering the health and safety of others on the beach except in areas specifically designated for said activities. This subsection shall not apply to the playing of games in other areas which would not be likely to endanger the health and safety of others.
B. To swim or bathe beyond a safe depth in the ocean as from time to time indicated, determined or regulated by the lifeguards of the City of North Wildwood.
C. To use a life belt, surfboard, canoe, boat, raft, water wings, inner tube or any floating or inflated object or device of any kind or description in the bathing area adjacent to the beach except in such areas which may be designated by the Beach Supervisor of the City of North Wildwood for the use of such devices. Said Beach Supervisor may, in his sole discretion, designate a certain area or areas, on a daily basis, for the use of certain floating or inflated objects or devices of any kind or description.
D. To throw, place, deposit or leave any bottles, glass, crockery, sharp or pointed article or thing, paper, refuse or debris of any kind in any area except in proper receptacles provided for on the Boardwalk and beach.
E. To use said beach, Boardwalk and approaches thereto as areas for picnicking except in areas specifically designated therefor.
F. To fail to immediately obey all orders, directions, whistles or other signals used by the City lifeguards and police.
G. To consume alcoholic beverages within the areas defined as the beach, Boardwalk and approaches thereto.
H. To climb upon or stand on the railings, fences or benches so as to cause or be likely to cause damage to the same on the beach, Boardwalk or approaches thereto or tamper with or handle the lifeguards' boats or other equipment used by them on the beach.
I. To revel, disport or behave in a noisy and boisterous manner, emitting loud cries and other noises, so as to inconvenience others or otherwise disrupt and disturb the public peace and dignity within the areas defined as the beach, Boardwalk and approaches thereto.
J. To loiter, assemble, band or crowd together so as to interfere or be likely to interfere with the ingress and egress of others at the street ends approaching the beach or Boardwalk or within the areas defined as the beach, Boardwalk and approaches thereto.
K. To act in a loud, indecent, obscene, offensive or lascivious manner within said defined areas.
L. To hawk, peddle or sell any article, goods, wares, merchandise or services on the beaches of the City of North Wildwood, except when permitted with a license issued pursuant to Chapter 330, Peddling and Soliciting, of the North Wildwood Code, and except where permitted by contract or lease with the City of North Wildwood.
M. To dress, undress or change clothing for bathing or other purpose in any passenger automobile, bus, truck or vehicle of any kind, regardless of whether the doing thereof is in public view or can be seen by any other person or persons.
N. To engage at any time, either day or night, in the practice commonly known as "sleeping in cars."
O. To allow dogs, cats or any other domestic animal upon the beaches of the City of North Wildwood. This prohibition shall be in effect from May 1 to October 1 , inclusive, of each year.
[Amended 6-5-2002 by Ord. No. 1416]
P. To operate any personal watercraft, defined herein to include any boat, jet ski, wave runner or any other floating device propelled by a motor or some other method other than solely by musculature activity, wind or wave action, within 100 feet of the shoreline and within 100 feet of any person in the water (except in connection with rescue efforts of a person or persons). Additionally, it shall be unlawful to launch or bring to shore any such floating device on any of the beaches in the City of North Wildwood, between Surf Avenue and 26th Street, inclusive, with the exception of the area between 8 th and 1oth Streets, inclusive, and then only in connection with the operation of a business permitted by a contract with the City of North Wildwood.
[Amended 8-4-2015 by Ord. No. 1683]
[1] Editor's Note See also Ch. 326, Peace and Good Order.

\section*{§ 138 -4}

\section*{Violations and penalties.}
[Amended 6-21-1988 by Orc. No. 1008; 3-20-1091 by Ord. No. 1054; 4-5-1994 by Ord. No. 1167; 5-21-2002 by Ord. Ac. 14.71]
Any person or association of persons violating any provision of this article shall, upon conviction thereof, be punishable by a fine not to exceed \(\$ 1,250\) or imprisonment in the county jail for a term not to exceed 90 days, or both.
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Home of The Current and Gazette Newspapers

\section*{Guard chief warns about swimming in inlet}

\section*{SATSEY HUNEER W/TH MEAT \& POTATOES}


Signs wam beachgoers not to swim in unprotected waters by the Hereford Inlet in North Wildwood. The city's beach pairol has lifeguards slationed up until Surf Avenue, bul no fusther north.

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Posted: Wednesday, July 27, 2011 12:00 am
Missing woman's body found off Avalon

NORTH WILDWOOD - Tony Cavalier, chief of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, warned beach goers about swimming at unprotected beaches after the State Police Marine Bureau recovered the body believed to be that of a Baltimore woman reported missing in North Wildwood on July 21.

North Wildwood Police announced on July 25 that they were informed at 8 p.m. Thursday, July 21 that a woman was missing.

Christina Tsiotsias, 49, of Echodale Avenue in Baltimore, Md., had been dropped off at the beach at Spruce Avenue at the Hereford Inlet at 3 p.m., and was going to be picked up around 6 p.m.

However, when her family members relumed at 6 p.m. they couldn't find her and were unable to contact her by cell phone, according to police.

Police found her beach blanket and began a search of the area and of nearby businesses.

The following morning, the State Police Marine Bureau contacted North Wildwood police to inform them they had recovered a body that matched Tsiotsias description.

According to North Wildwood Police, an investigation is pending the results of an autopsy. Officials with the North Wildwood Police said they would have no comment beyond what was included in a press release on Monday.


This Week's E-Edition
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Gavaller said there are no guards at Spruce Avenue, by Hereford Inlet. The city's beach pairol has lifeguards stakoned up until Surf Avenue, but none farther north

\section*{Events Calendar} deceiving," Cavalier said. "The water starts off shallow but then about two feet out from shore it can drop off."

Archives


Discuss

Posted in News on Wednesday, July 27, 201112.00 am .

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you, he's retired from the intelligence bureau of the New Jersey State Police, and now he's a licensed private investigator. Okay?
A. Um-hum.
Q. And that's why he's sitting here.

The most important recommendation I can
give you, that all of us would tell you, is if I should ask you a question that is not clear, just say to me, Paul, it's not clear.

I've been doing this for over 40 years, and it just amazes me how people will answer questions that are totally incomprehensible, because they think they understand it. All right? I've been known to do that. But fortunately, we have lawyers here that, if I do it, they're going to say, Paul, I object to the form of the question. That means, Paul, it wasn't clear. Did you mean this? Did you mean that? And I want them to do that, because I don't want anybody to think that I was asking tricky questions. I hope you'll leave here today going, he asked me important questions, but not tricky questions.

So, how we eliminate any confusion on your part is to give you the opportunity to say I don't understand the question. I won't think less of WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 6
you. In fact, we'll all think more of you if you say that to us, because that means there was something structurally wrong with the question.

You are not a party to this litigation. The reason you're here is a couple things. One was an interview that was done, unbeknownst to you, and the other one is all these reports that had your name on it.

So, let me get started, and we'll try to get you out of here as quickly as possible.

So far, we've taken the deposition of the chief of the beach patrol, Anthony Cavalier, former city administrator, Mr. Belasco, was here, and administrative assistant Ronald Simone.

MR. ROZELL: Um-hum.
Q. All right? And what I've done with everybody is -- terminology is important. And I did this with the chief. And here's what I told the chief, and these gentlemen were there. I said, there's a certain area of beach in North Wildwood that people call The Point, Moore's Beach, Moore's Inlet -inlets beach, the inlet, and the spit. And what I'm going to do is, I'm going to go over this aerial photograph, and I'm going to show you how we're going to do this in a second, but so far, the spit doesn't

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seem to -- people don't know about that. Do you know what the spit is?
A. No.
Q. Okay. It was in one of the documents that we read, it was called the spit. But that's okay.

So now, here's -- get your orientation on that aerial photograph. And do you see where the condos are right there, up -- right? Isn't that the condos in -- where's the parking lot?
A. This is the parking lot here.
Q. That's the parking lot right there. Okay.

And you see where the condos are?
A. Moore's?
Q. Moore's Beach.
A. Yes, um-hum.
Q. Okay, fine. Now, here's what I'm going to do: I'm going to give you this red marker, and I'm going to ask you to draw lines as to where Moore's Beach begins and where it ends, and where the inlet beach begins and ends.

Now, to be fair to you, Mr. Belasco
said, I don't differentiate between the two. I call
that whole area the inlet beach. And then he used the phrase inlet zone. The chief kind of broke it up, he said, Moore's Beach kind of ends here, and the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
inlet starts here. And we got -- and as I expected, everybody's, you know, geographical orientation is a little bit different. So, if you could draw a -- let me withdraw that.

Where -- for our purposes today, do you
differentiate between Moore's Beach and the inlet beach?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. So, why don't you use the red marker, and draw, like, about an inch, a line, saying where does Moore's Beach begin and end?
A. At --
Q. Okay. That's all right. I see what you're doing. You're doing it that way. Go ahead.
A. Yeah.
Q. Okay. And so it's complete, why don't you just kind of take it all the way around, if you know what I mean. Just show the entire Moore's Beach. That's it.

\section*{A. (Witness complies.)}
Q. Okay. Now, if I give you the blue -- the blue marker, why don't you do for us what is the inlet beach.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. Now, what do you call the beach that WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
we see in this aerial photograph between Moore's
Beach and the inlet beach?

\section*{A. Well, this is the bird sanctuary.}
Q. Here. I'll give you green for the bird
sanctuary.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Is that working?
A. Not too well.
Q. Wait. Hold on.
green one in there, please.
We also had an orange one. Where did
that go?
Okay. And could you see if there's an
orange one in there?
Here. Let me hand to you a green
marker that hopefully will work. You were -- you
were talking about the bird sanctuary?
A. Um-hum.
Q. Okay. Now, you -- yeah, go ahead.
A. Just making that one line --
Q. Now, the area to the right of the bird
sanctuary is what? What do you call that?
A. This area?
Q. Yeah.

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
10
A. To my right?
Q. No, no. Let me-- I want all counsel to look at what I'm doing here. Okay.

You bracketed off for us, and we
appreciate it, what Moore's Beach is?
A. Um-hum.
Q. You did that for the inlet beach. And then
you said, here is the bird sanctuary, which you
covered, like, in green.
A. Um-hum.
Q. There's other beach here.
A. Um-hum.
Q. What do we call the other beach?
A. Well, there was no name for this section of
the beach. And -- or this section. This is The
Point. We call that The Point.
Q. Okay. Let's do this: The -- I have an orange marker now. The area that is The Point, could you mark it on there?
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay. And that's in orange. All right?

MR, D'AMATO: Can all counsel see that?
MR. ROZELL: Yes.
MR. HUNKINS: Okay, thanks.
MR. D'AMATO: Do you see that?
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

MR. DiJOSEPH: Yes.
Q. Yeah, okay. All right.

Now, the areas of beach that did not have a name, they don't have a name; is that it?
A. Yeah. This area of the beach, when the tide comes up, the tide was right in -- came right up to the bird sanctuary fence.
Q. Okay.
A. So, this looks like a low tide picture.
Q. I see.
A. So, at high -- you know, that's why that wouldn't have a name.
Q. Okay.
A. And this -- this part of the beach was -didn't really have a name for it, either.
Q. Okay. Now, so now we -- we have a good idea of the terminology that you'll be using.

When we took the deposition of Mr. Simone, the administrative assistant, he said that when he was on the beach patrol, there was an inlet zone, a north zone, a central zone, and a south zone. Is that correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. All right. Now, and he told -- he told us,
according to his experience, where a certain -- you
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
12
know, where the zone would begin and end according to streets.

I may get another copy of this exhibit.
In fact, let me do that, and we'll mark it as Exhibit 56.
(Copy of photograph received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-56.)
Q. This is, again, it's a copy of that April 6, 2005 -
A. Were the condos built then?
Q. I don't know.
A. I don't think so. I think that's still

Moore's Inlet Bar.
Q. Okay.
A. But that's not important.
Q. All right.

MR. ROZELL: He can instruct you this, but, technically, you're really not supposed to be asking him questions, so.

THE WITNESS: Oh. Well, he asked if -he referred to the condos.

MR. ROZELL: Okay.
THE WITNESS: And I don't think the condos are there. I think it's still Moore's Bar.
Q. You're right. I think you're right. And

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I'll tell you why. The only reason I did that, is people have been using the condos as a reference point. Okay?
A. All right.
Q. Now, here is Exhibit 56. And if I said to you, given the fact that you were a lieutenant -that was your rank, lieutenant, right?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. In the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, could you draw with a red marker where the inlet zone was?
A. Sure.
Q. All right. Now, you know the city better
than I do. I was raised in Atlantic City and
Margate.
Can you give us street names?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. Go ahead.
A. Inlet zone went from Surf Avenue down to the ocean, along the waterfront to the rock pile at
Second and JFK, and then back along the bulkhead or walkway up to, I believe it's First and JFK.
Q. First?
A. First and Surf.
Q. Okay.
A. Sorry about that. That's me.

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VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record,
3:04.
(Discussion off the record.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record,
3:04.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. The inlet zone, the city gave us, us
attorneys, all of these daily reports from the North
Wildwood Beach Patrol, and this is one of the reasons
you're here, because your name appeared on a lot of these reports, along with other lifeguards, like Mr.
Taylor -- is that Mr. Taylor?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Yeah. And you refer to the geographical area where the report refers to as the inlet.

When you put down inlet, typically, in these daily reports, that would be the inlet zone?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay, fine. Now, let's go over your
background really quick. You became a lifeguard in what year?
A. 1984.
Q. Okay. And what's your date of birth?
A. 4/27/1967.
Q. Okay. And you finished your career here as a WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
lifeguard in 2015, or '14?
A. 2014.
Q. '14. Okay. And are you a resident of North

Wildwood?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And were you a resident of North Wildwood while you were a lifeguard?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. During --
A. We bought a home here, my wife and \(I\), in 1999.
Q. Okay. The body of water that is adjacent to the Moore's Beach, the inlet beach, the inlet zone, that's Hereford Inlet. Correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. Before you were a lifeguard, did you ever go on the beach that's located near Hereford Inlet, Inlet?
A. Before ' 84 ?
Q. Yeah.
A. No. I grew up in Cape May Point, so.
Q. All right. Would you agree that from 1984 until Brad Smith drowned on July 27, 2012, that the actual configuration of the inlet over the years has changed?
\(\frac{\text { WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC }}{16}\)
A. Monthly.
Q. Okay. All right. We've spoken to this expert, Dr. Stewart Farrell, at Stockton?
A. Um-hum.
Q. He's at the Coastal Research Center. Does
that name mean anything to you?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. Okay, all right. Given your personal
experience with this inlet, why is the -- the inlet water, the path of it, changing monthly?
A. That, I don't know. I mean, the currents, the tides.
Q. Okay.
A. I -- you know, I really -- that's beyond my --
Q. Your grade pay, as they say?
A. Yeah.
Q. That's all right. No, that's okay.

And that's a good thing you just did.
If you don't know the answer, just say you don't know the answer.

\section*{A. Yeah.}
Q. We'll accept that as being truthful, and we'll move on.

We took the deposition of the chief.
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And he told us, you know, in all the years that he was the chief, up until July 27, 2012, that when the back bays were going into the ocean, and vice-versa, that the currents would really move quite quickly through the inlet. And he estimated that sometimes the currents were five to nine miles an hour.

> Based upon your own personal
experience, would you agree with him or disagree?
A. Yes. Yeah. I mean, that I -- I know the answer to that. That's because, if you have a bigger picture of this area --
Q. I do. How about this here, would that work?
A. Yeah. Yes.
Q. Okay. Let's mark it as Exhibit 57.
(Front page of Dr. Farrell's report,
received and marked for identification as Exhibit p-57.)

MR. D'AMATO: And for the record, this is the front page of a report that was written by the
-- Dr. Farrell's group.
Q. Okay?
A. Um-hum. Yeah. So, you can see a little bit in this picture. There are these sand bars here.
Q. Okay. Now, what you're going to have to do is, do me a favor, when you said here, on exhibit?

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\section*{18}
A. 56 .
Q. 56. Put a circle. I mean, we all see it
here, but for later reference, just put a circle
there?
A. In, what, blue?
Q. Yeah. Go ahead.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Okay.
A. There,
Q. Go ahead.
A. Now, if you look at this picture --
Q. This is Exhibit 57.
A. You'll see the white caps, which show shallow
water.
Q. Okay.
A. From Stone Harbor all the way over to the channel.
Q. Why don't you put a big red circle about those white caps.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. Thank you.
A. So, that indicates shallow water. So, at high tide, you have this back bay filled with water. In six hours, that water is going to empty back into the ocean. And it doesn't go over this shallow WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
water, it goes through this channel, boating channel right there.
Q. Got it. Okay.
A. So, you're going to get a heavy flow of water.
Q. Yeah. And fast currents?
A. Yes.
Q. Right. You know, we lawyers try to do our homework on this thing. And I was reading in something about the history of Hereford Inlet, that when the Iroquois Indians were here then, that this was always known for the currents, and how they were moving.

Did you know that?
A. I didn't know that.
Q. Yeah.
A. No.
Q. So, anyhow, let me tell you something the chief said, which is really interesting to all us lawyers. He said that when the tides are changing, back bay to ocean, but vice-versa, that in a certain area, there's an actual whirlpool or, as Dr. Farrell calls it, a vortex that moves around and around. He said -- the chief said you can actually see it at -when it's mid tide and low tide, you can see the

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vortex or whirlpool.
Did you ever see that before?
A. No.
Q. No. Okay.

Now, let's go back to your experience
as a lifeguard when you were in the inlet zone.
A. Um-hum.
Q. For how many years before July 27, 2012 were you assigned for the summer to, we'll call it, the inlet zone?
A. I believed in '98, I was moved to the inlet.
Q. Okay. Now, I'm surmising this. And -- and
later, when we're finished, I'm going to tell you a story when I tried out for the Margate lifeguards. You'll leave here laughing.
(Discussion off the record.)
Q. Okay? True story.

But anyhow, I'm surmising that because
of your experience and your professionalism, you were
assigned to the inlet zone, as opposed to other
zones. Would that be a fair statement?
A. Well, I was assigned to the inlet zone in '90 -- the dates aren't exactly clear, but around '96, I was put in charge of the Jet Ski.
Q. Right.

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A. And then the Jet Ski was more or less put in charge -- it was assigned to the inlet. So, I went with the Jet Ski.
Q. Right.
A. So, that's kind of how it happened.
Q. In doing our research about the -- all of the beaches, the ones that are protected and not protected, am I correct in saying that the area where is, say, Moore's Beach and the inlet beach is some of the more dangerous beach area in North Wildwood, because of these currents that we've been talking about?
A. That's true.
Q. All right.
A. Yes.
Q. And that's why I -- I don't know who told me, somebody told me that that's why you were assigned there, because you were a veteran, and -- and because of the condition of the inlet there.

Now, the chief said that in the early
'70s, I think it was 1977, 1975, that they actually
used to have lifeguard stands in the area that you
call Moore's Beach and The Point area.
Do you remember that?
A. No.

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Q. Okay. In looking at Exhibit 55, which you
call the inlet zone or beach, or the inlet beach, how
many lifeguard stands would typically be located in that area before July 27, 2012 for the summer season?
A. It would vary between two and three.
Q. Okay. And the lifeguard stand that would be closest to the -- what do you call it, the bird sanctuary?
A. Yes.
Q. Would be how far from the bird sanctuary?
A. Right on the bird sanctuary line.
Q. Okay. Now, while we're talking about this bird sanctuary, in the past summers I've been there, and I see where they put up the fence all around that area, and the bird in question, is it the plover?
A. Piping plover.
Q. Piping plover. Okay. How was that bird sanctuary created?
A. Well, I mean, I don't know much about it.

It's -- I believe it's a -- on the verge of
extinction, and --
Q. Okay.
A. -- so, it's protected by the state. And --
Q. Was it the wildife department?
A. I think so.

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Q. Okay.
A. Yeah. And they did a very good job of sometimes there would be a guy there, in the peak season, you know, we tried to keep people out of there, it wasn't our job, but we would try to, if we saw someone go in there, we would get them out. But sometimes they would have someone in that area, you know, keeping people out.
Q. Okay.
A. Yeah.
Q. And who put up the fence that I saw there --
A. The state.
Q. -- when we were there?
A. Wildlife.
Q. Okay. And how long ago did the state start putting up a fence to protect the birds?
A. My -- it's -- I'd say --
Q. You can estimate.
A. Yeah. I'd say 2003 or '4.
Q. Okay. And every summer, they come and they put up the fence?
A. Um-hum. And it was a certain -- it only lasted a certain amount of time. So, towards the end of the season, the fence would come down.
Q. Are the birds still there, or they go away?

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A. No, it's a -- it was a mate -- you know, a mating type of --
Q. Area.
A. -- area, yeah. And then it only lasted, you know, I couldn't tell you -- I know by the end of August, the fences were down, and we didn't have to worry about people walking back there.
Q. Okay. Now, Mr. DiJoseph and I and a couple other investigators, and for the past summers, after the drowning, we would go to the beach, and we observed employees of the North Wildwood Public Works Department cleaning the beach. Okay?

And near -- in the Moore's Beach area, we saw an employee of the Public Works Department, because he had something on that said public works, picking up trash. Given your experience on the beach patrol, what work would the Public Works Department do cleaning the beaches north of the inlet zone?
A. I would -- they would clean them. Yeah.
Q. Yeah. I -- as I said, I was raised in

Margate, and they used to have a large tractor, and
it had this device in the back that would collect shells.
A. A rake.
Q. A rake?

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A. Yeah, the beach rake, yeah.
Q. Yeah, and --
A. That, I don't think they raked it. I don't believe they raked it.
Q. Okay.
A. But I mean, you know, you being down there, this section of the beach is -~
Q. Moore's.
A. Moore's is -- is crowded. So, if they didn't clean up down there, you know, the -- the trash and whatnot, you know, would be --
Q. Okay. I see.
A. Out of control.
Q. Now, we also interviewed ice cream vendors.
A. Um-hum.
Q. And -- and we -- we were talking to one gentleman that was -- had taken his cart almost -well, I would say what you call The Point. Isn't that where we met him; at The Point, we were talking to him.

Now, would the beach patrol have the responsibility of determining if a vendor of ice cream and popsicles had a mercantile license? Who would do that?
A. Police department.

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Q. Police department. All right. And speaking of the police department -- well, no, let's go back a little bit.

According to these records, which we'll get into in a moment, it appears to us that there were occasions where lifeguards, and not just saying you necessarily just yet.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Where lifeguards that were posted in the inlet zone had to effectuate rescues up north, the Moore's Beach, and at The Point area. Is that correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. All right. And how would you, if you were posted in the inlet zone, know that somebody was in trouble at the beaches, which is Moore's Beach, The Point area? How would you know that?
A. Well, I actually was, you know, a lot of guys made jokes, because I would always listen to scan. But because of the section of the beach I was in charge of, I would have my radio on scan all the time, so I'm listening directly to dispatch.
Q. Okay.
A. So, if a 911 call comes in, I'm, you know, instead of a 911 call coming in, going through our WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
beach tent, filtering down to me, I'm -- I'm reacting right away.
Q. All right. Would you take the Jet Ski down
there?
A. A lot depended on the call. If it was, there's somebody on a raft, you know, if there's -- a lot depended on the 911 call, itself. Always, we'd go with the -- I would go in the Jeep first, because you're going to get your quickest response time with the Jeep in the truck. And you'll get an eyes on the situation.

A lot of times, you know, the group I
work -- the guys I worked with were all really good, and we all knew what we were dealing with. So, if I started down -- if they saw the truck going towards The Point, or at Moore's Beach, you know, not in its normal 10 mile an hour pace, they would start to gravitate towards the Jet Ski to get that piece of equipment in motion.

So, you know, a 911 call comes in, there's a situation in the Moore's inlet, The Point, and it doesn't just affect here, we would go to the island. I can't --
Q. Champagne Island?
A. Champagne Island.

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Q. Yeah.
A. Yeah. Any kind of water emergency, you know, we're going to respond to.
Q. Now, what we've learned from doing research
is, it seems like every summer, you're affected or
infested with super stars that want to try to go from
Moore's Beach over to Champagne Island and back. Is that correct?
A. Well, this actually isn't Champagne Island.
Q. Oh, okay.
A. That's just a sand bar that appears at low
tide. Champagne Island is more over here. Off the -- off the map.
Q. Okay, So, it would be above Exhibit 55?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. I see.
A. And, yeah, it's -- you know, visually, it looks like a \(\mathbf{7 5}\) to a hundred meter swim. But --
Q. What is it?
A. Probably 75 to a hundred meters. But it
looks like it's a -- you know, something you can get to.
Q. I would agree.
A. But --
Q. Because, you know --

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A. Right.
Q. That's what I would have thought it was.
A. Yeah. But at high tide, you can't see this.
Q. You can't see Champagne Island?
A. No. You can't see this sand bar right there.
Q. Oh.
A. So, that's only visible at mid to low tide.
Q. Okay, If you had to give me an estimate of the number of times when you were assigned to the inlet zone before July 27, 2012 that you had to assist in rescues of people who were trying to swim from Moore's Beach to Champagne Island, or back, give me your best estimate. How many times a summer?
A. Twice a week.
Q. Okay. And I have a buddy that was raised down here in Cape May Country. And he told -- he's a tremendous swimmer, but he was explaining to me how difficult that swim is, because of the currents.
Correct?
A. Yeah. It's treacherous.
Q. Okay. Now, in what situations, again going
back to your experience as a lifeguard, would members of the North Wildwood Fire Department have to assist you in effectuating rescues from Moore's Beach to the beginning of the inlet zone?

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A. Assist us, or show up?
Q. Or show up.
A. Well, never during a -- our working hours.

We've never had the fire department show up during --
Q. Okay.
A. -- guarded hours of operation.
Q. Got it. Go ahead.
A. And then whenever there was an after water --
an after hours call that came through 911, because
the fire -- I work with the fire department, also.
They're listening to the dispatch, also. So, they're
-- they're responding, more than likely, whenever it comes through dispatch.
Q. What was your position on the fire
department?
A. Part-time. And a volunteer.
Q. Okay. Got you. All right.

On what -- in what type of situation
would you have to request the assistance of North Wildwood police officers relative to any issues that were happening from Moore's Beach to the beginning of the inlet zone?
A. Only when we were dealing with intoxicated people on -- on the beach. Never called the police department for a water issue.

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Q. Okay.
A. Not -- you know, it just --
Q. All right. In your experience as a lifeguard with the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, was there ever a discussion about closing the beaches? But before you answer that, because I want you to walk out of here saying that I was fair to you.
A. Um-hum.
Q. I want you to read what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 31, where you were -- an investigator, by the way, named Mrs. Simpson had a conversation with you. And to be candid with you, you weren't aware of the fact that she was wired. And I've highlighted in yellow certain questions. And I'm just going to focus in on, as you're reading this, it's about three or four pages, I've given copies to all counsel, I'm just going to ask you questions about the bars and the condominium owners, and then we'll get into these reports, and then we should be finished.
A. I'm just reading the yellow highlight.

Right?
Q. Yeah, yeah. I just want you to do that,
because I'm going to ask you questions about pressure from bar owners, and pressure from the owners of the

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32 condominiums.

Okay. That's it?
A. Yeah.
Q. All right. The bars, Flip Flopz -- you can
leave it right there, yeah.
The bars, Flip Flopz, what's the one
across the street from Flip Flopz?
A. Westy's.
Q. Yeah, Westy's. We've been to both of them during the investigation of this case.

What was the pressure that whomever
that was associated with the bars was putting on to
keep Moore's Beach open, as opposed to closing it?
MR. ROZELL: Object to the form. You can answer.
A. Well, to be honest with you, I -- I don't know any pressure. When I was in that conversation, I was really just talking about my own personal opinion. And what I did a lot with -- and, you know, I still to that day feel the same way, it has nothing to do with how the city or the bartenders -- the bar owners, but it's just my personal opinion would be that if you were to -- if you were to shut that section of the beach down, which is really the -- the only way you're going to prevent another drowning, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
and everything I say in there, you know, I'll stand by. I would have told Mrs. Simpson --
Q. Right.
A. -- the same thing if she told me she was with you guys.
Q. Right.
A. So, it's not a matter of any of the bar owners, or anyone. It's just my personal opinion that if you were to shut down this section of the beach --
Q. Right.
A. -- which, and you said you were there in the -- you know, the peak of the summer, I don't think the bar owners that are right over the bulkhead would be too happy. And I know for a fact that the -- the local people, who go to that beach, just to get away from the lifeguards, you -- you know, you wouldn't have a happy bunch of people.
Q. Right. Well, the locals, like, let's be candid.
A. Um-hum.
Q. And I think everybody here has done it one time in their life. They like taking down some alcoholic beverages, and to sit there, and relax. And because it's not a protected beach, they can do WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

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it.
A. And not be told what to do by jerk off lifeguards.
Q. I get it. And also, too, I understand they can take dogs there, too. Right?
A. Well, no.
Q. No?
A. Legally, you couldn't take dogs there. But
it was unguarded, unprotected, you know, it wasn't --
there was no -- there was no one there to tell you not to take dogs there.
Q. Okay.
A. So, I would hear a lot of times dispatch send down some Class II officers to -- because locals might call and say there's a dog on the beach. But, you know, for the most part, it's an area where people would take their dogs and not be hassled as much.
Q. Okay. I got it.

Now, let me ask you this: You told
Mrs. Simpson on the bottom of page 3, "You know, there's been seven drownings in nine years."
A. Um-hum.
Q. When you say drownings, are they fatalities?
A. Well, to be honest with you, there were four WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
in nine years. What \(I\) would do is, I would sit here in my truck, and I would see people down there.
Q. At The Point, you mean?
A. At The Point.
Q. Yeah.
A. And what I would do is, I would go down there, and try to express to the people, you know, how dangerous it is down there. So, when \(I\) said that, it was just trying to get people -- because I could go down there, tell them what's going on, and on my way back, look in the rearview mirror, and they're going right back in the same spot.

So, I was trying to -- to convey to her that it's not a place to be swimming.
Q. You know, I think it was last summer, we came down here early in the morning, and we had a drone. And in the area -- you see that \(X\) on Exhibit 48 there?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. That is where Chief Cavalier said
that, based upon his investigation, which he headed, is where the incident with Brad Smith took place.

Would you concur with that?
A. Between -- between here and there.
Q. Okay. Let's do this.

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MR. DiJOSEPH: That's a prior exhibit.
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah, I know. Okay.
Hold on.
Q. Why don't you do this. This is a clear copy.

On Exhibit 56, why don't you bracket where the Brad Smith incident took place.
A. You can see right here that it gets shallow right there. So, starting right here --
Q. Make a nice long line, so we can see it later on.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Right.
A. Starting right there, to right here.
Q. Okay. And just put your initials, your two initials -- oh, no, in the -- in the -- on the sand, so we know we can see it better.
A. Um-hum.
Q. And that area is about how long, estimated?
A. Twenty yards.
Q. Okay. Now -- all right. You told me earlier that you never heard about the whirlpool or vortex, but --
A. Not -- not in this area.
Q. Okay.
A. I have seen it happen at the rock pile back

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here.
Q. Okay. Now, you better put a -- a green X where you're saying rock pile.
A. For the whirlpool. Right?
Q. The whirlpool, yeah.
A. Yeah. That's going to be right -- there's a hole right here.
Q. Okay. For the record, he put a dot that -he put an X over it. Okay.

And when does that whirlpool occur?
A. The change of tides. Yep.
Q. Okay. Now, let me finish with what the chief said, and everybody here in this room was there, including the stenographer. He said that when the whirlpool is going like this, he estimated that it's about 25 yards long. And that what it does is it eats up a part of the beach. So that he theorized that when Scott Sunderland and Brad Smith are walking with their children, that they just walk -- they were walking literally in ankle deep water, and they just fell into this 10 -foot hole, which had been cut out because of the whirlpool.

Now, did you ever hear what I just said before my saying it?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
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MR. D'AMATO: Okay. That's okay.
MR. HUNKINS: I mean, at least, part
it's mischaracterized.
MR. ROZELL: I'll join.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
MR. ROZELL: You can answer.
A. I don't know what he's talking about, to be honest with you.
Q. Okay.
A. I don't know. A whirl -- I've never seen a whirlpool, or -- yeah, none of that makes sense to me.
Q. Okay. All right. Now, let me hand to you Exhibit 32. I want to take these all back.

We're not going to go through all of them.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Did I give you all copies? Here.

MR. ROZELL: Thanks.
Q. That's your copy. That's your -- we all have copies, yeah.

Okay. All right. Now, in looking at
Exhibit 32, you see at the bottom there?
A. Yes.
Q. Is this your handwriting?

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A. No.
Q. That's Mr. Tayior. Correct?
A. Yes, sir. Um-hum.
Q. Now, I have highlighted in yellow what I'd like you to look at. It says, "Rescued two boogie boarding adults from the inlet with guard" is that Lydon?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. All right. Now, I -- listen, if you say you don't remember, I can appreciate it.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Do you remember this incident?
A. No.
Q. Okay. All right.

Now, go to the next exhibit, 33 .
A. Um-hum.
Q. Is that your handwriting?
A. No, sir.
Q. All right. That's Lieutenant Taylor again?
A. No. That's Bill Whitey.
Q. Is he still a member of the beach patrol?
A. No.
Q. Is he retired?
A. No. He's in Wildwood.
Q. Okay. He works for the beach patrol there? WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
A. Yes, sir.
Q. All right. Do you remember this incident, "One inlet rescue, kayak in distress"?
A. No. I'm not on that day. Up top, it has the -- the Taylor and --
Q. Yeah. You wouldn't be it?
A. That would be probably my day off.
Q. Okay. Go to 34 .
A. Yes.
Q. That's your handwriting?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. All right. And we've highlighted it, it
says, "Kite surfer stuck in channel for 15 minutes, para sailboat picked him up and dropped him off at Tenth Street."

Do you remember this?
A. No, I don't.
Q. All right. Can you tell, in looking at this
form, where in the inlet this took place?
A. I could guess.
Q. Give me your best estimate.
A. I mean -- yeah. I would say, more than
likely, in this area here.
Q. Okay. Let's get the green marker, and make a big circle at -- on Exhibit 56.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. And --
A. Initial it?
Q. Yes, please.

Is that because of past experience with
other kite surfers?
A. I would -- I don't remember exactly, but I would -- I would say, more than likely, it was due to the kite surfer's experience.
Q. And what do you mean by that?
A. He wasn't very good.
Q. Ah. So, he wound up in a place that he
probably never intended?
A. Right.
Q. I see what you mean. Okay.

Now, go to Exhibit 35.
A. Okay.
Q. And we see your name at the top.
A. Yes.
Q. And it says 3:55 p.m.
A. Um-hum.
Q. "Guard Lydon saw a group at The Point that was about 200 yards out. They drifted down from Moore's and two of the victims were shaken up." Now, here's what I want to ask you: WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
A. Um-hum.
Q. Here we have people that were at Moore's

Beach, and they apparently go out into the water, and they drifted down from Moore's Beach.
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay? Was this a common phenomenon where people would enter the water at Moore's Beach, and then, because of the currents, would be drifting down toward the inlet zone?
A. Yes. Yes. You know, once again, it depends on the tide. If the tide's dropping, they're going to go in here and drift -- and drift this way. If the tide's coming in, it works just the opposite. The water's coming this way, and they'll -- you know, there's -- it's unguarded down here at Moore's Beach. So, they go out, and they get in that current, and we've rescued people this way.
Q. Above Moore's Beach, north of Moore's Beach?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. Now, if you go to Exhibit 36, the next
one, here's another reference to people drifting down from Moore's Beach.
A. Yes, sir.
Q. So, in a given month, how many times would you see people that were at Moore's Beach, then -WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
and they just can't get back to the beach, and they're coming down toward the inlet zone?
A. Well, that's a difficult question to ask, because the ocean could be like a lake for three weeks at a time. And you have nothing. And then you could have the ocean, you know, get angry, and we could be in there twice a day for five days at a time.
Q. Got it.
A. So, a lot of that depends on the conditions of the ocean.
Q. All right. The next one, Exhibit 37, has your name, August 25,2010 . This is where the fisherman fell off the sea wall.
A. Okay.
Q. Do you remember this one?
A. I do remember that, yes, sir.
Q. Okay. It says here, "Major rescue off Moore's Beach."

You've been very candid and truthful today, and I respect that. And I'm almost finished. I just want to ask you a question. I've been through all of these reports, okay, yours and others. With all the rescues that are documented, I keep asking myself, why wasn't there a lifeguard stand with WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 44
lifeguards close to Moore's Beach, as opposed to being at, what, First and Surf?
A. First and Surf, yeah.

Well, the answer I would give to that
is, when you put a lifeguard stand on the beach, you're telling the public that's a safe place to swim. And that area of the beach is anything but safe. Forget about the currents. It's a boating channel. I explained to my -- Will the other day, we joked about, we thought we were going to see Rodney Dangerfield come in on Caddyshack with the horn going, Jet Skis, you know, kite surfers, speed boats. You name it. I mean, you've been down there.
Q. Yeah.
A. On a -- on July 4th, it's -- we would drive down there, and we'd be, like, let's get out of here. It's -- as a lifeguard, it was -- we didn't want to be anywhere near it.
Q. I don't know if you know this, but no one's going to disagree here with what I say, when Brad and his wife and the Sunderlands came to the beach, they were at the first -- the protected beach.
A. Yes, sir.
Q. They decided to take a walk down to Moore's Beach, and on their way back, this horrible, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
catastrophic thing happens.
Now, I -- I asked the chief, is walking
in ankle deep water, or water up to your mid calf, is
that a violation of any ordinance in those
unprotected beaches, and he said no. Would you agree with him?
A. Yeah.
Q. Okay.
A. Yeah.
Q. Well, what warnings are there to people like

Brad Smith, who's walking with his daughter down the
beach, to say that there could come a time where you're going to walk into 10 foot deep water when you're only walking in ankle deep to mid calf water? There's no warning?
A. No. The signs we put up, dangerous currents.

But --
Q. But you wouldn't see them if you're walking from a protected beach to where this event took place?
A. No. Nope.
Q. All right. Here's another thing I asked
myself. And it's easy for me to ask questions, and it's tough for people to provide answers. I realize that.

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What do you think, given all your
experience on the beach patrol, and especially with
this area that we've been talking about, how do we
prevent another Brad Smith from drowning?
MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. ROZELL: Join in the objection.
Q. Go ahead. You can go ahead.
A. Yeah. You know, being a lieutenant down
there for so long, and being on a lot of these
drownings, you know, I asked myself the same thing.
And I think the only way to prevent it is to shut the
beach down completely. I mean, fences, you know, guard dogs, 24/7. Not even -- not even walking down there. Because there's -- you know --
Q. In a perfect world, if -- if you were king,
where would you shut the beach off; from what point to what point?
A. Well, I mean, you know, we can control this
area. Is it all right with the green?
Q. Yeah, that's all right. You just put a green
line above the inlet zone. Correct?
A. Yeah, yeah.
Q. On Exhibit 56. Right?
A. Yeah.
Q. Okay.

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A. And that way. You want me to go all the way around?
Q. Yeah, do it.

You know what, I'll tell you what you
better do. Let's do this, because you had that marking there.
A. Yeah.
Q. What you're saying is you'd have to close the beach from Moore's Beach to the inlet zone, where it starts?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay.
A. And no one step a foot on -- onto the sand.
Q. All right. I have to tell you, I started to
tell you about the drone. I'm trying to get you out of here, because I told my legal assistant to tell the lawyers that I would get you out of here by four.
A. I'm in no hurry.
Q. Oh, okay. We were down here with a drone, and we were at water's edge, and they all have these photographs. And you see the drone, and if we had walked out five, six, seven feet, we would have gone right into very deep water. Okay?
A. Um-hum.
Q. You've seen that, yourself, in this area that WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
we're talking about here. Correct?

\section*{MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.}
Q. Have you, personally, seen what I'm talking about?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. The -- from the end of the inlet zone all the way up to Moore's Beach, what are the variations in the depth once you go off land and you're, you know, you're in the water?
A. Of course, it's going to depend on the tide. Because you got, you know, a low tide, opposed to high tide, sometimes can be 40 feet difference. So that --
Q. Okay.
A. -- that has a big -- that plays a big factor in it. I can tell you out front here.
Q. Okay. Here -- you're --
A. Inlet beach.
Q. Right.
A. Down to The Point.
Q. Right.
A. It's gradual. You know, you walk 10 feet, you're in knee deep water, you walk 10 more feet, you're in thigh deep water, and then, you know -similar --

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Q. How -- go ahead.
A. Similarly, down here at Moore's Beach, it's gradual. Until you get to the -- until you get to
the channel. And then it's a boating channel. It's
-- it drops off.
Q. I see. Okay,

MR. D'AMATO: I am -- I'm finished.
But let me just talk to Mr. DiJoseph.
Do you have any questions?
MR. HUNKINS: No questions.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay. Just two seconds.
VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record,
the time is \(3: 50\).
(Discussion off the record.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the
record, 3:51.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Two questions.

The Jeep that you were referring to,
where was that kept on the beach?
A. How do you want me to mark -- you want me to mark it, or --
Q. Well, okay. Was it in the inlet zone?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. And, typically, was it at First and

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Surf?
A. No. We would bring it down, we'd bring the Jet Ski on the trailer, we'd set the -- there would be a stand that we would call Second and Ocean.
Q. Right.
A. And we'd have Second and JFK. They were the -- the handles on the radio. And we would keep a ramp at Second and Ocean with the Jet Ski in the ramp, you know, cones, and the truck and the Jet Ski would be at Second and Ocean. So, it would be --
Q. Okay.
A. In orange, it would be right there.
Q. Okay. Why don't you finish it off, and so, we'll call it a rectangle.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. There you go. The lieutenant put a rectangle there to represent the location of the Jeep. Right?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. Now, here's the final thing: I think you've answered this, but you were telling me, if you would ride down on the Jeep to The Point area, and tell people how dangerous it was, as you're driving back, you could see in the rearview mirror that they totally disregarded what you're saying, and they went back into the water. What would you tell them when WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
you went down there, when they're at The Point, as to why they shouldn't be swimming there?
A. We would tell them that they're in unprotected part of the beach, unguarded part, and that it's not a safe place to swim.
Q. Okay. If somebody was walking at water's edge, would you tell them not to walk there?
A. I couldn't. We just didn't have the -because it was -- it's a pretty -- you know being down there yourself, it's a pretty popular area to walk. A lot of people -- a lot of people that are at Moore's Beach will walk this way to get a hot dog, a lot of people that are at the inlet beach will walk that way to see the boats and Jet Skis, and -- so, it -- you know, it just wasn't -- it wasn't --
Q. Yeah. The chief touched on that. Not enough manpower, or woman power.
A. Right.
Q. To be politically correct.

The -- when people would walk from
Moore's Beach south, where would they go to get a hot dog?
A. There was a stand -- there's a stand at First and Surf, and also one at Second and JFK.
Q. Okay. In a perfect world, if North Wildwood WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 52
had an unlimited budget, would you, if you were the chief, have lifeguards walking on foot between Moore's Beach and the beginning of the inlet zone to warn people about that even walking in ankle deep water could be dangerous?
A. Not lifeguards. Police.
Q. Who would you --
A. If you would -- you would have to have police department. Because you'd have too much of a confrontation with -- with the beach patrol.
Q. What do they call them, the Class II officers?
A. Um-hum.
Q. Something like that?
A. Yeah. I mean, you'd have to really, it would be like a military state. You'd have to -- you would get such a -- have such a problem with locals. That's their beach. They -- you know, they think, you know.
Q. Um-hum. You know, I'm going to leave this up to you if you want to answer it or not.

Mrs. Smith, her sole motive by this litigation is never to let this happen to another family, to lose, you know, a husband, two young -you know, a father to, you know -- to two young kids. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

You don't have to answer if you don't want to.
A. Um-hum.
Q. And nobody's blaming you, please, think -about this whole thing.
A. Oh, I know.
Q. What would you say to her about the future for -- to prevent this from happening again?

MR. HUNKINS: Objection.
MR. ROZELL: Same objection. Join in the objection.
A. Yeah. You know, it definitely wasn't an easy thing for me. I would tell her I don't know what the answer is. And \(I\) sat -- I sit on the beach eight hours a day, six days a week. And knowing how dangerous it is down there, trying to do my best. And, you know, I know, our response team couldn't have done a better job. There was a Jet Ski on scene.
Q. Yeah.
A. That was right there.
Q. Right, yeah, we know.
A. I don't know if Mr. Smith panicked. I don't know if he had a heart attack. I know if he went on his back and just dreaded water, we would have been -- we wouldn't have had any problems. It breaks my WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
heart, what happened. But I thought about it, and thought about it, and I don't know what -- I don't know what --
Q. Yeah.
A. What it is is, you put big fences, electrical fences with guard dogs, and police, and you don't let people in there. That's -- that's what it comes down to.
Q. Right. I respect you for answering that question. And I'll tell you, she'll appreciate it.
A. Yeah. Well, like I said, I -- it breaks me up thinking about it.
Q. Yeah.
A. I was -- I'm usually in the water on all the rescues. This particular rescue, \(I\) was on the beach. And \(I\) had to see the son come up and ask the friend what's happening, and he said, they're looking for your dad. And at that point, \(I\) had the Jet Ski in the water, and two paddle boards, and \(I\) knew what happened. So, yeah, it's not -- not easy.

MR. D'AMATO: All right. Thank you.
Were finished.
MR. HUNKINS: Just a couple.
THE WITNESS: Yes.
EXAMINATION BY MR. HUNKINS:
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
Q. Is North Wildwood a busy place in the summer?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Are the beaches we're talking about, Moore's Beach and down to the protected beach, a very busy beach in the summer?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Are there thousands of people on that beach during the course of the summer?
A. Yes. More than --
Q. Is it a common thing for people to walk up and down between Moore's Beach and the protected beach in ankle or knee deep water?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Would you say, over the course of a summer, thousands of people do that?
A. You know, yeah. I can't -- it's tough to get a number, I mean, but, it's -- all you'd have to be down there is on a busy July day, and you can -- it's a very common thing for people to do.

MR. HUNKINS: Thank you. That's all I
have.
VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes the videotaped deposition. Off the record, 3:59.
(Deposition concludes at 3:59 p.m.)

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\section*{CERTIFICATE}

I, LYNN N SMITH, a Certified Court Reporter of the State of New Jersey, do hereby certify that prior to the commencement of the examination, DAVID LINDSAY was duly sworn by me to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any of the parties to this action, and that I am neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and that I am not financially interested in the action.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 34[1]-40: 8 \\
& 35[1]-41: 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
adjacent \({ }_{[1]}-15: 12\) \\
Administration [1]
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29: 23,30: 1
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 26:11, 26:16, 27:16, } \\
& \text { 28:7, 29:12, 29:24, }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline '14 [2]-15:1, 15:3 & 36[1]-42:20 & 1:17 & assistance [1] - 30:19 & 30:21, 31:4, 32:13, \\
\hline '4 [1] - 23:19 & 37(1)-43:12 & administrative [2] - & assistant [3]-6:14, & 42:3, 42:4, 42:7, \\
\hline '70s [1]-21:21 & 384-2770 [1]-1:24 & 6:14, 11:19 & 11:19, 47:16 & 42:15, 42:18, 42:22 \\
\hline '84 (1) - 15:19 & 384-2779 [1]-1:24 & administrator [1] - & associated [1] - 32:12 & 42:25, 43:19, 44:1, \\
\hline '90 11 - - 20:22 & 3:04[2]-14:2, 14:5 & 6:13 & Atlantic [1]-13:13 & 44:25, 47:9, 48:7, \\
\hline '96[1]-20:23 & 3:50[1]-49:13 & adults [1] - 39:6 & attack [1]-53:23 & 49:2, 51:12, 51:21, \\
\hline '98 [1]-20:11 & 3:51[1]-49:16 & aerial [3]-6:23, 7:7, & attorney [2]-56:11, & 52:3, 55:4, 55:11 \\
\hline 0 & 3:59 [2]-55:23, 55:24 & affect [1] - 27:22 & attorneys [2]-4:21, & 18, 26:16, 31:5, \\
\hline 23 & 4 & ago [3]-4:17, 4:19 & August [2] - 24: & became [1]-14:20 \\
\hline 08221 [1]-2:7 & & 3:15 & 43:13 & BEFORE \({ }_{11} 1\) - 1:15 \\
\hline 08234 [1]-2:3 & \(4[3]-1: 18,3: 4,3: 10\) & agree [4]-15:22, & Avenue [1]-13:18 & began [1]-4:13 \\
\hline 08625[1]-2:13 & 4/27/1967 [1] - 14:24 & 17:8, 28:23, 45:5 & aware [1]-31:13 & begin [2]-8:11, 12:1 \\
\hline 1 & 48[1]-35:17 & 13:17, 18:6, 18:10, & B & \[
30: 21,52: 3
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& 12[1]-3: 11 \\
& 15\left[{ }_{[1]}-40: 13\right. \\
& 17[1]-3: 12 \\
& 18[1]-1: 19 \\
& 18 \text { th }[1]-4: 4 \\
& 1975[1]-21: 21 \\
& 1977[1]-21: 21 \\
& 1984[2]-14: 22,15: 22 \\
& 199]_{[1]}-4: 18 \\
& 1999[1]-15: 11
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30:7, 46:7, 49:1 \\
alcoholic [1] - 33:24 \\
almost [2]-25:17
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& 7: 21
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\hline & 28:14 & amount [1]-23:23 & 31:25, 32:21, 33:7, & better [5]-13:12, \\
\hline & 56[7]-12:5, 13:5, & AND [2] - 1:4, 2:11 & 33:14 & 36:16, 37:2, 47:5, \\
\hline & 18:1, 18:2, 36:5, & angry [1] - \(43: 6\) & BARKER[1]-2:6 & 53:17 \\
\hline & 40:25, 46:23 & ankle [5] - 37:20, 45:3, & bars [5]-17:23, & between [8]-7:22, \\
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& 32: 12
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& 52: 2,55: 11
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48: 15,54: 5
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\hline 200 [2]-2:3, 41:23 & 7 & answering [1]-54:9 & beach [63]-6:12, & Bill [1] - 39:20 \\
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& 22: 11,22: 13,22: 15 \\
& 22: 17
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2010[1]-43: 13
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& 777-4872[1]-2: 14
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& 18: 5
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\] & boarding [1] - 39:6 \\
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& 24: 4,24: 13,26: 11,
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\] & boards [1] - 54:19 \\
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& 2: 51[2]-1: 20,4: 5
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according [3] - 11:25,
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ACTION [1]-1:4
action [2]-56:12,
    56:15
actual [2] - 15:24,
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& 47: 25,50: 21,51: 10
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& \text { boats }[2]-44: 12, \\
& 51: 14
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& 33_{[1]}-39: 15
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& 8: 11,8: 18,9: 2,10: 5 \\
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& \text { 38:23 } \\
& \text { bought }[1]-15: 10 \\
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\hline Brad [7]-15:23, & channel [7] - 18:17 & cones [1]-50:9 & dad [1]-54:18 & discussion [4]-14:3, \\
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\hline 44:20, 45:11, 46:4 & 49:4 & 5:2 & daily [2] - 14:8, 14:17 & dispatch [4]-26:22, \\
\hline BRADLEY \({ }_{[1]}\) - 1:5 & charge [3] - 20:24 & confrontation & Dangerfield [1] & 30:11, 30:13, \(34: 13\) \\
\hline breaks [2]-53:25, & :2, 26:21 & 52:10 & 44:1 & disregarded [1] \\
\hline 54:11 & chief [13]-6:12, & confusion [1]-5:2 & dangerous [6] - 21:10, & 50: \\
\hline BRIAN [1] - 2:14 & 7:24, 16:25, 17: & control [2]-25:13 & 35:8, 45:16, 50:22, & distress [1]-40:3 \\
\hline bring [2]-50:2 & 19:19, 19:24, 21:20 & 46:1 & 52:5, 53:1 & DIVISION [2] - 1: \\
\hline BROAD [1]-1:23 & 37:12, 45:2, 51:16 & conversation [2] & date [1]-14:2 & 2:12 \\
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& \text { children }[1]-37: 19 \\
& \text { circle }[4]-18: 2,18: 3 \text {, } \\
& \text { 18:18, } 40: 25 \\
& \text { city }[4]-6: 13,13: 12, \\
& 14: 7,32: 21
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{31:12, 32:17 convey [1] - 35:13} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
dates [1]-20:23 \\
daughter \([1]-45: 11\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
DO [1] - 56:10 \\
DOCKET [1]-1:2
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline buddy [1] - 29:15 & & & & \\
\hline budget [1]-52:1 & & cooperation [1]-4:21 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{DAVID}_{[3]}-1: 6,3: 3, \\
& 56: 6
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{documented [1] -
\[
43: 24
\]} \\
\hline Building \({ }^{[1]}\)-1:18 & & copies [3]-31:17, & & \\
\hline built [1]-12:10 & & 38:18, 38:21 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & documents [1]-7:4 \\
\hline bulkhead [2]-13:20, & & Copy [1] - \(3: 1\) & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{DOE}_{[2]}-1: 9 \\
& \operatorname{dog}[3]-34: 15,51: 12, \\
& 51: 22
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 33:14 & & copy (5) - 12:3, 12:6 & dealing [2] - 27:14, & \\
\hline bunch [1]-33:18 & City [1]-13:13 & 12:8, 36:4, 38:20 & 30:23 & \\
\hline bureau [1]-5:1 & CITY \({ }_{[1]}\) & CORPORATIONS \({ }_{[1}\) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
decided [1]-44:24 \\
deep [9] - 37:20, 45:3,
\end{tabular}} & \[
\text { dogs [6] - } 34: 5,34: 8 \text {, }
\] \\
\hline busy [3]-55:1, 55:4, & CIVIL \(\{1\}\) - 1:4 & 1:10 & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 34: 11,34: 17,46: 13 \\
& 54: 6
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 55:18 & Class [2]-34:14 & correct \({ }^{10}\) & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { deep }[9]-37: 20,45: 3, \\
45: 13,45: 14,47: 23,
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline BY \([7]-2: 4,2: 8,2\) & 52:11 & 4, 21:8, \(26: 1\) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 48: 23,48: 24,52: 4, \\
& 55: 12
\end{aligned}
\]} & done [4] - 6:6, 6:16,
\(33: 22,53: 17\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4: 12,14: 6,49: 17, \\
& 54: 25
\end{aligned}
\] & cle & 29:19, 39:2 & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 33: 22,53: 17 \\
& \operatorname{dot}[1]-37: 8 \\
& \text { down }[44]-13: 18,
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & & counsel [6]-4:6, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Defendant [1]-2:9 \\
Defendants [1]-1:11 \\
definitely [1]-53:11
\end{tabular}} & \\
\hline C & 2 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10: 2,10: 22,31: 17 \\
& 56: 11,56: 13
\end{aligned}
\] & & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\operatorname{dot}[1]-37: 8\) \\
down [44]-13:18,
\[
14: 16,23: 24,24: 6,
\]
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{```
Caddyshack [1]-
    44:11
calf [2]-45:3, 45:14
candid [3]-31:12,
    33:20, 43:20
```} & 5:17, 20:23, 36 : & & \begin{tabular}{l}
department [9]- \\
\(22 \cdot 24,25: 25,26\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 25:6, 25:10, 27:1, } \\
& \text { 27:3, 27:15, 29:16, }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & close [2]-44:1, 47 & County [2]-1:17 & \[
26: 2,30: 4,30: 10
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27: 3,27: 15,29: 16, \\
& 32: 24,33: 9,33: 23,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & closest [1]-22:7 & 29:16 & 30:15, 30:25, 52:9 & 34:14, 35:2, 35:6, \\
\hline & closing [2]-31:5 & couple [3]-6:5, 24:8 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Department [4] - } \\
& 24: 12,24: 14,24: 17,
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 5: 8,35: 10,35: 16, \\
& 1: 23,42: 4,42: 8
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & :1 & 54:23 & & \\
\hline CAPE [1]-1:1 & Coastal [1] - 16:5 & course [3]-48:10 & 29:23 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41: 23,42: 4,42: 8 \\
& 42: 15,42: 21,43: 2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Cape [4]-1:17, 1:18, & collect [1]-24:22 & 55:8, 55:14 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{DEPARTMENT \({ }^{[1]}\) -
\[
2: 11
\]} & 44:13, 44:16, 44:24, \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15: 21,29: 16 \\
& \text { caps }[2]-18: 13,18: 19
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
42: 13,42: 14,43:
\] & \[
\text { [2] }-1: 1,1: 2
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5: 11,46: 8,46: 12, \\
& 6: 13,47: 19,48: 20,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline career [1]-14:25 & commencement [1] & Court [4]-1:15, 1:18, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 27:7 } \\
& \text { Deposition [1] - 55:24 }
\end{aligned}
\]} & 49:2, 50:2, \(50: 21\), \\
\hline cart [1]-25:17 & 56:6 & 56:4, 56:20 & & 51:1, 51:10, 53:15, \\
\hline case [1]-32:10 & commencing [1] & covered [1]-10: & Deposition [1]-55:24 deposition [6] - 4:4, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 54: 7,55: 4,55: 11, \\
& 55: 18
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline catastrophic [1]-45:1 & 1:19 & CPM-L-331-14 [1] & \[
4: 14,6: 11,11: 18
\] & \\
\hline Cavalier [2]-6:12, 35:20 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { common [3]-42: } \\
& 55: 10,55: 19
\end{aligned}
\] & & DEPOSITION [1]-1:5 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{Dr}[5]-3: 12,16: 3, \\
& 17: 15,17: 20,19: 22
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Ce & & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { cream } \\
25: 23
\end{gathered}
\] & depositions [1]-4:22 & draw [4]-7:18, 8:3, \\
\hline central [1]-11:21 & completely [1] - 46:12 & ated [1] - 22:1 & depth [1] - 48:8 & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
drift [2] - 42:12 \\
drifted [2]-41:23,
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline certain [6] - 6:20, & Complex [1]-2:12 & wded [1]-25: & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { DESCRIPTION [1] - } \\
& 3: 9 \\
& \text { determining [1] - }
\end{aligned}
\]} & \\
\hline 11:25, 19:21, 23:22, & complies [8] - 8:20 & 42:16 & & \\
\hline 23:23, 31:14 & 10:20 & 16:1 & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { drifted [2]-41:23, } \\
& 42: 4
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Certified [2]-1:15, 56:4 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18: 7,18: 20,41: 1, \\
& 50: 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
4,17: 6,19: 6
\] & determining \([1]\) -
\(25: 22\)
25:22 & rifting [2] - 42: \\
\hline certified [1]-56:20 & concludes [2]-55:22, & 8, & device \([1]-24: 22\) & drive [1]-44:15 \\
\hline CERTIFIED [1] - 1:22 & & 37:21 & different \(\left.{ }^{1}\right]\) - 8:3 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
driving [1] - 50:22 \\
drone [4]-35:16,
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline certify [1]-56:5 & concur [1]-35:23 & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{differentiate [2] -
\[
7: 22,8: 6
\]} & \\
\hline CERTIFY [1]-56:10 & condition [1]-21:19 & D & & 47:15, 47:19, 47:21 \\
\hline Champagne [7] - & conditions [1] - 43:10 & & difficult [2]-29:18, & dropping [1] - 42:11 \\
\hline \[
: 9,28: 12,29: 4
\] & \[
1: 18
\] & \[
2: 4,4: 12,10: 22
\] & DiJoseph [6] - 2:17, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
drops [1]-49:5 \\
drowned [1]-15:23
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 12 & condominiums [1] & 5, 14:6, 17:18, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4:24, 11:1, 24:8,} & \\
\hline change [1] - 37 & & 8:1, 38: & & drowned [1] - 15:23
drowning [3] -24:10, \\
\hline changed [1]-15:25 & condos [7]-7:8, 7:9, & 49:7, 49:11, 49:17, & y \({ }_{\text {[1] }}\) - 26 2:22 & \[
32: 25,46: 4
\] \\
\hline changing [2] - 16:10, & \[
7: 12,12: 10,12: 21,
\] & & disagree [2]-17:8, & drownings [3]-34:22, \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
34: 24,46 \\
\text { due }[1]-41
\end{array}
\] & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
expected \(\{1\}-8: 1\) \\
expedite [1]-4:22 \\
experience [11]- \\
11:25, 16:9, 17:8, \\
20:5, 20:19, 24:16, \\
29:22, 31:3, 41:5, \\
41:9, 46:2 \\
expert [1]-16:3 \\
explained [1]-44:9 \\
explaining \([1]\) - 29:17 \\
express [1]-35:7 \\
extinction [1]-22:21 \\
eyes [1]-27:10
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { first }[4]-4: 11,13: 22, \\
& 27: 8,44: 22 \\
& \text { fisherman }[1]-43: 14 \\
& \text { five }[3]-17: 6,43: 7, \\
& 47: 22 \\
& \text { Flip }[3]-32: 4,32: 6 \text {, } \\
& 32: 7
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { H } \\
\hline \text { hand }[2]-9: 16,38: 13 \\
\text { handles }[1]-50: 7 \\
\text { handwriting }[3]- \\
38: 25,39: 17,40: 10
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
hurry \({ }^{[1]}\) - 47:18 \\
HUSBAND [1]-1:5 \\
husband [1]-52:24
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline duly [2]-4:11, 56 during [5]-15:9, & & & & \\
\hline 30:4, 32:10, 55:8 & & & & \\
\hline & & & & ice [2]-25:14, 25:22 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{```
eariy [2]-21:20, 35:16
easy [3]-45:23,
    53:11, 54:20
eats [1]-37:17
edge [2] - 47:20, 51:7
effectuate [1]-26:10
effectuating [1] -
    29:24
```} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
explained [1]-44:9 \\
explaining \([1]-29: 17\) \\
express[1]-35:7 \\
extinction [1]-22:21 \\
eyes [1]-27:10
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 32: 7 \\
& \text { flow }[1]-19: 4 \\
& \text { focus }[1]-31: 15 \\
& \text { follows }[1]-4: 11 \\
& \text { foot }[3]-45: 13,47: 13, \\
& 52: 2
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Harbor \({ }_{[2]}-2: 3,18: 16\) \\
hassled [1]-34:17 \\
headed [1] - 35:21 \\
hear [2]-34:13, 37:23 \\
heard [1]-36:21
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
idea [1]-11:16 \\
identification [4]-4:2,
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & 17,7, 17:16, 31: \\
\hline & & & & \(11[2]-34: 14,52: 1\) \\
\hline & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { important }\{5\}-4: 23, \\
& 5: 6,5: 21,6: 17, \\
& 12: 15
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & & \[
\operatorname{FOR}_{[1]}-1: 22
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
heart [2] - \(53: 23,54: 1\) \\
heavy [1]-19:4
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Egg [1]-2:3 \\
eight \([1]-53: 13\) \\
either \([1]-11: 15\) \\
electrical [1] - 54:5 \\
eliminate [1] -5:23 \\
emergency [1]-28:2 \\
employee [3]-24:14,
\[
56: 11,56: 13
\]
\end{tabular}} & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { forget }[1]-44: 8 \\
& \text { form }[6]-5: 16,32: 14 \text {, }
\end{aligned}
\] & HER [1]-1:5 hereby [1]-56:5 & \begin{tabular}{l}
inch [1]-8:10 \\
incident [4]-35:22,
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { fact }[5]-6: 1,12: 4, \\
& 13: 6,31: 13,33: 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37: 25,40: 19,46: 5 \\
& 48: 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hereford [3]-15:14, } \\
15: 17,19: 10
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
36: 6,39: 12,40: 2
\] \\
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { factor }[1]-48: 15 \\
& \text { fair }[3]-7: 21,20: 21,
\end{aligned}
\] & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
former \([1]\) - 6:13 \\
fortunately \({ }^{[1]}\) - 5:14
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { high [4]-11:11, } \\
& \text { 18:23, 29:3, 48:12 }
\end{aligned}
\]} & including [1]-37:14 \\
\hline & & & & incomprehensible [1] \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { far }[3]-6: 11,6: 25, \\
& 22: 10
\end{aligned}
\]} & fortunately \({ }^{[1]}\) - 5:14 four [3]-31:16, 34:25, & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{highlight [1] - \(31: 21\) highlighted [3]-
\[
31: 14,39: 4,40: 12
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Indians [1]-19:11 \\
indicates [1] - 18:22
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & 47:17 & & \\
\hline & & friend [1]-54:16 & & \\
\hline employees [1]-24:11 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Farrell [2] - 16:3, } \\
& 19: 22
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Front [2] - 3:12, 17:15 \\
front [2]-17:19, 48:16
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
history [1] - 19:10 \\
hold [2] - 9:9, 36:3
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{```
INDIVIDUALLY [1] -
    1:4
infested [1] - 28:6
```} \\
\hline employment \(\left.{ }^{1}\right]\) - 4:15 & & & & \\
\hline empty [1]-18:24 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Farrell's }[3]-3: 13, \\
17: 15,17: 20
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
FURTHER [1] - 56:10 \\
future [1] - 53:6
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{l}
hold [2] - 9:9, 36:3 \\
hole [2]-37:7, 37:21
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline end [5] - 8:11, 12:1, & & & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
home [1] - 15:10 \\
homework [1]-19:9 \\
honest \([3]-32: 16\),
\[
34: 25,38: 8
\] \\
hope [1]-5:20
\end{tabular}} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { infested }[1]-28: 6 \\
& \text { initial }[1]-41: 3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline ends [3]-7:19, 7:20 & \begin{tabular}{l}
fast [1]-19:6 \\
fatalities [1]-34:24
\end{tabular} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{G} & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { initials }[2]-36: 14, \\
& 36: 15
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
fatalities [1]-34:24 \\
father [1]-52:25
\end{tabular} & & & Inlet [6] - 6:21, 12:13 \\
\hline enter [1] - 42:7 & favor [1]-17:25 & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
GELFAND \({ }_{[1]}-2: 6\) \\
gentleman [1]-25:17 \\
gentlemen [1]-6:19 \\
geographical [2]-8:2,
\[
14: 14
\]
\end{tabular}} & & 15:14, 15:18, 19:10, \\
\hline re [1] - 8:18 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Fax[1]-1:24 \\
February [2] - 1:19, \\
4:3
\end{tabular}} & & \begin{tabular}{l}
hope [1]-5:20 \\
hopefully [1] - 9:17
\end{tabular} & inlet [51] -6:22, 7:19, \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
equipment [1] - 27:19 \\
especially [1] - 46:2
\end{tabular} & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
horn [1] - 44:11 \\
horrible [1]-44:25
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 7: 23,7: 24,8: 1,8: 6, \\
& 8: 23,9: 2,10: 7,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline ESQUIRE (2)-2:4, \(2: 8\) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { feet }[4]-47: 22,48: 12, \\
& 48: 22,48: 23
\end{aligned}
\]} & & hot \([2]\) - 51:12, 51:21 & :20, 13:10, 13:18, \\
\hline ESTATE \({ }_{11}\) - 1:4 & & \begin{tabular}{l}
GEORGE \({ }_{[1]}-1: 5\) \\
given \(\{6\}\) - 13:6, 16:8,
\end{tabular} & hour [2]-17:6, 27:17 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14: 7,14: 15,14: 16 \\
& 14: 17,15: 13,15: 24
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { estimate [4]-23:18, } \\
29: 8,29: 13,40: 21
\end{array}
\] & fell [2] - 37:21, 43:14 & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { given }\{6\}-13: 6,16: 8 \\
24: 16,31: 16,42: 24
\end{gathered}
\] & hours [5]-18:24,
\(30: 3,30: 6,30: 9\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 14:17, 15:13, 15:24, } \\
& 16: 9,17: 5,20: 6,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline estimated [3]-17:5, & fence \([6]-11: 7,22: 14\), & \[
46: 1
\] & 30:3, 30:6, 30 : & \[
20: 10,20: 11,20: 20,
\] \\
\hline 36:18, 37:15 & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
grade [1] - 16:16 \\
gradual [2] - 48:22,
\end{tabular}} & House [1]-1:18 & \[
21: 19,22: 2,24: 18
\] \\
\hline event [1] - 45:19 exactly [2]-20:23 & fences [4]-24:6,
\[
46: 12,54: 5,54: 6
\] & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Hughes [1]-2:12 \\
hum [28]-5:4, 6:15,
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{21:19, 22:2, 24:18, 26:10, 26:15, 27:21, 29:10, 29:25, 30:22,} \\
\hline \[
41: 7
\] & filled [1]-18:23 & gradual [2] - 48:22,
\[
49: 3
\] & & \\
\hline Examinatio & filtering [1]-27:1 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { green [8]-9:4, 9:11, } \\
& 9: 16,10: 9,37: 2, \\
& 40: 24,46: 19,46: 20
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 10:10, 10:12, 16:4, } \\
& \text { 17:22, 20:7, 23:22, }
\end{aligned}
\]} & 42:9, 43:2, 46:21, \\
\hline examination [2]-3:5, 56:6 & \begin{tabular}{l}
final [1]-50:19 \\
financially [1] - 56:14
\end{tabular} & & & \[
42: 9,43: 2,46: 21,
\]
\[
47: 9,48: 6,48: 18
\] \\
\hline EX & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
fine \([2]-7: 16,14: 19\) \\
finish [2]-37:12
\end{tabular}} & grew [1]-15:21 & \[
5: 15,26: 8,31: 8
\] & \[
47: 9,48: 6,48: 18
\]
\[
49: 23,51: 13,52: 3
\] \\
\hline 4:12, 54:25 & & group [3]-17:20, & \[
: 17,38: 17,39: 3,
\] & inlets [1] - 6:22 \\
\hline EXECUTRIX & 50:13 & 27:12, 41:2 & \[
: 11,39: 16,41: 21,
\] & instead [1] - 26:25 \\
\hline exhibit [4] - 12:3, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { finished [6] - 14:25, } \\
& \text { 20:13, 31:20, 43:21, }
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { guard [4]- } 39: 6 \\
& 41: 22,46: 13,54: 6
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
42: 1,47: 24,52: 13
\] & struct [1] - 12:17 \\
\hline 17:25, 36:1, 39:1 & & & & gence [1]-5:1 \\
\hline Exhibit \({ }_{\text {[19] }}\)-4:2, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 49:7, 54:22 } \\
& \text { fire }[4]-30: 4,30: 10,
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
guarded [1] - 30:6 \\
guess [1] - 40:20
\end{tabular}} & hundred [2]-28:18 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
intended [1] - 41:13 \\
interested [1] - 56:14
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 12:4, 12:7, 13:5, & & & 28:20 & \\
\hline 17:14, 17:16, 18:12 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\[
30: 14
\] \\
Fire [2]-2:3, 29:23
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { guy }[1]-23: 3 \\
\text { guys }[3]-26: 18, \\
27: 13,33: 5
\end{gathered}
\]} & HUNKINS \({ }_{[11]}-2: 14\), & interesting [1] - 19:19 \\
\hline 22:1, 28:14, 31:10 & & & \[
10: 24,37: 25,38: 2,
\] & interview [1]-6:6 \\
\hline 17, 36:5, 38:14, & \begin{tabular}{l}
Fire [2]-2:3, 29:23 \\
FIRM [1] - 2:2
\end{tabular} & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 46: 5,48: 2,49: 10 \\
& 53: 8,54: 23,54: 25 \\
& 55: 20
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { interviewed }[1]- \\
& 25: 14 \\
& \text { intoxicated }[1]-30: 23 \\
& \text { investigation }[2]-
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 38:23, 40:25, 41:16, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { First }[6]-13: 21, \\
& 13: 23,44: 2,44: 3,
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & & \\
\hline 42:20, 43:12, 46:23 & & & & \\
\hline Exhibits [1]-3:14 & 49:25, 51:23 & & Hunkins [1] - 3:5 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline one's [1]-44:19 & peak [2]-23:3, 33:13 & popsicles [1]-25:23 & 25:1 & Rescued [1] - 39:5 \\
\hline ones [1]-21:7 & people [33]-5:11, & popular [1]-51:10 & raked [2]-25:3, 25:4 & rescued [1]-42:17 \\
\hline open [1]-32:13 & 6:20, 7:1, 13:2, 23:4, & position [1]-30:14 & ramp [2]-50:8, 50:9 & rescues [5] - 26:10, \\
\hline operation [1] - 30:6 & 23:8, 24:7, 29:11, & possible [1]-6:10 & rank [1]-13:7 & 29:11, 29:24, 43:24, \\
\hline opinion [3]-32:19, & 30:24, 33:16, 33:18, & posted [2]-26:9, & reacting \({ }_{[1]}\) - 27:1 & 54:15 \\
\hline 32:22, 33:8 & 34:17, 35:2, 35:7, & 26:15 & read [2]-7:5, 31:9 & research [2]-21:6, \\
\hline opportunity \({ }_{[1]}-5: 24\) & 35:9, 42:2, 42:7 & power [1]-51:17 & reading [3] - 19:9, & 28:4 \\
\hline opposed [4] - 20:20, & 42:17, 42:21, 42:25, & present [1]-2:17 & 31:15, 31:21 & Research [1]-16:5 \\
\hline 32:13, 44:1, 48:11 & 45:10, 45:24, 50:22, & pressure [4]-31:24, & realize [1]-45:24 & resident [2]-15:3, \\
\hline opposite [1]-42:13 & 51:11, 51:13, 51:20, & 31:25, 32:11, 32:17 & really [12]-4:21, 4:23, & 15:6 \\
\hline orange [5] -9:12, & 2:4, 54:7, 55:7. & pretty [2]-51:9, 51:10 & \[
11: 15,12: 18,14: 20,
\] & respect [2]-43:21, \\
\hline 9:15, 10:18, 10:21. & 55:10, 55:15, 55:19 & prevent [4]-32:25, & \[
16: 14,17: 4,19: 19,
\] & \[
54: 9
\] \\
\hline 50:12 & perfect [2]-46:15, & 46:4, 46:11, 53:7 & 27:13, 32:18, 32:24, & respond [1]-28:3 \\
\hline ordinance [1]-45:4 & 25 & private [1]-5:3 & 52:15 & responding [1] - \\
\hline orientation [2]-7:6, & \begin{tabular}{l}
personal [5]-16:8, \\
17:7, 32:18, 32:22
\end{tabular} & problem [1] - 52:17 & rearview [2]-35:11, & 30:12 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 8: 2 \\
& \text { own [2]-1 }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 17: 7,32: 18,32: 22, \\
& 33: 8
\end{aligned}
\] & problems [1]-53:25 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
50: 23 \\
\text { reason }
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { response [2]-27:9, } \\
& 53: 16
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline owners [6] - 31:18, & personally \([1]\) - 48:3 & \[
20
\] & reasons [1]-14:9 & responsibility \([1]\) - \\
\hline 31:25, 32:22, 33:8, & Ph [1]-1:24 & protect [1]-23:16 & received [3] - 4:1, & 25:22 \\
\hline 33:14 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { phenomenon [1] - } \\
& \text { 42:6 }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { protected }[8]-21: 7, \\
21: 8,22: 23,33: 25,
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
12: 6,17: 16
\] \\
recommendation
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
retained [1]-3:14 \\
retired [2]-5:1, 39:23
\end{tabular} \\
\hline P & \begin{tabular}{l}
photograph [5]-3:11, \\
\(6.24,7 \cdot 7 \quad 9.1 \quad 12 \cdot 6\)
\end{tabular} & 44:22, 45:19, 55:4, & 5:6 & ride [1]-50:21 \\
\hline P-55 [2]-3:10, 4:2 & photographs [1] - & provide [1]-45:24 & \[
14: 3,14: 4,17: 18
\] & 2:7 \\
\hline P-56[2]-3:11, 12:7 & 47:21 & Public [3]-24:11, & 20:16, 37:8, 49:12, & rock [3]-13:19, \\
\hline P-57 [2]-3:12, 17:17 & phrase [1]-7:24 & \[
24: 14,24: 17
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\hline 41:20, 55:24 & picking [1] - 24:16 & public [2]-24:15, & rectangle [2]-50:14, & Ronald [1]-6:14 \\
\hline pace [1]-27:17 & picture [4]-11:9, & 44:6 & 50:16 & room [1]-37:13 \\
\hline paddle [1]-54:19 & 17:11, 17:23, 18:11 & purposes \(\{1\}\) - 8:5 & red [4]-7:17, 8:9, & ROZELL [11] - 2:8, \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
PAGE [1]-3:2 \\
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\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
ріесе \([1]-27: 18\) \\
pile [3]-13:19, 36:25,
\end{tabular} & \[
\text { put }[18]-14: 16,18: 2 \text {, }
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
13: 10,18: 18 \\
\operatorname{refer}_{[1]}-14: 14
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6:15, 10:23, 12:17, } \\
& \text { 12:22, 32:14, } 38: 4
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline page [4]-3:12, 17:15,
\[
17: 19,34: 21
\] & 37:3 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18: 3,18: 18,20: 24, \\
& 21: 1,22: 14,23: 11
\end{aligned}
\] & reference [3]-13:2, & 38:6, 38:19, 46:6, \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
pages [1]-31:16 \\
panicked [1]-53:22
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { piping [2]-22:16, } \\
& 22: 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
23: 21,36: 14,37: 2
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18: 3,42: 21 \\
& \text { referred }[1]-12: 21
\end{aligned}
\] & 53:9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
para [1] - 40:14 \\
parking \([3]-7: 9,7: 10\),
\end{tabular} & place [9] - 35:14, 35:22, 36:6, 40:19, & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45: 16,46: 20,50: 16, \\
& 54: 5
\end{aligned}
\] & referring [1] - 49:19 refers [1]-14:15 & S \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 7: 11 \\
& \text { part }[8]-5: 24,11: 14,
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41: 12,44: 6,45: 20 \\
& 51: 5,55: 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { putting }[2]-23: 16 \text {, } \\
& 32: 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\text { relate }[1]-4: 15
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { safe }[3]-44: 6,44: 8, \\
& 51: 5
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 30:16, 34:16, 37:17, & Plaintiff [1] - 1:6 & & :10, & SAFETY \({ }_{[1]}-2: 11\) \\
\hline 38:2, 51:4 & Plaintiffs [1]-2:4 & Q & relax [1]-33:2 & sailboat \({ }^{11]}\) - 40:14 \\
\hline part-time [1]-30:16 & plays \({ }^{(1)}\) - 48:15 & & remember \([8]-21: 24\), & sanctuary [11]-9:3, \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
particular [1]-54:15 \\
parties [1]-56:12
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { plover }[3]-22: 15, \\
22: 16,22: 17
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { questions }[12]-5: 12, \\
5: 20,5: 21,5: 22,
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39: 10,39: 12,40: 2 \\
& 40: 16,41: 7,43: 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9: 5,9: 18,9: 23,10: 8, \\
& 11: 7,22: 8,22: 10,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline PARTNERSHIPS \({ }_{[1]}\) -
1:10 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Point [18]-6:21, } \\
& 10: 16,10: 18,15: 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12: 19,31: 14,31: 18 \\
& 31: 24,45: 23,49: 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
43: 17
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22: 11,22: 13,22: 18 \\
& \text { sand }[5]-17: 23,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline party [1]-6:4 & 21:23, 25:18, 25:19, & 49:10, 49:18 & 14:15, 17:15, 17:19 & 28:11, 29:5, 36:15, \\
\hline past [3] - 22:13, 24:9, & 26:11, 26:17, 27:16, & quick (1)-14:20 & Reporter [3]-1:16, & 47:13 \\
\hline 41:5 & 27:21, 35:3, 35:4, & quickest [1] - 27:9 & \[
56: 4,56: 20
\] & SANDY \({ }_{[1]}-1: 3\) \\
\hline \[
\text { path }[1]-16: 10
\] & 41:22, 48:20, 50:21, & quickly [2] - 6:10, 17:4 & reporter \({ }_{[1]}-4: 8\) & sat [1]-53:13 \\
\hline patrol \([8]\) - 6:12, & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51: 1 \\
& \text { point [4] - 13:3, 46:16, }
\end{aligned}
\] & quite [1] - 17:4 & REPORTERS \({ }_{[1]}\) - & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { saw [5] - } 23: 6,23: 11 \\
24: 14,27: 15,41: 22
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39: 21,39: 25,46: 2, \\
& 52: 10
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { 46:17, } 54: 18 \\
\text { pointers [1]-4:20 }
\end{gathered}
\] & R & REPORTING [1]-1:22 reports [6] -6:7, 14:8, & \begin{tabular}{l}
scan [2]-26:19, 26:21 \\
scene \({ }_{[1]}\) - \(53: 18\)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Patrol }[3]-13: 9,14: 9, \\
& 31: 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { police }[8]-25: 25, \\
& 26: 1,26: 2,30: 20,
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
R.J [1]-2:12 \\
radio [2]-26:21, 50:7
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14: 11,14: 17,31: 19 \\
& 43: 23
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Scott }[1]-37: 18 \\
& \text { sea }{ }_{[1]}-43: 14
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline PAUL [1]-2:4 & 30:24, 52:6, 52:8, & raft [1]-27:6 & represent [1]-50:17 & season [3]-22:4, \\
\hline Paul [3]-5:9, 5:15, & 54:6 & raised [3]-13:13 & request [1] - 30:19 & 23:4, 23:24 \\
\hline 5:17 & Police [1]-5:2 politically [1]-51 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24: 20,29: 15 \\
& \text { rake }[3]-24: 24,24: 2
\end{aligned}
\] & rescue [3] - 40:3, & second [1]-6:25 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Works }[3]-24: 11 \text {, } \\
24: 14,24: 17 \\
\text { works }[3]-24: 15, \\
39: 25,42: 13 \\
\text { world }[2]-46: 15 \text {, } \\
51: 25 \\
\text { worry }[1]-24: 7 \\
\text { wound }[1]-41: 12 \\
\text { written }[1]-17: 19
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline & X \\
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{XIO} 1520[21-1: 17, \\
& 56: 21 \\
& \mathbf{X Y Z}_{[1]}-1: 10
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & Y \\
\hline & ```
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    37:16, 41:23
year[1]-14:21
years[6]-5:10, 15:24,
    17:1, 20:8, 34:22,
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yellow [3]-31:14,
    31:21, 39:4
young[3]-4:24,
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yourself [2]-47:25,
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``` \\
\hline & Z \\
\hline & ```
Zanaras [1]-2:18
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    11:21, 12:1, 13:10,
    13:18, 14:7, 14:17,
    15:13, 20:6, 20:10,
    20:20, 20:22, 22:2,
    24:18, 26:10, 26:15,
    29:10, 29:25, 30:22.
    42:9, 43:2, 46:21,
    47:9, 48:6, 49:23,
    52:3
zones [1]-20:21
``` \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{April 6, 2005}


THE RICHARD STOCKTON COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY

Mr. Louis Belasco, Administrator
December 1, 2011
City of North Wildwood
901 Atlantic Avenue
North Wildwood, NJ 08260
Dear Mr. Belasco,
The Coastal Research Center (CRC) has completed a composite review of the 2009 beach project using a sub-set of the 54 profile lines used for project construction. This set of 6 lines is done in one day and covers the major elements of the project. The two northern sites document changes in the erosional zone, the middle two show what has been deposited in the mid-section, and the southern two sides cross the eroding dune system that surrounds the ends of the four piers south of \(21^{\text {st }}\) Avenue.

The review period extends from June 17, 2011, the date of the prior survey, a post-Hurricane Irene survey completed September 22, 2011, and the most recent 6 -site study completed October 26, 2011. This survey occurred just 3 days prior to the first northeast storm of the season (October 29, 2011, which is likely to be declared as a Federal Disaster for Cape May County, FEMA representative, personal communication).

\section*{Hurricane Irene Impact on the Beach Nourishment Project:}

A complete 54-site survey was conducted following Hurricane Irene (August 28, 2011), that is represented in the September 22, 2011 data. That analysis was submitted to the City and FEMA under DR-NJ 4021 and represented a gross loss of 82,252 cubic yards of sand. This loss was divided unequally between the dune system protecting the piers ( 1,508 cubic yards) and the northern segment between \(2^{\text {nd }}\) Avenue and \(6^{\mathrm{th}}\) Avenue ( 80,809 cubic yards). These losses were communicated to the FEMA disaster team and are being incorporated into a claim for ultimate reimbursement.

The means to restore this loss is currently the focus of multiple agencies and the Borough of Wildwood Crest in cooperation with the City to move sand from Wildwood Crest's municipal beach where there is a chronic excess. The means would be large-capacity trucks driven on the beach between Wildwood Crest and the depositional zone between \(2^{\text {nd }}\) and \(6^{\text {th }}\) Avenues in North Wildwood. Some of the material would be dropped along the toe of the dunes protecting the four piers to be graded into a replacement structure for the coming season. At present the work is focused on the issues raised by permitting agencies (the NJ DEP and the Federal ACOE). Meetings between the two municipalities have resulted in general accord that this is a promising plan that should be pursued. Permission to transport the material through the City of Wildwood along its municipal beach is also in the works.

The chosen methodology solves both municipal problems simultaneously at a far cheaper price to North Wildwood than either pumping sand from the existing (and permitted) borrow zone using an ocean dredging

company or contracting with a mainland quarry to have suitable beach material trucked to North Wildwood and added to the eroded beach. The key element is approaching with a meeting scheduled for December 14, 2011 with all the affected agencies involved with permitting this activity.

Shoreline retreat is evident on the northern half of engineered beach as a band of darker red, representing a \(2-4 \mathrm{ft}\) loss in elevation over the past 6 months, extends from the northwest corner of the study area curving along the shoreline to the ocean facing beaches continuing through to the southern half of the study area. It appears some of the sand lost from the shoreline has been moved by longshore currents to the south. A very thin band of dark red is located in front of the piers representing the continuing erosion of the dune.

\section*{Beach and Shoreline Changes from 6/2011 to Current 12/2011:}

Site \(4+00\); In the north section of the beach, Hurricane Irene took a toll on the Hereford Inlet shoreline as revealed by photography. The area around the \(2^{\text {nd }}\) Avenue jetty was impacted with sand deposited during the summer stripped away along with more of the dunes. Site \(4+00\), located 400 feet south of the \(2^{\text {nd }}\) Ave. jetty lost more dune and had the berm reduced to an intertidal beach all the way to the toe of the dune. In the month following the hurricane, sand was deposited offshore, but not back onto the beach. This is the middle of the zone. selected for restoration by the project outlined above.

Site \(20+00 ; \quad\) This site represents the transition from erosion to deposition in the mid-section of the beach. Hurricane Irene moved sand onto the berm crest as it pushed the beachface landward. No dune damage occurred. The site lost just \(3.27 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). as the shoreline retreated 8 feet.

Site \(40+00\); Positioned 4,000 feet south of the \(2^{\text {nd }}\) Ave. jetty, this site gained sand on the beach and on the dry berm. The net change was a gain of \(4.59 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). to a depth of 3 feet of water, followed by a near-equal loss offshore as sand moved landward. The net change was just \(0.22 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). and a 10 -foot shoreline advance. No dune damage occurred here.

Site \(52+00\); At this location, the beach width is declining as the dune shifts seaward to pass in front of the four piers located on the municipal beach. Sand was washed onto the dry beach by the hurricane, but little damage was done to the shoreline position. The net change was a gain in sand volume of \(10.21 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). and a 23 -foot shoreline advance. This is the southern limit of sand accumulation.

Site \(58+00 ; \quad\) This site is positioned at the northern end of the seaward-most position of the dune system. Here the dune was further cut back by the Hurricane. In the months since, the beach has gained a small sand volume, but no significant recovery has occurred. Here is where the dune needs additional material for the coming winter storms. The entire site lost \(1.38 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). with a 28 -foot shoreline advance produced posthurricane. The loss was due to sand moving landward. The sand volume was plus \(4.84 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). up to a point 315 feet from the reference position behind the dunes.

Site \(64+00 ; \quad\) This is the southern-most cross section of the sub-set. The survey lines extend another 800 feet south, crossing into the City of Wildwood to cover the taper in the fill back to the original beach configuration. Here the dune is in pretty bad shape having lost over half its design volume in spite of modest additions of sand to the seaward dune toe over the summer. The net change was a loss of \(3.08 \mathrm{yds}^{3} / \mathrm{ft}\). and a 18 -foot shoreline advance. The post-hurricane deposition produced sand transport landward that probably was taken away on the \(29^{\text {th }}\) of October with the first northeaster of the season.

\section*{Summary:}

The big losses were experienced at the northeast corner of the island at the \(2^{\text {nd }}\) and Kennedy Boulevard intersection at the oceanfront and inlet shoreline confluence. The mid-section gained several thousand cubic yards of sand and the south saw loss to the dune system, but without significant loss seaward of the eastern toe of the dune. The beach slope has remained constant and the position of the shoreline actually migrated seaward somewhat ( 15 to 25 feet). Separate surveys conducted on behalf of the Morey's Organization focused on two sets of piers, one in North Wildwood, and the second in Wildwood City. The Wildwood pier group saw a shoreline advance of up to 95 feet, while the northern pair of piers suffered dune loss, but no shoreline retreat.


Photo of the beach seaward of the dunes protecting the piers at site \(52+00\), Oct 26,2011 . The erosion has cut into the dunes, but the beach itself remains relatively wide. Unfortunately it is not very high to block wave attack on the dune toe even during spring tides. Some sand needs to be placed here either with the proposed project or using the General Permit.

If the regulatory agencies approve the proposed sand transfer plan between Wildwood Crest and North Wildwood, the 82,000 cy lost to Irene will be replaced using this method with the hope of continuing this process to extend the time between successive needs to go back to Hereford Inlet with the ocean dredge.

Sincerely yours,
\(5 \%\) of ane 0
Stewart Farrell
Executive Director
Coastal Research Center


4







TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

The day after the drowning, I was instructed to put up red "no swimming flags" bethe City Administrator. The Beach Patrol put six (6) flags in a 100 yard area that is known as the Point. This area has several no swimming signs posted at the high tide mark. This area is approximately \(1 / 2\) mile from the protected beaches in the inlet. Also, all entrances have signs stating that the beach is unprotected.


Tony Cavalier -- Chief North Wildwood Beach Patrol


\section*{RECORDED CONVERSATIONS}

NORTH WILDWOOD BEACH
North Wildwood, NJ
(JULY 1, 2013)

\section*{In The Matter Of:}

Smith v. City of North Wildwood

\section*{Transcript Prepared For:}

D'Amato Law Firm, P.C.
2900 Fire Road, Suite 200
Egg Harbor Township, NJ 08234
609-926-3300

\section*{Certified Transcript By:}

Cheryl A. Bryson, C.E.T\#00129., NJ AOC \#202
Agent For
CB TRLALSCRIPT SERVICE
1606 Adams Avenue
LINWOOD, NJ 08221
Phone/Fax: 609-653-1971
CABRYSON1427@AOL.COM
(In-person recorded conversation occurring on July 1, 2013 at the North Wildwood Beach as follows:)

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - and the boating, boating, and the, the jet skis, it's anything but safe to swim. So that's why I put my car there.

MRS. SIMPSON: But yet there's still people there.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, yeah. Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: That's the crazy part.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: And the thing is if
you close it down, the bars are going to complain. The condos, the people - The condos at Moores, they're going to complain because they lost beach access. So, -

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - you know, it's MRS. SIMPSON: Give or take.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - a fine line. Hey, buddy. Hi there.

MRS. SIMPSON: Now is it safe for him to be swimming?

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, these dogs are great swimmers. Hi, there. Hello, there. Yeah.

Yeah.

MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Yeah. You want to show off now. Go ahead.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: What do you got? What do you got?

MRS. SIMPSON: Because I know a couple times we went there, and then the police would come down on their quads

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. But like I said, there's - This Surf Avenue, there's things and those We all got emails that no vehicles are allowed to patrol. If there's an emergency -

MRS. SIMPSON: They'll come down.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - of course we're allowed to go down. So -

MRS. SIMPSON: But there's no patrolling?
IIEUTENANT LINDSAY: But they're not - Yeah.

MRS. SIMPSON: Is that all because of, from Sandy? Or is it just naturally changing or ...

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: What? The bad - I got a great thing for you. See, let me (inaudible, moving away) ... We got this at the marina. You know, there's been seven drownings in nine years.

MRS. SIMPSON: Really?
IIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Right out there. This
is a great reason to show you why. We're right here.
MRS. SIMPSON: Okay.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Okay? Now the - You go
down here, the beach goes here.
MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: That's the Point.
MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: That's Moore's parking lot.

MRS. SIMPSON: Okay.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, if you look at the chart, this tells you the depth of the water.

MRS. SIMPSON: Holy crap.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: The blue is 30 foot.
MRS. SIMPSON: Look how close that is.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. At low tide -
Between mid- and low tide the gentleman that drowned last year, when - We called him out of the water here. So they said, "Okay. We can't go in the water. Let's go for a walk." They're walking, him and his friend and their two daughters, and they're in ankle deep water, and they're right there, and they fell into the 30-foot deep. And the thing is, is when from mid-tide to low-tide all that water in the back bay is rushing out, and it doesn't, the only place - All sandbars
here. From -

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - here to Stone Harbor,
all that water comes right through here.
MRS. SIMPSON: It's causing like a canal.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: It's like a river. So
you - They fell in here, and before they knew it they were getting sucked out, and he - The one little girl got on the dad's back. They managed to swim - He managed to make it to shore. The other little girl got picked up by a jet ski, brought in. The jet ski went back out to get the father, and by the time he got back out the father must have panicked, and once you panic you're, you're done.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: And he - Yeah. He
drowned. It was so sad.
MRS. SIMPSON: Oh, my God. I've got goose bumps. That's scarey.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. I know. It was sad - because I was on, I was on scene. I had two jet skis. I had a jet ski and two -

MRS. SIMPSON: Jake.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: I had a jet ski and two surfboards in the water, and the guy said, "The last
time I saw him he was right out there," and he points like a 100 yards out, and I was like, oh, that's not good because my guys were not doing anything, MRS. SIMPSON: Right. LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - and just then, MRS. SIMPSON: Come here, Jake.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - just then the guys ten-year-old son comes up, and says, "What's going on?" And they're like, "They're looking for your dad." And he just - It was horrible, man.

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh, my God.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: And the worse thing
about is as the beach patrol we know it's going to happen again, this summer maybe, so - just because it's such a dangerous -

MRS. SIMPSON: Well, what can they do to prevent people - I mean there's -

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Well, -
MRS. SIMPSON: - some signs, but, -
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: No. That's - There's -
MRS. SIMPSON: - people, that's people's
human nature.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: There's more than some signs. There's signs everywhere, but you could put up a neon billboard with the pictures of the people, and
they would just say, "Hey, look at the pretty lights," and go in. I mean it's just, it's just the way people are. But the, the thing to do would be to tell because I talked to those people at the state that do the piping plover and said, "How - The day after this drowning,"I'm like, "how hard would it be just to shut this," - "I know. No problem." we could get the State and have this whole - from there to the Greek church, the rocks, shut down, but then you run, -

MRS. SIMPSON: Because of the bars.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - then you run into the people with the, you know, the bars and the condo owners who want to walk over the bulkhead and be on the beach, and for the local people they know, you know, they, they know how dangerous it is, but a guy comes down from Philly with his family, and they're like because a lot of people, when we go down, and say, "Hey, you can't be - They're like, "Oh, we didn't know. Thanks for telling us," -

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - but this picture is
just incredible. I mean it, that right there tells you it's just so - I mean - And as the tide goes lower it gets closer to that channel.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: So you're really -
MRS. SIMPSON: Because I know a couple times I walked, and you can, you can -

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: You can see.

MRS. SIMPSON: - see the drop.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. And when you're walking you can see the water rushing out. It's - And like I said, for us it's frustrating because like we know it's going to happen, but there's no - we don't know what the answer is. We put those big orange balls out there, but that doesn't -

MRS. SIMPSON: They think it's to swim to.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: They do. They say,
"Oh," and they'll say -
MRS. SIMPSON: Or they bet each other.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: - "Oh, we thought it," -

Yeah.

MRS. SIMPSON: "Bet you can swim to that."
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Right. So it's just
crazy.
MRS. SIMPSON: That's right. But he'll be he would be fine swimming in there? I thought - Now I'm like, "Oh."

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. But, here's the thing. I wouldn't, I wouldn't take him -

MRS. SIMPSON: Like we've been back here. Here it's green.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: See here - You see that right here?

MRS. SIMPSON: Yeah.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: That you don't really have to worry. The current's not real bad because the rock part, the rock pile is kind of cutting that so, and it's not that deep.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: So there right where the municipal lot is, there is not a problem.

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: It's that point right there and especially from mid- to low-tide because, like \(I\) said, all the water is rushing out.

MRS. SIMPSON: Right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: SO ...
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Well, thank you.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. No problem.
MRS. SEMPSON: Say thanks, Jake.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: See you later.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Have a good day. (Off the record)
(Recording concludes at Time Index 00:06:11:28)
(Beach Conversation No. 2 on July 1, 2013 at the North wildwood Beach as follows:)
\(\qquad\)

MRS. SIMPSON: Hi, how are you? I wanted to give this to you. It's called Rescue Me. It's for golden retrievers in Jersey, and -

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Oh, okay.
MRS. SIMPSON: - I know you were looking for a rescue dog.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah. I'm doing it right now.

MRS. SIMPSON: I called my friend and asked her, but - Well, what's your name so I can let her know?

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Dave Lindsay.
MRS. SIMPSON: Dave Lindsay?

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah.

MRS. SIMPSON: My name is GG -
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: GG?
MRS. SIMPSON: - Simpson. So -

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Great.
MRS. SIMPSON: - hopefully you can find
somebody there you can take home.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: I'm going to go on the website right now.

MRS. SIMPSON: Oh, okay.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Yeah.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right.
LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Great.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. Well, good luck.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Thank you so much.
MRS. SIMPSON: Thanks again.

LIEUTENANT LINDSAY: Nice meeting you, GG.
MRS. SIMPSON: All right. You too. Bye-bye.
(Off the record)
(Recording concludes at Time Index 00:01:08)
* * * * * * * * * * * *

I, Cheryl A. Bryson, agent for CB Trialscript Service, do certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the recorded conversation in the above-captioned matter for D'Amato Law Firm of Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey.
\(\frac{\text { Plunge a. Breton }}{\text { cheryl. Bryson, U.E.T., AD /T }}\)

May 28, 2014
(Date)

AAERT No. 00129; NJ AOC No. 202
Agent For: CB Trialscript Service
1606 Adams Avenue - Linwood, NJ 08221
Phone/Fax: 609-653-1971
Email cabryson1427@aol.com

IMO: Smith v. City of North Wildwood
Beach Conversations No. 1 and No. 2
July 1, 2013


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Beach Conversations No. 1 and No. 2
July 1, 2013
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { meeting (1) } \\
& 11: 10 \\
& \text { mid- (2) } \\
& 4: 17 ; 9: 15 \\
& \text { mid-tide (1) } \\
& 4: 23
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3:25;4:18,25;5:8,12, } \\
& 13 ; 6: 1,2 ; 8: 7,11 ; 9: 16 \\
& \text { over (1) } \\
& 7: 13 \\
& \text { owners (1) } \\
& 7: 13
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
9: 7 \\
\text { Really (3) }
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 7: 10,20,25 ; 8: 2,5,12,15, \\
& \text { 18,21;9:1,5,10,13,17, } \\
& 19,21,23 ; 10: 6,10,14,
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{W} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 3: 24 ; 8: 1 ; 9: 6 \\
& \text { reason (1) }
\end{aligned}
\]} & & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{walk (2)} \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 18,20,22,22,24,11: 3,5, \\
& 7,9,11
\end{aligned}
\]} & \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4:1 record (2)} & & 4:20;7:13 \\
\hline & & & ¢ \(\begin{aligned} & \text { 7,9,11 (4) }\end{aligned}\) & walked (1) \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Moore's (1) } \\
4: 8
\end{gathered}
\] & P & \[
\begin{array}{r}
9: 24 ; 11: 12 \\
\text { recorded (1) }
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 5:11,11,22,24 } \\
& \text { skis (2) }
\end{aligned}
\] & 8:3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Moores (1)
2:14} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{panic (1)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 2: 1 \\
& \text { Recording (2) }
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
2: 6 ; 5: 22
\] & 4:20;8:7 \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\operatorname{son}(1)\)
6.8} & water (9) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{more (1)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 5:13 } \\
& \text { panicked (1) }
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
10: 1 ; 11: 13
\] & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 4: 12,18,19,22,24 ; 5: 4 \\
& 25 ; 8: 7 ; 9: 16
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Rescue (2) } \\
10: 7,11
\end{gathered}
\]} & state (2) & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{3: 21}^{\operatorname{moving}}(1)\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
5: 13 \\
\text { parking (1) }
\end{gathered}
\]} & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
7: 4,7 \\
\text { still (1) }
\end{array}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{way (1)
\(7: 2\)} \\
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { 10:7,11 } \\
& \text { retrievers (1) }
\end{aligned}
\] & & \\
\hline MRS (57) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
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4: 8
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part (2)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 10: 8 \\
& \text { right (27) }
\end{aligned}
\]} & 2:8 & website (1) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 2: 8,11,17,19,22 ; 3: 2 \\
& 6,13,16,18,24 ; 4: 2,5,7,
\end{aligned}
\]} & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Stone (1) } \\
5: 3
\end{gathered}
\]} & 11:2 \\
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { part (2) } \\
& 2: 11 ; 9: 8
\end{aligned}
\] & right (27)
\(3: 2,25 ; 4: 1,5,7,22 ;\) & & What's (2) \\
\hline 10,13,15;5:2,5,15,18, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{patrol (2)
\(3: 12 ; 6: 13\)} & 5:4,15;6:1,4;7:20,22, & sucked (1) & 6:8:10:15 \\
\hline 23;6:4,6,11,16,19,21; & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 ; 8: 19,21 ; 9: 4,10,11, \\
& 14,17,19,23 ; 10: 13 ;
\end{aligned}
\]} & 5:8 & whole (1) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18,21;9:1,5,10,13,17,} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { patrolling (1) } \\
3: 16
\end{gathered}
\]} & & summer (1) & 7:8 \\
\hline & & 11:2,5,7,11 & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Surf (1)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{\text {Wildwood (2) }}^{\text {2:2;10:4 }}\)} \\
\hline 19,21,23;10:6,10,14, & \[
\begin{gathered}
3: 16 \\
\text { people (10) }
\end{gathered}
\] & river (1) & & \\
\hline 18,20,22,24;11:3,5,7,9, & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 2: 8,14 ; 6: 17,21,25 ; \\
& 7: 2,4,12,14,17
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(5: 6\)
rock (2)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
3: 10 \\
\text { surfboards (1) }
\end{gathered}
\]} & worry (1) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{much (1)} & & & & 9:7 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { people's (1) } \\
6: 21
\end{array}
\]} & 9:8,8 & \[
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { surfboards (1) } \\
5: 25
\end{array}
\] & worse (1) \\
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\begin{aligned}
& 11: 8 \\
& \text { municipal (1) }
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { rocks } \\
7: 9
\end{gathered}
\] &  & 6:12 \\
\hline 9:12 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Philly (1) \\
7:16
\end{tabular} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{run (2)
\(7: 9,11\)} & swimmers (1) & Y \\
\hline must (1) & \[
\begin{gathered}
7: 16 \\
\text { picked (1) }
\end{gathered}
\] & & 2:25 & \\
\hline & 5:11 & rushing (3) & swimming (2) & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{N} & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { picture (1) } \\
7: 21
\end{gathered}
\] & 4:24;8:7;9:16 & \[
2: 23 ; 8: 22
\] & \[
6: 2
\] \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{pictures (1)} & S & T & year (1) \\
\hline name (2) & & & & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { years (1) } \\
3: 23
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{3}\) uaturally (1)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{pi8
piping (1)} & \[
5: 17,21
\] & \[
7: 4
\] & \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { safe (2) } \\
2: 6,22
\end{gathered}
\]} & telling (1) & 0 \\
\hline nature (1) & 7:5 & & 7:19 & \\
\hline 6:22 & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\[
4: 25
\] \\
plover (1)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{sandbars (1)
\(4: 25\)} & tells (2) & \\
\hline neon (1) & & & 4:12;7:22 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& : 01: 08(1) \\
& 11: 13
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 6:25 & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Sandy }(1) \\
3: 19
\end{gathered}
\]} & ten-year-old (1) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{|c}
00: 06: 11: 28(1) \\
10: 1
\end{array}
\]} \\
\hline Nice (1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
7: 5
\] \\
Point (2)
\end{tabular} & & 6:8 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(11: 10\)
nine (1)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Point (2) } \\
4: 6 ; 9: 14
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { saw (1) } \\
6: 1
\end{gathered}
\]} & Thanks (3) & \\
\hline & & & 7:19;9:21;11:9
thought (2) & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { North (2) } \\
2: 2 ; 10: 4 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{c}
\(6: 1\) \\
police (1) \\
\(3: 7\) \\
pretty (1) \\
\(7: 1\) \\
prevent (1) \\
\(6: 17\) \\
problem (3) \\
\(7: 7 ; 9: 12,20\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
5: 19 \\
\text { scene }(1) \\
5: 21 \\
\text { seven }(1) \\
3: 23
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 8: 16,22 \\
& \text { tide }(3) \\
& 4: 16,17 ; 7: 23 \\
& \text { times }(2) \\
& 3: 6 ; 8: 2
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
1 \text { (2) }
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\hline & & & & \\
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\begin{gathered}
100(1) \\
6: 2
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { occurring (1) } \\
& 2: 1 \\
& \text { off }(3)
\end{aligned}
\]} & & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { shore }(1) \\
5: 10
\end{gathered}
\] & two (4)
\[
4: 21 ; 5: 21,22,24
\] & 2 \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{show (2) 3:3;4:1} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{U} & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 3: 3 ; 9: 24 ; 11: 12 \\
& \text { once }(1)
\end{aligned}
\]} & & & & 2(1):3 \\
\hline & Q & \[
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { shut (2) } \\
7: 6,9
\end{array}
\] & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\operatorname{up}_{5: 11 ; 6: 8,24}
\]} & 2013 (2) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{one (1)
\(5: 8\)} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { quads }(1) \\
3: 8
\end{gathered}
\]} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{signs}(3) \\
& 6: 19,24,24
\end{aligned}
\]} & & 2:2;10:3 \\
\hline & & & V & 3 \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { only (1) } \\
4: 25
\end{gathered}
\] & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{R} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 2: 8,11,17,19,22 ; 3: 2 \\
& 6,13,16,18,24 ; 4: 2,5,7 \\
& 10,13,15 ; 5: 2,5,15,18 \\
& 23 ; 6: 4,6,11,16,19,21
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { vehicles (1) } \\
3: 11
\end{array}
\]} & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { orange (1) } \\
8: 10 \\
\text { out }(11)
\end{gathered}
\]} & & & & 4:14 \\
\hline & real (1) & & & \[
\begin{gathered}
30 \text {-foot (1) } \\
4: 23
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


48?
A. Oh, man. That would be really tough. That would -- it probably when I was away at college, late '90s, early 2000s.
Q. Okay. When you were in high school, during the spring or summertime, or September -- and wait. Let's define those years.

From the time you started at Wildwood
Catholic, until the time you graduated, would have been?
A. '93 to '97. I graduated in '97. I might be doing the math backwards wrong.
Q. Okay. All right.

Was there any type of a beach in that blue circle on Exhibit 48?
A. Not that I remember.
Q. Okay. So, it's your recollection that when you were in college, this beach that is --
A. Yeah. I -- I mean, like, I couldn't nail down a year for you.
Q. That's all right. But some time when you're in college at Drexel, a beach begins to develop in the area of that blue -- I keep calling it a circle.
A. Um-hum.
Q. It's a configuration. Okay?

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A. Um-hum.
Q. On Exhibit 48.

All right. Now, when you were in
college, where were you living in North Wildwood; on what street?
A. 21st.
Q. All right. When you went to the beach, where would you typically go to the beach?
A. 10th.
Q. All right.
A. Or 21st.
Q. Just taking you during your college years, what frequency would you ever have to go to the beach area that was beginning to develop in the blue circle on Exhibit 48?

\section*{A. None.}
Q. All right. In your entire adult life, did you, before July 27,2012 , ever have occasion to walk on the, what we're going to call the inlet beach, which includes Moore's Beach; just walk?
A. In this circle here?
Q. Yes.
A. Yeah, I'm sure I have.
Q. Okay. I was raised in Atlantic City and

Margate. And I could -- if you took my deposition WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
about beaches in Margate, I could tell you. There was actually a boardwalk that used to run down for about a good part of Margate, that was long gone because of a hurricane when I was a kid.

Being a resident of North Wildwood, and as you're maturing through grammar school and high school and college, were there any dangers to the inlet beach area, and including the inlet that runs adjacent to it, that you became aware of, as someone living here?

\section*{MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.}

MR, ROZELL: Join in the objection.
Q. Go ahead.
A. Well, all inlets are inherently dangerous, mostly due to the currents that run through them.
Q. Right.
A. That would be -- that would be the main danger that \(I\) would see in an inlet. Any inlet. And Hereford, included in that.
Q. Were you one of the guys that would try to swim from the inlet beach, including Moore's Beach, over to Champagne Island?
A. No.
Q. And why not?
A. Because of the currents that run through

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

\section*{Hereford Inlet.}
Q. Okay. When we took the deposition of Chief Cavalier of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, I had asked him questions dealing with a Dr. Stewart Farrell --
A. Um-hum.
Q. -- of Stockton. And you know who he is;
don't you?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. I'm going to get to certain
documents that were authored for the City of North Wildwood by the Stockton University Coastal Research Center in a second. But Mr, Lou DiJoseph =- I don't know. Did you meet him?
A. Just briefly before we started.
Q. Okay. He's retired from the intelligence bureau of the New Jersey State Police, and now is a licensed private investigator. He interviewed Dr. Farrell, and we provided a copy of that interview to everyone.

And Dr. Farrell was talking about a
whirlpool or a vortex that is created when the back bays are coming out and going into the ocean. All right?

Is this the first time you ever heard
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good detail.
Have you ever seen this vortex? MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. Sure.
Q. Okay. And does it typically occur when the back bays are going into the ocean?
A. I would think, yeah, on the outgoing tides.
Q. Yeah. Outgoing from the bay to the ocean?
A. From the bay into the ocean, yeah.
Q. And is it there every day when the back bays are going into the ocean?
A. I would think in spots, yes.
Q. And what does it look like?
A. Whirlpool. Just a big vortex, like you said. You could actually see the water spinning.
Q. And if you -- you know, I watched a lot of football. If you had to tell me how many yards wide this vortex is that you have seen?
A. Oh, I couldn't even guess. I mean, not even a little. Couple -- couldn't even tell you. It would be a guess. I never really paid too much attention. Sorry.
Q. Okay, okay. Before July 27, 2012, did you ever hear of where this vortex would eat out some of the beach when it was spinning around? WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 18 MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. Sure. I mean, yeah, it would.
Q. Have you ever seen that happening?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. ROZELL: Same objection. You can answer.
A. Not really. I mean, I've been up on the rock pile fishing, down the -- all the way down at the end here, and you can just see it if you're there. I've never seen it -- don't spend too much time that -down that part of the beach, so.
Q. Okay. I want to show you DeHorsey-6, which is some people doing some surf fishing,

You mentioned that you do fishing.
Have you ever done surf fishing at the Moore's Inlet Beach?
A. No. Never -- no. Always out front, or off the rock pile, down around the --
Q. Okay. I'm going to show you DeHorsey-7, where there's some signs there. Does the Public Works Department -- is it that department's responsibility to put signs up like that which you see in DeHorsey-7?
A. Beach patrol, as far as I can remember, would put all the signs up.

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Q. Okay.
A. On the beach.
(Discussion off the record.)
(Photographs, received and marked for
identification as Exhibits Delinski-2 through Delinski-4.)
Q. We've had certain photographs marked for identification with your last name. They are Exhibits 2, 3, and 4. Okay?
A. Um-hum.
Q. And these were taken on August 16, 2012. All right?

Now, you'll see in the first one, there's that red balloon?
A. Right.
Q. Okay? If you look at all the photographs, you'll see that red balloon in there?
A. Right.
Q. Okay. Were you involved in any way in positioning those pieces of concrete with the chain next to the ball after July 27, 2012?
A. No, I wasn't.
Q. Do you remember seeing them?
A. After they were placed, yeah. I possibly could have been off the day that --

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Q. Okay.
A. Yeah. I mean, I remember seeing them there,
but I didn't have anything to do with them.
Q. Why were they placed there?
A. That, I couldn't tell you. I was never told.
Q. No?
A. I mean, they -- like I said, I came to work, and I went down the beach to check, and they were there.
Q. Okay. Are they there every summer?
A. No.
Q. What happened to them?
A. Good question. I don't know if the tide took them away. Pretty sure that -- that it swept them away.
Q. Okay.
(Photographs, received and marked for identification as Exhibits Delinski-5 through
Delinski-18.)
(Discussion off the record.)
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. Thank you for your patience,
A. Um-hum.
Q. I'm now going to hand you --
A. That's my phone.


511 West Oak Avenue
North Wildwood, NJ 08260 Phone: 609-522-4646 Fax: 609-522-1141
Department Hours: Monday - Friday 7 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.
Gary Sloan, DPW Director gsloan@northwildwood.com
Timothy Chester, Supervisor, Oversees Parking and Street Maintenance tchester@northwildwood.com

Carl Delinski, Supervisor, Oversees Beaches and Fleet Maintenance cdelinski@northwildwood.com
"Our mission is to safely, efficiently and professionally enhance the quality of life in North Wildwood, regardless of time, weather and situation"

Office Staff: Bonnie O'Kane, Executive Assistant bokane@northwildwood.com

Maureen Chambers, Front Desk and contact for Service Requests and Work Orders

\section*{Department Functions}

The North Wildwood Department of Public Works strives to satisfy its residents, businesses, tourists, and other City organizations and departments. We welcome the opportunity to serve them. We value their opinions and concerns. Each division works hard to help build and maintain North Wildwood's reputation as a clean, attractive, safe and well-respected place for people to live, work and visit. The department will answer any question and respond to any complaint in a timely manner. These are the responsibilities we handle daily:
- Maintain Streets
- Maintain City Properties



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\section*{North Wildwood Municipal Court}

North Wildwood Municipal Court, 10th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, NJ 00001
Cape May County


Court System Type:
DWI / DUI., Traffic infractions., Exclusive Parking., Ordinance violations.
Division:
Contact Information:
Phone Number: 609-729-3818
Website: hittp://www.judiciary.state.ni.us/directory/munctadr.pdf
County Clerk and Other Info:
Judge or Clerk: Louis J. Belasco, Jr.
[ + ] General Jury Duty Information
[ + ] Court Records, Ticket Payment, and other Info

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Penns Grove Municipal Court, West Main \& State Street
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Edison Township Municipal Court, 100 Municipal Boulevard
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discussion of closing what people call Moore's Beach or Moore's Inlet Beach?
A. No.
Q. All right. Have you, from the time you
became a police officer, until today, saw anything in
writing which addressed the concept of closing
Moore's Beach?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Do you have an opinion as to whether an ordinance should be entered closing Moore's Beach or what you call The Inlet Beach on Exhibit 58?
A. Do I have an opinion?
Q. Yeah.
A. Yes.
Q. And what's that opinion?
A. It shouldn't be closed.
Q. And why not?
A. I don't think it's dangerous.
Q. Okay. And you're saying this by virtue of
being the chief of police of the North Wildwood Police Department?
A. For being a police officer employed in the City of North Wildwood for the last 29 years.
Q. Okay. Are you familiar with any dangerous
. conditions associated with the ebb tide running along
the beach as shown in Exhibit 58?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Are you aware of any dangerous conditions relative to the beach that we circled in red on Exhibit 58 regarding the collapsing of the beach?
A. No.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form. MR. BARKER: Which one was the one circled in red?

MR. D'AMATO: Which I circled in red.
It's the entire area.
Q. Your answer is no. Right?
A. Could you re --
Q. Yeah.
A. Say the question again, please.

MR, D'AMATO: You want to ask him again?
(Record read.)
A. No.
l) Q. Okay. Are you aware of any dangers of what -- of the beach that: you circled in blue, which was Moore's Beach, on Exhibit 58, of the beach collapsing?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. I was called down to Moore's Beach, I don't remember the year, where they actually did close off that beach for a little while, because there was -sand was collapsing into the ocean.
Q. Okay. And what year or years was that?
A. I don't recall.
Q. Best estimate?
A. Within the last five years.
Q. Okay. And when the beach was closed, why would you be notified, by virtue of your being a member of the North Wildwood Police Department?
A. I believe public works called us for caution tape.
Q. Okay. Do you remember what time of the year that was?
A. No.

MR. D'AMATO: Okay. I think I'm finished. Let's go off the record. I just need to talk to Mr. DiJoseph.

VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record, and the time is \(11: 37\).
(Discussion off the record.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record, 11:39.

MR. D'AMATO: All right. You know
what, here. Let's have this marked for
identification.
I'm sorry. I have a couple more
questions.
THE WITNESS: That's okay. That's fine.

MR. D'AMATO: I just found something. Okay. Thank you.
(Photograph, received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-59.)
Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 59. Okay? This is the photograph I was telling you about where there's two police officers.

Now, as you look at that photograph, would you say, keeping in mind what you marked on Exhibit 58, is that The Inlet Beach, Second Beach, or Moore's Beach?
A. It's tough from the angle. I can't see where the parking lot is.
Q. Okay.
(Discussion off the record.)
A. If it was over top, I could see.

MR. D'AMATO: That's not going to help.
A. If it's directly down from the parking lot, I


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New Jersey, to say they object to the form of the question.
A. Okay.
Q. I'm not going to ask them what their objection is. And unless they instruct you otherwise, you just go ahead and answer the question.
A. Okay.
Q. I know you're the mayor, and I know about
your background, because I went to the website. And
as I told you, I've spoken to others about you, Just because you're the mayor doesn't mean that you're necessarily going to know the answer to each and every question.

For the benefit of all of us, if you
don't know the answer, just say you don't know.
A. Okay.
Q. Okay? And what I'll probably do is ask you who, in your judgement, would know the answer to a question.
A. Right.
Q. Okay? So, let's get started.

As I understand it, you grew up in
North Wildwood?
A. That's correct.
Q. Right. And you moved there in 1977? WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

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A. Correct.
Q. Right. And how old were you?
A. Four.
Q. Okay. Okay. And have you resided in North Wildwood from the time, say, 1977, up until the present, other than going to college or living in Washington or something?
A. Right. So, I went to school in Washington, and I iived there for two years afiter graduation.
Q. Right. Okay.
A. Other than that, I've lived in North wildwood.
Q. Fine. The -- you went to what I call Bob Sandman School, Wildwood Catholic. Right?
A. Correct.
Q. I say that, because he acts as if he's the
only guy that ever went there, you know? I think I told you that.

And then you graduated from Catholic
University in 1995 with a degree in what?
A. American government and philosophy.
Q. Okay. And then you decided to stay in

23 Washington to do good, and you were a legislative aide to Congresswoman Sue Kelly?
A. Correct.

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Q. From what district was she from?
A. The 19th district of New York.
Q. Okay. All right. And for how long did you serve as a communications director for Senator Nick Asselta?
A. Approximately two years. And then I went part-time for his campaign.
Q. Okay. You were elected to North Wildwood City Council in 2004?
A. That's -- I believe I was elected in ' 3 and sworn in in '4, if I'm not mistaken.
Q. Got it. And you -- you were there for 10 years on council?
A. Correct.
Q. All right. Let's stop right there.

The -- I understand that the form of government for North Wildwood is what I call a weak mayor, nothing personal, strong council. Correct?
A. That's incorrect.
Q. Incorrect. Go ahead.
A. City of North Wildwood has the city form of government.
Q. What does that mean in terms of the powers of the mayor?
A. I don't know in detail. It's a pre-Faulkner WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

Act form of government.
Q. Okay.
A. I don't know -- as far as the exact powers, I
don't know that I could enumerate them all right now.
Q. Do you vote on resolutions?
A. No.
Q. And I gather you don't vote on the passing of an ordinance?
A. No.
Q. Okay.
A. The mayor only votes in the event of a tie.
Q. All right. When you were on council, for 10 years, were there certain departments that you were assigned to that you were your responsibility?
A. They had liaisons, but they're not your direct responsibility.
Q. Okay. Can you explain that?
A. Sure. So, in our form of government, the council is, \(I\) think the easiest description for me is, it's the legislative body. So, the mayor is the executor or administrative body, the council is the legislative body. And so, the council has no direct authority over any city employees. And so, what they had previously were liaisons, where, because there's seven members of council, they would make each member WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
a liaison to different departments in the city. And that was simply, really, a means of communication, so that a department had had one person that they could go to, and speak with, if they wanted to, and that person could carry information back to council.
Q. Okay. So, I understand -- I want to be really clear on this. A particular councilperson did not have the responsibility of running the particular department?
A. They did not.
Q. Did not. Okay.

During the time that you were city administrator, was there a city -- excuse me. Let me rephrase that.

I'm trying to get you out of here --
A. That's fine.
Q. -- quickly, and I'm going too quick, so I got to slow down.

During the time that you were on council, was there a city administrator?
A. There was, yes.
Q. And who was that?
A. When I was first elected, it was Ray

Townsend. And then, after he left, it was a gentleman by the name of Lou Belasco. And then WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
during my last year on council, prior to becoming mayor, it was Kevin Yecco.
Q. Okay. Okay. And you became mayor, it says here, on January 7, 2014, you were sworn in?
A. That's correct.
Q. All right. Now, since becoming mayor, are there particular departments that you're responsible for?
A. Technicaliy, the oniy department that reports directly to the mayor is the police department.
Q. Okay.
A. The other departments report to the city administrator.
Q. Got it. Okay.

Now, I don't know if you were there for
that part of the deposition of Chief Cavalier of the
beach patrol, but I started off by telling him that, when you do your homework to try to understand how this event took place involving Mr. Smith, you see various names, such as Moore's Beach, Moore's Inlet Beach, the inlet. All right. I am going to hand to you an exhibit marked as 63.
(Aerial Photograph, received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-63.)
Q. It's an aerial photograph that was taken by

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the Engineer's Office of Cape May County on March 14, 2012. And do you -- before coming here today, have you used the phrase Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. If you were to get that red
marker, could you, on that aerial, delineate what you refer to as Moore's Beach.
A. (Witness complies.)
Q. All right. Now, I think practically every
city employee whose deposition we've taken, we've had them mark this aerial photograph. Now, could you mark for us what is the inlet beach, if you use that phrase? And why don't you use the orange marker.
A. I'm going to do a starting point and an ending point.
Q. May I see that?
A. Sure.
Q. Okay. So, in other words, Moore's Beach is part of the inlet beach, as far as you're concerned?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Here.

MR. HUNKINS: Thank you.
MR. D'AMATO: He went like that.
MR. HUNKINS: Yeah.
MR. D'AMATO: Mike, are these yours?
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MR. BARKER: Thank you.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Is there any other phrase that you,
personally, have used to describe any of the beaches, or the beach area that you bracketed off as the inlet beach? In other words, you have Moore's Beach, you have inlet beach. Any other phrases?
A. Some -- some people may refer to it as Second Street. Which it's kind of a strange geographic designation. Because Second Street runs parallel to the southern end of it. So, some people will refer to that as Second Street.
Q. Okay. So then, here, why don't you get the green marker, and -- yeah, use blue, and delineate what some people refer to as the Second Street beach.
(Dominic Speziali enters the room.)
A. I just have to get my --

And then it wraps out of this picture,
as well.
Q. All right.
A. So.
Q. Now, given your personal experience with this
inlet beach area, and then your experience as a city official, my question to you is, any of the beach area that you have delineated as the inlet beach, or

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the Second Avenue Beach --
A. Second Street Beach.
Q. -- were any beach replenishment projects ever done for those beaches?
A. No.
Q. Okay. And is the reason that there was no beach replenishment is that the understructure of the actual inlet, the water inlet, is such that it is always changing, because of the currents?
A. I think -- no. My understanding of why we've never done beach replenishment there is because when we first went for a beach replenishment -- I shouldn't say first, the most recent one when I was involved was in 2006. And as part of the permitting for the 2006 beach replenishment, which was really the first complete engineered beach in North Wildwood, we were prohibited from doing any replenishment on that area, because of piping plovers, and other endangered species.
Q. Okay. When you talk about the piping plover.

Right? I read an article about your predecessor, Mayor Henfey. Right?
A. Yes, correct.
Q. How closely did you work with Mayor Henfey when you were on city council?

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A. Fairly closely.
Q. Okay. I could be wrong with this, but
someone said that he was like a mentor to you --
A. Yeah.
Q. -- in terms -- is that correct?
A. That is correct.
Q. All right. Did you ever have any
conversations with Mayor Henfey about any hazardous conditions that existed on what you have referred to as the inlet beach on Exhibit 63?
A. Only one that I recall was after the Smith drowning. Discussions about -- about the Smith drowning.
Q. Okay. And this was you and the -- Mayor Henfey?
A. I don't know that it was exclusively us. But I do recall being in his presence during conversations after that drowning regarding what had occurred, and if -- if -- what, if anything, the city could do moving forward.
Q. Okay. I believe that you were sitting in for part of Chief Cavalier's deposition when he was talking about the vortex or the whirlpool. Were you sitting in on that?

\section*{A. I don't recall that.}

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Q. Okay. Do you recall -- were you sitting in
on the part of his deposition where he was describing how the vortex located in the inlet, that is, the body of water, eats away at the beach?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. I don't recall being there for that part.
Q. Okay. I had asked the chief, and I'm referring to page 41 of his deposition, and I said, "If I said to you what is your understanding of what happened to Mr. Smith, do you have one?"

And he said -- actually, I said to
him -- he said, yes, he has an opinion. I'm trying to do this quickly. He said, yes, he has an opinion.
And I said, What -- What do you base that opinion on? And he said, Being down there all the time.

And here's what he said. "At certain
times of the day, when the tide is in or out, there's a drop off along that section of the beach.
"What do you mean by a drop off?
"It literally drops off.
"And how long has that particular
condition existed, as far as you know?
"The inlet's changing all the time.
Every year, it changes."
Then I said to him, "Given the number WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
of years that you have been on the beach patrol, is that vortex or whirlpool created every time the back bay moves out to the ocean?
"Answer: Yes."
And here's the last thing I asked him.
"And I know you're not a research
scientist, but what is your understanding what causes
the whirlpool or vortex?
"Answer: I believe it's the bay
hitting the ocean at that point."
Then here's one more.
"How large is this whirlpool or vortex
that you have seen in the past in the inlet?
"Twenty-five yards.
"And does it appear circular?
"Yes."
Were you there for that part of it?
A. I --
Q. Okay.
A. I don't --
Q. You don't remember. Okay?
A. I don't remember that.
Q. All right. Putting that aside. Before
coming here today, had you ever heard of a whirlpool or a vortex existing at certain points in time in the

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body of water that is called the inlet?
MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. I -- a whirlpool or a vortex, no.
Q. Okay. What have you heard as to what this
condition of water is referred to?
A. A current.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. I'm sorry. A current.
Q. Okay. And could you be more descriptive as to what type of current?
A. When the tide is coming in, there's a current coming from the ocean, pulling -- pushing you into the back bay. And when the tide is -- and interestingly, at high tide, for a period, there is -- the current's very little, because it's called a slack tide. And then on the outgoing current, the current's running from the bay out towards the ocean, and again, at dead low tide, there's another period of what's called slack tide where there's very little current.
Q. Okay. Were you involved in any way relative to the rescue of Mr. Smith?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Did you go to the beach when you WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 18
became aware that he was missing?
A. Yes.
Q. Was it on the day that he was --
A. Yes.
Q. -- that it was known that he was missing?
A. Yes, yes.
Q. Okay. And what role, if any, did you have, or to say, better yet, why were you there?
A. I knew that they were conducting a -- a search, and I just went down to check -- I'm not sure if the mayor was there or not. I don't recall. But I just went down to check in with the mayor, to see if, you know, what was happening.
Q. Okay. Since the drowning of Mr. Smith, do you have a better understanding of what he and his daughter and Mr. Smith's friend, Scott Sunderland and his daughter, were doing at the time that Mr. Smith went into the water?
A. I've heard various things. Some from -- in the media, and the little bit, I think, during your deposition of Chief Tony Cavalier. So, I've heard various explanations of what they were doing immediately prior to that occurring.
Q. Okay. And what are those explanations?
A. One explanation I had heard was that the sand WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
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had -- they were walking on dry sand, the sand had actually given way underneath them. Another explanation I believe I had heard was that they -some -- some number of them were walking in the water, ankle deep. I've also heard something along the lines of, they were walking at knee deep. And again, I'm not exactly sure how big or small the group was. I'm not sure of any of those things. But those were the different scenarios that I've heard.
Q. Okay. Did anyone tell you that Brad Smith and his daughter were actually swimming in the inlet at the time that he -- he was not able to return to land?
A. When you say swimming, do -- could you --
Q. That is, you know, in water that is up to your neck, and you're moving your arms, and -..
A. No, I did not hear that.
Q. Okay. Would you agree that walking -- well, first of all, do you have an understanding of where this event took place?
A. I believe -- I'm not sure if the dot on the map is representative of that or not.
Q. Well --

MR. HUNKINS: Let me just object.
Yeah, the basis of what he's about to say is my
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20
objection.
MR. D'AMATO: Yes.
Q. Just looking at that aerial photograph that you marked up, do you have just a general idea of where it took place?
A. I do. I believe it was somewhere between Moore's Beach and Second Street, where the guarded area down here. So, somewhere in front of the lagoon and the wilderness area.
Q. Got it. Okay. Good.

And on the date of this incident, July
27, 2012, that beach, which you just described as the area where, I'll call it, the Smith event took place, that was an unguarded area?
A. That is correct.
Q. Okay. Was it a violation of any ordinance
for a person to be walking in ankle deep water in the area that you have indicated was where -- is where you think the Smith event took place?

MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer the question, however.
A. I don't know the answer to that question.
Q. Okay. All right. Now, let's talk about the particular activities that take place on that beach.

We supplied Mr. Barker with certain
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
photographs showing police officers walking on what you would call Moore's Beach, okay, in the summertime. And there's some testimony that you instituted -- was it you or Mayor Henfey that instituted that procedure?
A. The walking beats?
Q. Yeah.
A. That was something that I instituted.
Q. Okay. And that would have been the summer of what season; '14, '13?
A. '14.
Q. Okay. And why did you institute these patrols, if you will?
A. We instituted walking patrols on our entire beach, primarily to address the issue of the open display of alcoholic beverages.
Q. Okay.
A. And --
Q. Okay. Before July 27, 2012, did you,
personally, ever observe police officers of the North
Wildwood Police Department patrolling the beaches of North Wildwood? Just walking?
A. Not walking.
Q. Okay.
A. No.

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Q. Were they on quads?
A. They were usually in some type of a vehicle, yes.
Q. Okay. And was it customarily one officer, or two officers?
A. Customarily -- I would say it would be two.
Q. Okay. And would they patrol on quads to what you have called the inlet beach area on that exhibit?
A. I witnessed police officers on quads in this guarded area. I can't definitively say that I saw them anywhere else prior to that.
Q. Okay. And when you're saying the guarded area, you're referring to the Second Avenue --
A. Correct. Between --
Q. Right. All right. Now, you're aware that

North Wildwood issues mercantile licenses to ice
cream vendors. Correct?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And what person or persons within city government are responsible for administering the issuance of those mercantile license for the ice cream vendors?
A. The city clerk.
Q. Okay. Have you had any involvement with
these licenses as councilman, as mayor?
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A. We changed the policy -- previously, when a license became vacant, if a person moved out of the area, or passed away, they maintained a list in the city clerk's office, and they would automatically offer the license to the next person on the list. We stopped that after I became mayor, with the intent long term of looking at possibly bidding these licenses out.
Q. Has that been done yet?
A. It has not.
Q. Okay. The persons to whom mercantile licenses are issued, as ice cream vendors, they're allowed to sell ice cream on all of the beaches of North Wildwood?
A. That is correct.
Q. Okay. Now, if I want to go fishing on the beaches of North Wildwood, do I have to get a permit?
A. You don't have to get a local permit. But I believe the state may require a salt water fishing permit now. I -- but I --
Q. Okay.
A. I'm pretty sure they do, actually. But North Wildwood does not.
Q. Okay. As a councilman and as a mayor, have you had any interaction with the Public Works WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

\section*{Department?}
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Would you agree that the Public Works

Department, before July 27, 2012, cleaned what you have referred to as the Moore's Beach and the inlet beach?
A. They -- so, our public works rakes the beach every morning with large mechanical rakes. We are prohibited from going -- I'm just going to use north and west, so, even though it's not technically.

The mechanical equipment is not allowed west of the guarded area, again, due to the permitting and restrictions in the permit that we have.
Q. All right.
A. So. And we also, to my knowledge, do not place any -- to put it in context. So on the guarded areas of the beach, we have trash containers, recycling containers, things of that nature. So, the Public Works Department will come down, rake the beach. They also have a machine that goes down and empties the trash cans. Those are mechanicals. We don't have any mechan -- we don't have any trash cans on this beach. We're not allowed to rake it. But occasionally, guys will go down and clean up, and WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
it's primarily sea grass and stuff like that, that accumulates in large -- and starts to -- starts to smell.
Q. Right. Did you see any of the photographs that I provided Mr. Barker with as part of what we lawyers call discovery?
A. I think I saw them during Chief Cavalier's, yes.
Q. Okay. Okay. I'll show you some of these before we finish. There are public works people working down there at Moore's Beach.

What involvement as a councilman did
you have, if any, with the North Wildwood Beach Patrol?
A. I was, as we spoke about earlier, I was the counsel liaison to the beach patrol during most of the time I was on city council.
Q. Okay. Now, did you ever have any discussion with Chief Cavalier when you were the liaison person about any hazardous conditions existing along what we have called, or what you have called the inlet beach because of the body of water referred to as the inlet?
A. Not that I recall.
Q. Okay. Did you have any discussion with Chief WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

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Cavalier, before July 27, 2012, about the posting of lifeguards in the area which you have referred to as Moore's Beach and the inlet beach, before Second Avenue?
A. No. Any -- any of that discussion would have been precluded in 2006 by the permit. We were not allowed to place any lifeguards in that area.
Q. Okay. Now, when you say that area, does that include Mioore's Beach?
A. I don't know the answer to that question. I always took it as any area what I'm calling west of where Surf Avenue comes in to the inlet. We were not -- that was my understanding was, we were not allowed -- we're not allowed to do any guarding or raking or anything mechanical west of that area.
Q. You had your pen over a blue line there.
A. Um-hum.
Q. So, your pen was over -- you were trying to
A. I believe -- yeah, so that's -- this street coming in here is Surf Avenue. So, if you -- and there's a beach entrance at Surf Avenue. If you go straight out that beach entrance, immediately to your left, the -- it's either the state or the federal fish and wildlife, fairly shortly, usually it's from WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
about early March until about late August, will erect either a snow fence or rope fencing immediately to your left. And they'll take that out almost to the high tide line. And so, we don't do anything with mechanical cleaning or guarding when you -- when you enter on Surf Avenue, to the left. So, the last lifeguard stand is straight ahead a little bit to the right. And that's where the guarded and clean -protected beaches end.
Q. Okay. I've seen the area that has been cordoned off for the birds. Can you take the black marker, and could you define for us where that designated area is for the birds?
A. Sorry.
Q. That's okay. That's all right.
A. This. Roughly.
Q. Okay. Now, is there a diagram, a piece of paper in city hall that we could look at that would support your opinion as to where this designated area is?
A. I believe there is a document called Beach -Beach Management, perhaps. It was a document that was, as I understand it, agreed to -- signed by North Wildwood, the state, and the federal government, as a condition of our 2006 beach replenishment permit.

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And I believe that document spells out this area, what can and can't be done there. Among many other things.
Q. Okay. Who's the person Mr. Barker could ask in city hall to get that document for us, the complete document?
A. Mr. Jett, the city clerk.

MR. BARKER: We did send it to you. If
I'm not mistaken, I'm almost sure, within the last month, I think we sent it to you.

MR. D'AMATO: Yeah, I think you did. I
think you did. So, I stand corrected. I'm not sure, though. Let's see. I'll be honest with you, I read it, and I didn't see anything about what could or could not be done in that area, but I could have missed it. That's okay.
Q. Were you involved in the installation of any safety measures, such as the installation of warning signs, after the Smith incident?
A. Me, personally?
Q. Yeah.
A. I was not, no.
Q. Okay. Was that handled by Mayor Henfey?
A. Pri -- I would assume it would have been,
yes. Or the Public Works Department.
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Q. Okay. Let me show you an exhibit that was marked for identification on February 9, 2016, as Exhibit 1. And this was actually marked up by the chief. And this is an aerial photograph which shows the body of water that I'm going to call the inlet.
All right?
Now, I've said that -- I've used that phrase several times today. I said the body of water referred to as the inlet.

Is that what you call it, too?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. This is kind of a follow-up
question to something I asked you about 15 minutes
ago: Looking at that body of water called the inlet, and given the fact that you started living in North Wildwood at age four. Right? Up until July 27, 2012, the drowning of Mr. Smith, what have you, personally, observed about the inlet, itself, the body of water, relative to the -- I'll be a little bit more specific -- relative to how the actual channel moves?
A. Right. It changes on an almost daily basis. There are what \(I\) call shoals or sand bars that come and go. This large piece of sand you see up here coming off the bottom of Stone Harbor didn't exist WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 30
five years ago, and it might not exist tomorrow. The inlet beach that we're talking of didn't exist until probably the late ' 80 s , maybe, mid to late ' 80 s . There was no sand accumulated there. So, it -- it -the whole -- the whole area changes on a -- I say on a daily basis. I still live in an area where I can see the inlet. And literally on a daily basis.
Q. Yeah. We all know the sea wall that was built.
A. Um-hum.
Q. I have the date someplace here. What year was that?
A. I think it was around 2006.
Q. Yeah. 2006. Right. Why was that sea wall built?
A. There was a sea wall in some way, shape, or form almost the entire area where the current sea wall is. But it was built in pieces. Some in different stages, over -- over many, many years. I don't know how -- when the first piece was built. So, that sea wall was part of a U.S. Army Corps of Engineer project to basically protect the northeast side of the island from storms.
Q. Okay. Did the building of that sea wall have any effect on changing the channel in the inlet?

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MR. HUNKINS: Objection.
A. Not to my --

MR. BARKER: Join.
A. Not to my knowledge.
Q. Okay. You know what, can I have that back?
A. Sure. Both of them, Paul?
Q. Yeah.
A. Okay.
Q. Okay. Now, let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 3 on February 9, 2016. That's a photograph that was made by a drone.

As you're getting your orientation in that photograph --

MR. BARKER: When did you say it was,
Paul?
A. "Indicating."

MR. BARKER: That's when it's marked.
But did you say when it was taken? I'm sorry, if you didn't. I'm just -- oh, yes, it's -- no, I don't
know. There's a date at the bottom, says July 31, 2000-- 2014.

MR. D'AMATO: That's when it was taken.
MR. BARKER: Okay.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. You see the beach there?

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A. Yes.
Q. All right. Is any of that beach, in your judgement, the protected beach relative to what was established by the -- is it New Jersey Department of Wildlife?
A. The agreement that I've referenced?
Q. Yeah.
A. I believe it was between the city and the state DEP. I -- but I don't want to --
Q. All right. But does -- does that --
A. No. This isn't -- this is not a protected area.
Q. Okay. When we say protected, we're not talking about lifeguards, we're talking about --
A. I'm sorry. Sorry. I thought you meant lifeguards.
Q. No.
A. So, yes, a piece of this, \(I\) believe, would be in the restricted environmental area.
Q. Okay. With the black marker, could you delineate that.

MR. BARKER: Okay. Wait one second.
If he writes on this now, this is already Exhibit 3
from 2/9/2016.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay. We'll go off the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
record, we'll get a clean copy,
VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record,
3:05.
(Discussion off the record.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the
record, 3:07.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Okay. As was noted on the record, this is Exhibit 3, marked for identification on February 9, 2016. And as Michael has suggested, I'm going to remark it as Exhibit 64 with today's date, and ask you, with the black marker, if you could delineate the area that's supposed to be protected relative to the birds.
(Photograph, received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-64.)
A. I don't want to digress too much.
Q. Okay. Go ahead.
A. But --
Q. No. Go ahead.
A. There is a physical fenced off area, where they don't want pedestrians, or anybody to access. However, my understanding is that the nature of the piping plover is that it goes down to the ocean. And so, \(I\) believe the entire area is protected. But what WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

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I depicted on that was my recollection of the fenced area. Is that what you want me to --
Q. Okay.
A. Because I believe that the area mentioned in the agreement, I don't know if there's a map, or if it's just verbally stated.
Q. Okay. It's helpful what you just said. Let me tell you what I'm struggling with.

In all the times I went down there, and
I saw that fenced off area, it wasn't, candidly, as
large as you have made it on Exhibit 63. The fenced
off portion, I'm talking about, for the birds. And
that's why I'm -- I'm trying to explore with you --
A. Yeah.
Q. -- the basis of how you arrived at this --
A. Can I -- may I see that again? I want to make sure I got the landmarks proper. My -- my --
Q. Yeah. Would it help if I showed you some photographs that were taken that show the fence? Would that help you?
A. You can, if you'd like. My recollection is that when you come down the stairs from this Moore's Inlet parking lot --
Q. All right.
A. -- there's a fence almost \(\mathbf{1 0}\) or \(\mathbf{1 5}\) feet in WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
front of you, and that fence line kind of goes out towards the ocean, and then turns, which is what I believe I depicted on this photograph here.

MR. BARKER: 63?
THE WITNESS: Yeah.
A. And the only -- the only reason I'm second guessing myself on that, is because I'm looking at where the outfall pipe is now, and I can't recollect what side of the -- so I may have went a little bit too far over here.

MR. BARKER: On 63.
THE WITNESS: On 63. I'm sorry. MR, D'AMATO: Hold on. Dominic --
A. And I believe -- I believe that 64 is actually showing, if I'm not mistaken, the -- in the bottom left-hand corner there, I believe they may be the posts that I was trying to -- so, I may have gone a little bit too far on this one here --

MR. BARKER: 63.
A. -- 63. Maybe I should have come in a little closer.

MR. D'AMATO: There are two or three
more of these, numbered one, two, three, Okay?
Q. I'm going to get you the photographs that we WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
have that show the wooden fence. So, let's -- I'll move on from this point.
A. Sure.
Q. Okay. Before Mr. Smith's drowning, were you aware that people would get married on what is referred to as Moore's Beach?
A. I don't know that I have any specific recollection of that, or knowledge of -- or witness, or seeing that. I have -- and so, no, I do not recall that.
Q. Okay. We obtained a series of aerial photographs of Hereford's Inlet that goes from 1920 up to February 22, 2013. Did you ever see these?
A. I believe I have. Well, I don't -- I don't know that I've seen your pictures. I have seen aerial photographs going back quite awhile, though, on Hereford Inlet.
Q. And those photographs would be located in city hall?
A. I believe that we -- I saw them courtesy of Dr. Stewart Farrell, from the Stockton coastal research --
Q. Okay.
A. -- I believe.
Q. All right. And when did Dr. Farrell show you

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these photographs?
MR. D'AMATO: Just leave them right there. You can leave them right there. Yeah.
Q. When -- when did he show you these photographs?
A. I believe that he provided me with those photographs since \(I\) have been mayor, is my best recollection.
Q. Okay. And did he give those photographs to you?
A. I believe it was an e-mail.
Q. Okay. Could you e-mail those photographs to Mr. Barker, so he can e-mail them to us?
A. I'll probably ask Dr. Farrell to send them.
Q. Okay.

MR. HUNKINS: Before you do that, please consult with your attorney. Reason is, he's account acting as an expert in the case, so.

THE WITNESS: Okay.
MR. HUNKINS: And just so I'm clear, these are photos he'll be looking for are what?

MR. D'AMATO: Photos that Dr. Farrell e-mailed him of the Hereford Inlet.

MR. HUNKINS: And specifically what of
the inlet do they show?
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MR. D'AMATO: They're just aerial photographs like the ones we obtained from the county.

MR. HUNKINS: Okay.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Take a look at the ones that we obtained from the county. And you'll see at the top, it gives the date.
A. I think this is the same -- these are the same ones I've seen in the past.
Q. Okay.
A. Yeah.
Q. All right.
A. I think this is the same set of pictures that Dr. Farrell provided me.
Q. Okay. As you're going through those photographs that have the different years at the top of them --
A. Um-hum.
Q. -- is the changing of the actual Hereford Inlet consistent with what you observed over the years, as you see in those aerial photographs?
A. My perspective, obviously, starts about 10 pages in.
Q. Okay.

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A. So, there's a big -- so, again, there's a big gap here from 1970 to 1995, which is what I would have observed most of Hereford Inlet, because we moved here in 1977. So, from a personal standpoint, I would be familiar with, basically, the pictures from 1995 on.
Q. Yeah. Did you ever operate a boat through the Hereford Inlet?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you own a boat?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. And before July of 2012, what
type of boat or boats have you owned?
A. I -- same one. I have a \(\mathbf{2 0}\)-foot outboard.
Q. Okay. Is the Hereford Inlet -- strike that.

You know that strike that means I'm
going to start over again.
A. Okay.
Q. Has the Hereford Inlet ever been marked by the United States Coast Guard, the New Jersey State Marine Police, to delineate those areas where boats should, in fact, operate?
A. It was, many years ago, when I was younger, it -- there were buoys that would take you in -- you would follow those buoys to get in and out of the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
inlet, yes.
Q. And when you say - because you're still young, when did that practice stop?
A. Oh, I would have to say it was at least 25 years ago.
Q. Why did it stop?
A. I don't know. I don't know the answer to that question.
Q. Okay. Okay. I'll take those back from you.
A. Sure.
Q. And for the record, I just -- I showed the mayor Exhibit 4, marked at a deposition on February 9, 2016. And it was also marked as Exhibit 5 at the deposition of the county engineer on July 23, 2015.

Okay. Let me show you Exhibit 7, marked for identification on February 9, 2016. This photograph came from a -- I'll call it blog, or blog/website of -- that you can go on line, and it's Moore's Beach. And you'll see chairs that are set up there for a wedding.

Have you ever seen chairs like that before July 2012?
A. The only reason I'm hesitating is because I have seen a wedding set up. I'm not sure what this location is. It's hard for me to tell by the view. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

I have seen chairs set up in the -- in the guarded area of the inlet beach. But I believe it was after 2012. I want to say it was probably -- it wasn't last summer. Maybe '13 or '14, as I recall.
Q. Okay. Before July 27, 2012, do you know of any law that prevented a person from standing in ankle deep water in the area that you have called Moore's Beach?
A. I don't know the answer -MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. Oh, I'm sorry. I don't know the answer to that. I'm not aware of - - of such a law.
Q. Okay. Before July 27, 2012, did you have any understanding as to the depth of the channel, which we call Hereford Inlet, as shown in Exhibit 2?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, why don't you share with me what that understanding was.
A. Well, from being in the channel on my boat, I have a depth finder, so it varies from one or two feet to maybe 28 feet, I believe, I want to say is -28 to 35, perhaps, in certain spots.
Q. Okay. I can show you an article where Dr. Farrell says that there are certain parts of that
Hereford Inlet that are 50, 60 feet deep.
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A. I don't think my depth finder goes that deep.
Q. Oh.
A. I don't doubt that. I don't doubt that. But from my personal experience, that's what I've witnessed.
Q. Oh, all right. Now, let me show you a
photograph that's been marked for identification as
Exhibit 9 that was taken the -- by Lou DiJoseph, who was that licensed private investigator --
A. Yes.
Q. -- I think you met at the deposition, of
people in the water adjacent to Moore's Beach. This is Exhibit 9.

And my question is, before July 2012,
did you ever see people wading in the water off of
Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now, were those individuals that you saw in violation of any city ordinance?

MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer the question.
A. I don't know.
Q. Okay. When you saw those people wading off the Moore's Beach, before July 2012, did you call the North Wildwood Police Department, or the North

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\section*{Wildwood Beach Patrol?}
A. No.
Q. Okay. When you saw those people wading in the water off of Moore's Beach before July 2012, did you think that they were exposing themselves to any hazardous conditions existing in the water that constitutes Hereford Inlet?

> MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. I believe that if you're not swimming in front of a lifeguard, you are subjecting yourself to a hazardous condition in the ocean.
Q. Okay.
A. So, the answer is yes.
Q. I'll take that back.

Okay. All right. I'm going to have
marked for identification as Exhibit 65 what I'm going to call a tourism brochure for 2016 for North Wildwood that comes off of the city's website. And I want to direct you to page 8 .
(2016 Tourism Brochure is received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-65.)
Q. Okay. And for the benefit of my colleagues, you will -- I just want to tell them what we're
looking at. It says at the top, on page 8, Beach and Fishing Information.

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\section*{MR. BARKER: Yes.}
Q. Then it talks about handicap surf chairs.

You see that part? And --
A. Yes.
Q. -- before you get to accessible restrooms, it says "three are located on the inlet beach." Do you see that?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, were you aware of this entry in this document before I showed it to you?
A. I -- I did review this document. I can't guarantee that I saw that particular line item.
Q. Okay. So, when did the city, North Wildwood, that is, offer handicap surf chairs to persons using the North Wildwood beach?
A. Many years. I can't tell you exactly how many years, but for many years.
Q. Okay. Now, given your definition of the inlet beach, it says "three are located on the inlet beach." What beach?
A. The guard -- that -- the guarded beach.
Q. The guarded beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay.
A. They are provided by the lifeguards at WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
guarded beaches.
Q. Okay. All right. I'll take that back. Thank you.
A. Sure.
Q. Now, let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 29. All right? I'm going to hand this to you.

As you look at it, the beach that we're looking at, and you can use the buildings as landmarks, is covering what area?
A. I would refer to this to the Moore's Inlet Beach, because it's directly adjacent to the Moore's Inlet parking lot.

MR. HUNKINS: And can we get a date that that was taken?

MR. BARKER: 2/9 --
THE WITNESS: No.
MR. BARKER: I don't know the date it's taken. It's Exhibit 29 marked 2/9/16. That's all we know.

MR. D'AMATO: I could tell you, it was taken the September after the -- September 2012, I'm pretty sure.

MR. HUNKINS: Thank you.
MR. D'AMATO: Okay.
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Q. All right. I have some other photographs I want to show you in a moment.

With respect to the area that you call the inlet beach, excluding the Second Avenue beach, all right, have you witnessed, growing up, and after you came back here, after, you know, working in Washington, D.C., parts of that inlet beach, including Moore's Beach, just falling away?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
A. I have not -- I have seen what this picture describes. I have seen what this picture depicts, which is, in my belief, the result of a storm event that scarped -- we call it scarping, when you have those types of -- like, a drop off like that. We had a lot of them after Jonas, we have this scarping, where this -- where a violent storm takes away a lot of sand at one time; as opposed to a gentle slope, you'll have something like this.
Q. Okay. I'll take that back.
A. Sure.
Q. Okay. We established earlier in your deposition that no one had told you that Mr. Smith and his daughter were actually swimming at an unprotected beach. Right?
A. I don't --

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Q. Or maybe -- I'm sorry, I didn't mean to misstate your testimony. I --
A. No.
Q. Go ahead.
A. What -- my -- my -- the three different scenarios that I had heard about Mr. Smith and the other folks involved were that they were in ankle deep water, that they were in knee deep water, or that they were walking on dry land.
Q. Okay.
A. I don't know -- again, we had discussed a little bit -- I had asked you the definition of -your definition of swimming, and my definition of swimming are not the same.
Q. Okay.
A. So, I want to be clear on that.
Q. Okay. Well, what's your definition of swimming?
A. As it relates to my children, if I tell my kids don't go swimming in the ocean, and they're knee deep in water, they're in trouble.
Q. Okay.
A. So, I mean, very rarely do you see people doing what you described as swimming in the ocean. People rarely -- first of all, the lifeguards don't WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 48
let you go out neck deep. And rarely do people go out there and do free style and breast stroke. I mean, to me, once you're calf, knee deep, you know, you're swimming in the ocean.
Q. Okay. Now, using your definition, do you have any personal evidence that Mr. Smith and his daughter were swimming as the mayor uses the term?
A. I've -- I have no personal knowledge of what they were doing prior to the incident. Oniy what I've heard in the media, or heard through some of these depositions.
Q. Okay. Good.

Was it at any time before July 2012 part of your responsibilities as a councilperson to ensure that any signs warning of dangers associated with the beach and the water were in good order, so that persons could understand what the warning was?
A. As a council member?
Q. Yeah.
A. No.
Q. Okay. When you were the liaison to the beach patrol, was that part of your responsibility?
A. No, no.
Q. This would have been strictly the
responsibility of the beach patrol and the chief? \(\frac{\text { WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC }}{12 \text { of } 35 \text { sheets }}\)
A. Signs are typically made by the Public Works Department. And different departments can request signs be made.
Q. Okay.
A. And they would typically be installed by the Public Works Department.
Q. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 12. You're going to see some white poles with signs.

Okay? Before Mr. Smith's drowning, did you ever see white poles with signs like that?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And they were posted at what beaches?
A. These are very -- these are standard -- the lifeguards use these at a variety of locations on the beach to demark the end of a guarded section of beach.

So, for instance, at that Surf Avenue, where the last chair is, you'll see some of these right at the wet line, so people know -- the red sign is a person swimming with an arrow through it.
Q. All right.
A. So, these are used pretty frequently around outfall pipes, or any other area where it's not designated for swimming.

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Q. Okay. Brian and Mike heard the testimony of Mrs. Smith, that they had gone to the first protected beach, where I'm going to say Surf.
A. Yes, that would be Surf Avenue.
Q. And that -- and that her husband and daughter and Scott Sunderland, who is Mr. Smith's best friend, and his daughter, decided to take a walk towards Moore's Beach.
A. Okay.
Q. Do you know if, on the date of this incident, there were any signs that Mr. Smith and Mr. Sunderland would have had the opportunity to observe relative to any dangers associated with walking on the beach?
A. If they were there during the guarded hours, which I'm not sure if they were or not, they would have encountered those signs that you just showed me in that last exhibit at the water's edge, during guarded hours. However, lifeguards would usually remove them at the end of the guarded hours, because they wouldn't make it through a tide cycle.
Q. Okay. Given your history as a resident, as a councilman, and a mayor, have you ever seen any signs on the area that you delineated as the inlet beach, warning anyone about the dangers of walking on -- in
ankle deep water?
A. Not specifically referencing ankle deep water, no.
Q. Okay. Now, let me show you Exhibit 14. We took testimony about that.

Was the establishment of these concrete
boulders and the balls with the warning the idea of Mayor Henfey?
A. I don't know.
Q. Okay. Do you know how many seasons these boulders and no swimming balls were used?
A. To my knowledge, they were placed there after the Smith drowning, and they didn't -- I don't think they made it until the end of that summer. I think just natural forces removed them.
Q. Okay. Now, let me show you Exhibit 16. And I want you to get your orientation. And you could see the date's in the right-hand lower corner there. Do you see that?
A. (Witness nods.)
Q. And what's the date for the record?
A. August 16th, 2012.
Q. Now, looking at the homes and the landmarks
there, can you describe for us the beach that we're looking at?

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A. You would be heading, again, what I call west from -- and again, I don't know what -- I don't know how far away this was taken. But you'd be heading west towards the Moore's Beach from this picture.
Q. Okay. Would you agree that the people that we see on the beach and those people in the water, that that is -- that they are at what you call Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Prior to July 2012, were you involved in any conversation, or any discussion, or any communication about closing Moore's Beach?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Now, let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 19. And for the benefit of my colleagues, there -- one of the signs is no dogs, cats, or any other domestic animals on beach. No animals on boardwalk.

Okay. Now, given your involvement with city government, you were aware of that ordinance, generally. Correct?
A. The animals on the beach?
Q. Yes.
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Now, again, going back to your WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
definition of the inlet beach, which includes Moore's Beach, but stops at the Second Avenue Beach, were animals allowed on the inlet beach, as defined by you?
A. I would think that they were allowed -they're not allowed on the guarded sections. I mean, I've never thought about the question before. But as I think of it now, I would connect that with the guarded beach. So, in other words, when the lifeguards are there, and the area that's raked, those are the areas that the animals -- that we would not allow animals to be.
Q. Okay. So --
A. Or for lack of a -- again, just for
definitions, a managed beach, which is an area that we clean, provide trash receptacles, lifeguards, things of that nature. So, I never thought about the question before. But if you're asking me now, I would think that an unguarded, unprotected area, we probably wouldn't necessarily prohibit animals.
Q. Okay. You can leave that there. Okay.
Now, let me show you Exhibit 23. And
as you look at that particular photograph, do you
have your orientation?
A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. So, what would you call the beach that is shown in that photograph?
A. You are standing more out on the inlet beach, looking towards Moore's -- Moore's Beach over here.
Q. Okay. But this is an unguarded, unprotected beach. Correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And would you agree that we see a -- we see public works employees on a quad?
A. Yes.
Q. In that area?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Have you ever seen, before July 2012, public works employees on that type of vehicle in that area?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And what were they doing when you saw them?
A. I have seen, as recently as last summer, public works employees -- if you see, there's a set of stairs over here, and sometimes what will happen is a tide will come in and all this grass type of material would gather at the bottom of the stairs, making the stairs impassable. And so, they'll go in and move that material off the stairs.
Q. Okay. Now, let me show you, I'll call it an adjunct photograph to the one you just saw, Exhibit 24. And would you agree that that is one of the unguarded beaches that is part of what you call the inlet beach, which includes Moore's Beach?
A. I would, yes.
Q. All right. And do you know the gentleman that's operating that machine?
A. I do not.
Q. Okay. Do you -- can you tell by looking at that photograph what activity he and the coemployee are involved in?
A. If I were to take a guess, it looks like there is a high trash bag in the cart. So, my guess is that they emptied a full trash can down on the guarded beach, and were heading down towards the Moore's Inlet Beach.
Q. Okay. And why would they be heading to the Moore's Inlet Beach?
A. Again, I don't know. To -- I don't know. Other than to maybe get some debris off the stairs. That would be a reason.
Q. Okay. All right. Now, let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 25 and 26. These photographs were taken on May 21, WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
2014. You'll see a front end loader. I think the next one's bigger. You can see it better.
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Now, would you agree that that's what we call the unguarded, unprotected beach --
A. I would.
Q. -- of the inlet beach?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Have you ever seen that before July

\section*{2012?}
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And were you able to determine, before July 2012, why the -- why was the front end loader down there?
A. Yes. He would have been -- he would have just dug out the outfall line that's located adjacent to the Moore's Inlet parking lot, and taken the material to move it somewhere else, probably put it up against a dune somewhere.
Q. Okay. You can put those down. Thank you.

I'm going to show you an exhibit marked for identification as 28 on February 9, 2016. This is an interview of Patricia Posey, which my colleagues have. And I want -- I want you to tell me if you've ever seen that interview before.

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A. I agree.
Q. All right. But where they're standing is an unguarded beach.
A. I agree.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-67.)
Q. Okay. Now, let me hand you what I'm going to have marked for identification as Exhibit 67. Okay. And this is a photograph where the photographer is standing back more, and the photograph that you now have in your hand includes the photograph that was in Exhibit 66. Correct?
A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat that question?
Q. Yeah. Exhibit --
A. 67.
Q. -- 67 shows the area that is in Exhibit 66, in part?
A. I can't be sure. It looks like, perhaps, 66 was taken further down here and out. But I can't say for sure. But that's my assumption.
Q. Okay. All right. Hand me those two for a second.
A. Sure.
Q. Because I don't want to confuse this. Okay. In looking at Exhibit 67, do you see WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
the area for the endangered birds?
A. Yes, I believe I do.
Q. You see the signs there sticking up.

\section*{Correct?}
A. Yes, um-hum.
Q. And nobody's standing or sitting behind those
signs?
A. That is correct.
Q. Okay. So, that would lead you to believe
that's the endangered bird area. Correct?
A. That's the roped off area, yes.
Q. Okay. Is it -- before we leave today, I need to nail this thing down. Are you absolutely sure that you have a clear understanding of the dimensions of that endangered bird area?
A. I -- I think that is a good point of clarification. So, the -- as I understand it, according to our agreement with the state and the federal environmental folks, the entire area west of Surf Avenue, down to the water's edge, is an area -well, piping plover area.

My further understanding is a piping
plover -- and I'm not a wildlife expert. Piping plovers nest up beach, and they spend the day running from their nest down to the water's edge to feed.

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So, the area that's roped off is the nesting area.
They don't want people stepping on the nests.
The entire area, though, is -- that's why we're not allowed to rake that beach front, that's why they don't want heavy vehicles down there, because they don't want vehicular traffic to hit a piping plover as it goes down to the ocean.

So, I -- I believe the entire area down to the water's edge is a -- is an environmentally sensitive area.

Again, I'm not the expert on that. And I can't quote directly from that agreement -- from that permit.
Q. We asked you to delineate with a marker where this endangered bird area was, but let's do this by words now. At what street does the endangered bird area begin, and where does it end? And if you want, you could go north to south, or south to north, whatever's easier.
A. So, let me go east to west.
Q. Okay.
A. So, to the east --

MR. BARKER: You know what, Mayor, rather than point to this aerial photograph of March 14,2012 to describe your testimony, it's going to be

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helpful if you mark that document up, which you may. That's a photocopy. You can create a document to help you in your --

MR. D'AMATO: So, we'll mark it for identification.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-68.)

MR. BARKER: He'll mark on it whatever
he's going to say, I think.
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah.
MR. BARKER: He can put east, west,
north, south.
MR. D'AMATO: Yeah.
MR. BARKER: Anything else he wants on
it.
MR. D'AMATO: That's fine.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. I just wanted you to verbalize --
A. Yeah.
Q. -- in terms of street addresses, and not a configuration.
A. So --
Q. And that exhibit that you're going to be using is exhibit number?
A. 68.

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Q. Right.
A. So, my understanding, there are two components of the endangered bird area. One component is a physically fenced off area that has, sometimes there's a snow fence, and then it turns into posts with strings. There is a physically fenced off area, where I believe they feel that the piping plovers may nest.
Q. All right.
A. My understanding, however, from the city's standpoint, as far as an area where we are restricted from conducting any activities with heavy machinery, raking, guarding, things of that nature, is the area west of Surf Avenue.
Q. Okay.
A. So, would you like me to --
Q. Ending where?
A. I'm not sure about that.
Q. Okay.
A. I -- from a practical standpoint, there is no other access, as you go west. The only vehicular access is at Surf Avenue. So, from a practical standpoint, my understanding is that we are restricted from heavy equipment, raking, any of those activities west of Surf -- Surf Avenue entrance to WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
the beach.
Q. Okay.
A. During -- let me further ciarify that. There is a certain window of time in that agreement, as well. And again, I would -- I can't give you the exact dates off the top of my head.

MR. BARKER: If there's no objection, may I have the mayor mark on this exhibit what he is pointing to as west?

THE WITNESS: That's a good point.
Q. Sure.
A. So -- well, it's --

MR. BARKER: That arrow designates
west.
THE WITNESS: Yes, for the purposes of this picture.
Q. Okay, Let me see. There we go. Now, I'm going to have three photographs marked for identification. The first one will be Exhibit 69. It was taken on May 21, 2014. Just get your orientation on that one. Then the next one will be Exhibit 70. And the next one will be 71.
(Photographs are received and marked for identification as Exhibits P-69, P-70 and P-71.)
A. Okay.

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Q. And here, I represent to you, and I'm sure you would agree, that all three photographs are showing the same activity.
A. I would --
Q. Now, given -- given your personal and governmental experience with this -- the beaches that we've been talking about, do you know what those men are doing?
A. Looks like they are constructing a small protective dune in front of the vehicle access at either Ocean Avenue or Surf Avenue.
Q. Okay.
A. There are two entrances -- there are two vehicular accesses to the inlet beach, one's at Ocean Avenue, one's at Surf, and it's hard -- I believe, because of where the picture is taken from, it's most likely the Ocean Avenue access to the inlet beach is what that is a picture being taken of.
(Photograph is received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-72.)
Q. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 72. And you would agree that this is the parking lot that's located near the sea wall near Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. When was that parking lot built?
A. It was there my whole life. So, from at least 1977. I don't -- before that, I don't know.
Q. Okay. Given your governmental experience, why was a parking lot built there?
A. Primarily, it was to service what is known as the entertainment district, which is a couple blocks of bars and restaurants in that area.
Q. Okay. Let me show you what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 72, a photograph taken on June 16, 2014.

Would you agree that the beach shown in there, that photograph, is all of it is Moore's Beach?
A. Yes.
Q. We took the deposition of Lieutenant --

Lieutenant Lindsay, who's retired from the North Wildwood Beach Patrol. Michael and Brian and Dominic were there, Tom was there, Lynn was there. And he recited to us, in his opinion, the dangers with Hereford Inlet with the currents and the tides.

If I had gone up to you before Brad Smith's drowning on July 27, 2012, and asked you if you think Moore's Beach, for whatever reason, should be closed, in the sense that nobody should be

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permitted to go on the beach, winter and summer, what would you have said to me?

MR. BARKER: Objection. But you may answer the question.
A. I wouldn't have agreed with you.
Q. Okay. And why not?
A. Exhibit \(\mathbf{7 2}\) is probably the best depiction. I mean, people fish, they sit, they relax on the beach, they play games on the beach. You know, and I -- I think keeping the beaches open to the public is important for --
Q. Okay. If that's being the -- if that's the case, just in light of what you testified, why wasn't there a lifeguard on Moore's Beach before July 27, 2012?

MR. BARKER: Objection.
A. There's still not a -- I'm sorry.

MR. BARKER: I just want to enter an objection. But you can answer the question.
A. We have a -- North Wildwood's an island, literally, and we have many areas of tidal areas that aren't guarded by lifeguards. As a matter of fact, if you go further west, there's areas where small beaches develop along the sea wall frequently. And we don't guard them all. We have a certain number of WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 70
designated guarded lifeguard beaches that we guard, and we -- it would simply be impossible to place a lifeguard at every place where the public has access to the ocean or bay.
Q. Okay. When we took the deposition of Chief Cavalier of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, I asked him why he hadn't posted lifeguards, with lifeguard stands, on what you call the inlet beach, excluding the Second Avenue Beach, Moore's and the other area.
A. Right.
Q. And he said -- he simply said that we don't
-- we didn't have the manpower.
Would you be adverse now, in light of
anything that you learned as a result of the Smith
drowning, about posting lifeguards in what you call
the inlet beach, minus Second Avenue, because it does
-- at Second Avenue, there is a guard?
MR. BARKER: Objection. But you may
answer the question.
A. I believe that we are prohibited from doing that, under our permit with the state and federal government.
Q. Okay. Now, what's that belief based on?
A. My understanding is that we are not allowed to add any recreational beach or swimming beach past

Surf Avenue. Again, I don't -- I can't testify to the exact language of that agreement. But my understanding is that agreement says, you cannot place any more lifeguards west, for lack of a better direction, of the Surf Avenue lifeguard stand.
Q. And what you read is in that agreement with the state?
A. I believe it is. And again, that agreement, to my recollection, was signed in 2006. So, it's a significant number of years ago, since I've had the opportunity to --
Q. Okay.
A. But that was my -- that's been my
understanding since then, which is why we don't guard it, we can't rake it, we don't have trash cans down there, or anything of that nature.
Q. Before you leave, I'm going to show you what Mr. Barker says he sent to me, and I didn't see any reference --
A. All right.
Q. -- in that document. It may be an exhibit
that wasn't attached --
A. All right.
Q. -- for what that's worth. All right?

But given what you know, as you sit WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
here today, if that document that you're referring to does not say that you can't post a lifeguard past Surf Avenue, would you post a lifeguard or lifeguards in that inlet beach area that we've been talking about?

\section*{MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer} the question.
A. I would have to ask the -- the beach patrol chief makes recommendations on that. However, it's a -- depending on the year, it's a very, very large area. It's probably, from our last lifeguard stand, to the sea wall at Moore's Beach, might be another half a mile or more.
Q. Right.
A. And then again, there's areas further west down the sea wall where small in front of some of the Anglesea beach colonies, where beaches develop, and I don't think I would. I think that we have a pretty well established guarded beach inventory. And I think that it suits the needs of -- of our vacationers and residents. So, I wouldn't necessarily advocate trying to guard any additional waterways in the city.
Q. Okay, Let me see if I understand the answer.

Because you have enough beaches that are guarded, is
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that what you're saying?
A. Because we have enough beaches that are guarded.
Q. Yeah.
A. And I think it's simply impossible to guard every public access to tidal waters in the city. And that's --
Q. Okay. I thought you said that. I'm not talking about all of the tidal waters in North Wildwood. I'm talking about what you, as the mayor, have defined as the inlet beach, which includes Moore's Beach and stops at Surf and First Avenue there.
A. Right, um-hum.
Q. I'm just talking about that area.
A. Right.
Q. So, can you just tell me what your reason or reasons are, in your mind, as the mayor of the city, why lifeguards should be posted in that specific area?
A. Why they should not?

MR. BARKER: Objection, objection.
Q. Should not -- why they should not.

MR. BARKER: Yeah. That, okay. I'm
glad you clarified that. Because I didn't hear it
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\section*{74}
either.
A. Right.

MR, BARKER: Also, I object to the
question, and you may answer it, if you're able.
A. That area is a large expanse, and it would probably require upwards of \(\mathbf{1 0}\) additional lifeguard stands, which during the summer would be at least 20 additional lifeguards, plus supervision, which would be a very large increase to the size of our beach patrol. So, it would be from -- from a resource standpoint, and a recruitment standpoint of getting qualified guards, that would be a very large increase in our -- in our -- in our enforce -- in our beach patrol.
Q. Okay. Before July 27, 2012, is it your
position, based upon your experience as a
governmental official, that North Wildwood simply
didn't have the money to put those additional
lifeguards posted in the area that you have defined as the inlet beach, which includes Moore's Beach?

MR. BARKER: Objection. But you may answer the question.
A. No. I think the city, if we chose to allocate resources there, we could have -- we could certainly afford to put lifeguard stands there. But WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
another -- another reason, and I only think of it, because I looked at this, we also want to provide people with areas where they can fish, and engage in other things that do not involve lifeguarding. And you can't have guarded -- you can't allow people to fish at guarded areas. That's a very popular fishing area, as well. And so, that would be another reason why I would not support that. Because, again, we try to accommodate swimmers, surfers, fishermen, a lot of different activities that happen on the beach.
Q. Well --
A. Or the ocean.
Q. Okay. Let's define those activities. Again,

I'm just using your definition of the inlet beach.
Moore's to First and Surf.
A. Um-hum.
Q. Right?

So, people are permitted to fish in
that area?
A. Yes.
Q. All right.
A. They're -- I'm sorry. People are pretty much permitted to fish anywhere in the city where it's an unguarded beach, including -- we have a couple spots down around Second and Kennedy, where we don't guard WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
because of a groin there, and again, people are allowed to fish in that area.
Q. Okay. People use Jet Skis to depart from that -- that beach area, and that's permissible; isn't it?
A. I don't know that it's permissible or not.

We're not quite sure. A lot of times, those Jet Skis don't act -- sometimes they do come up onto the dry land. The majority of them stay in the water, or they anchor up in shallow water, and so that is -and also on Champagne Island across the way. So, I am not sure whether that would be for us, on an unguarded beach, to permit or not permit.

But since it is an unguarded beach, we don't interfere with that activity.
Q. I see. Okay. Let me get rid of this one
here. Just give me a second.
Who would be the most knowledgeable person that works in city hall to be able to provide us with the area that has been designated as the endangered bird area?
A. I believe it would be in the -- in that
permit document that I've referenced. I don't know that there would be an individual at city hall who would have that knowledge.

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 77 & 79 \\
\hline 1 Q. Okay, Got you. Okay. & 1 Q. Okay. And his son-- \\
\hline 2 Were you -- do you remember if when you & 2 A. His son is around 12 or 13. \\
\hline 3 were sitting in on Chief Cavalier's deposition, when & 3 Q. Oh, okay. I got it. \\
\hline A I was asking him about a recorded statement of & 4 A. They're about the same age. \\
\hline Lieutenant Lindsay, which we had marked for & 5 Q. Okay. Let's get this out of the way here. \\
\hline 6 identification as Exhibit 31 on February 9, 2016. & 6 Okay. Good. Thank you. Thanks. \\
\hline 7 Does that ring a bell? & 7 Here we go, thanks, Lynn. I was \\
\hline 8 A. It does not. & 8 looking for this. \\
\hline 9 Q. Okay. Let me-- I'm going to hand this to & 9 (Cape May County Herald Article, is \\
\hline 10 you. And I've highlighted the portions that I would & 10 received and marked for identification as Exhibit \\
\hline 11 like you to look at. It's -- it goes from pages 4 -- & 11 P-74.) \\
\hline 12 you can read the entire page. I don't care. But the & 12 Let me show you what's been marked \\
\hline 13 ones I'm going to ask you about go from 4 to 7 . & 13 for identification as Exhibit 74. And this is an \\
\hline 14 A. Sure. & 14 article that appeared in the Cape May County Herald \\
\hline 15 VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record, & 15 on September 26, 2012. And I've highlighted certain \\
\hline 16 4:12. & 16 portions of that in yellow. And just tell me when \\
\hline 17 MR. D'AMATO: Let me just put this on & 17 you're finished reading that article, which was \\
\hline 18 the steno record. When I showed the mayor the & 18 written by Deborah McGuire. \\
\hline 19 photograph of the parking lot, I did not put a & 19 A. I've finished the highlighted pieces. Is \\
\hline 20 sticker on it. So, I'm going to put a sticker on it & 20 that what you had asked me to read? \\
\hline 21 now as Exhibit 73. & \begin{tabular}{l}
21 \\
Q. Well, you know, you can read the entire
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 22 (Photograph is received and marked for & 22 article. Just, you know -- \\
\hline 23 identification as Exhibit P-73.) & 23 MR. BARKER: May I see? \\
\hline 24 (Discussion off the record.) & 24 THE WITNESS: Sure. \\
\hline VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the WORD FOR WORD REPORTING & \begin{tabular}{l}
25 BY MR. D'AMATO: \\
WORD FOR WORD REPORTING
\end{tabular} \\
\hline WORD FOR WORD REPORTIN, LL & \\
\hline 78 & 80 \\
\hline 1 record, 4:15. & 1 Q. Okay. Do you recall reading this particular \\
\hline 2 BYMR. D'AMATO: & 2 article that came out on September 26, 2012? \\
\hline 3 Q. You read portions of this interview of & 3 A. I do not. \\
\hline 4 Lieutenant Lindsay. Correct? & 4 Q. Okay, I want to reference a quote of Mayor \\
\hline 5 A. I did. & 5 William Henfey. "There's a vortex that's created in \\
\hline 6 Q. Did you ever meet with Lieutenant Lindsay, or & 6 our inlet. We have competing inlets coming out of \\
\hline 7 were you ever in a room where someone was discussing & 7 Hereford Inlet, and it's causing a whirlpool effect \\
\hline 8 with him what he had said in this interview? & 8 there." \\
\hline 9 A. No. & 9 Did you ever hear the mayor say that? \\
\hline 10 Q. Okay. Before coming here today, had you been & 10 A. I did not. \\
\hline 11 apprised of what was said by Lieutenant Lindsay in & 11 Q. Okay. You can leave it there. That's good. \\
\hline 12 this interview? & 12 (Press of Atlantic City Article, is \\
\hline 13 A. I -- I don't -- I don't remember that. & 13 received and marked for identification as Exhibit \\
\hline 14 Q. Okay. How well did you know Lieutenant & \(14 \mathrm{P}-75\). \\
\hline 15 Lindsay before he retired from the North Wildwood & 15 Q. Okay. Now, let me show you what's been \\
\hline 16 Beach Patrol? & 16 marked for identification as Exhibit 75. One for \\
\hline 17 A. I knew him to say hello to, talk to casually. & 17 you, and one for Mr. Barker. And this is an article \\
\hline 18 We didn't spend any, you know -- I wouldn't have met & 18 that we obtained off the Internet. \\
\hline 19 with him in my elected capacity, or we didn't really & 19 Are you familiar with Staff Writer \\
\hline 20 spend any time together socially. But we have -- my & 20 Michael Miller? \\
\hline 21 oldest son and his son are about the same age, so & 21 A. I am. \\
\hline we've, you know, seen quite a bit of each other. & 22 Q. And what paper or papers does he work for? \\
\hline 23 Q. Your oldest son? & 23 A. The Press of Atlantic City. \\
\hline 24 A. My oldest son is twelve. My youngest is & 24 Q. Correct. Do you remember reading this \\
\hline 25 eight. & 25 particular article? \\
\hline WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC & WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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A. Could you tell me when this article was from? I don't see a date on it.
Q. My recollection is it was with -- at the time that the lawsuit was filed.
A. Last summer --

MR. BARKER: When was that?
Oh, hold on. I'll tell you.
MR. D'AMATO: No, in 2014.
(Discussion off the record.)
A. Paul, \(I\) believe this was from the summer of 2015. Because it talks about the police officers who were hurt, which was at an incident that occurred last year.
Q. Okay. I stand corrected. Sorry.

Now, having had the opportunity to scan it, do you remember this article?
A. I remember the incident. I -- so, yes, I will say -- I mean, I certainly remember the incident. I don't specifically remember this article, but.
Q. Okay, You can see on page 2 it refers to Sandra Smith?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. The first sentence I've highlighted
says, "North Wildwood Mayor Patrick Rosenello said
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82
closing the inlet beach to beachgoers would send the wrong message to the public when all unguarded beaches can be dangerous."

Do you stand by that?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Okay. The second sentence I've
highlighted says, "'There's no gray area. If there's
not a lifeguard on duty, you should not be in the ocean,' he said. 'It's such a dynamic environment, to say you were only so deep, that's not the issue. There's no room for equivocation.'"

Do you stand by that?
A. Yes.
Q. Ali right. As it relates to the activity of

Mr. Smith and his daughter, and Scott Sunderland and his daughter, in walking in ankle deep water, would you say -- would you agree with me that this quote that I just referenced does not apply to that activity?
A. I would say that the ocean is a wilderness, and if I were not familiar with the area I'm in, and there was no lifeguards there, I would not advise someone to be -- to go into that water.
Q. Even in ankle deep water?
A. Even in ankle deep water.
Q. Okay. And were you aware -- no, no. Excuse me. You've established earlier that you were not aware of the vortex that Chief Cavalier talked about. Correct?

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.
MR. BARKER: Objection. Objection. I
think -- were you talking about Cavalier, or that
quote from Henfey?
MR. D'AMATO: No, no. Cavalier.
MR. BARKER: Okay. Well, anyway, I
object.
MR. D'AMATO: Go ahead.
MR. BARKER: You can answer, though.
A. I mean, I had never heard the terminology vortex or whirlpool.
Q. Okay.
A. What I had -- in my mind, it's a current.

Tide or current.
Q. Okay.
A. Now, it could -- it could merely be a play or -- you know, a difference of wording. I'm not sure exactly what they're referring -- whirlpool seems to denote something entirely different to me.
Q. All right. The next quote, "'If you choose
to enter the water on an unguarded beach, you do so WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 84
at great risk to yourself,' he said, 'no swimming, swimming, if there's no lifeguards, you should not be wet. It's very simple.'"

So, is it your position, again, in
light of this particular statement, that Mr. Smith
and his daughter were exposing themselves to
hazardous conditions by walking in ankle deep water
at a beach that there was no lifeguard?
MR. BARKER: Objection. You may answer
the question, if you're able.
A. Again, I think it's incredibly unfortunate what happened to Mr. Smith. I think that people have the mistaken impression that the ocean is similar to their neighborhood pool, and they're not familiar with currents and tides and things of that nature. And I think, in this context, now, at this time, I'm the mayor of North Wildwood, I'm the Director of Public Safety, I think it's very important for me to very, very clearly take the public position that if there is not a lifeguard, you should not be wet. And I stand by that answer.
Q. Okay. I'd just like the stenographer to read back the question. I'd like you to listen carefully.
A. Sure.
(Record read.)
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Q. Can you answer that yes or no?

MR. BARKER: And I object.
A. Is it my position they were exposing themselves to hazardous conditions? I think -- I think the best answer I can give you is that, being interviewed for this newspaper article, as the spokesperson for the City of North Wildwood, an article that's coming out in the middle of the summer, \(I\) believe it was my obligation to make a statement that, do not go in the water at an unguarded beach. That's what -- that's the message I was trying to send with that quote. So that there -and again, \(I\) stand by that, that \(I\) don't think that there is room for, well, I was ankle deep, I was knee deep, I was thigh deep. You should not enter the ocean unless there is a lifeguard on duty on that beach.
Q. Okay. I'm going to ask you this: And I'll only read back the question, if you want me to.

The question that I'm asking you, I've asked you twice, is, can you, and you could say no, if you want, that's perfectly fine. Can you answer yes or no to the question that I posed to you? You want it read back one more time?
A. I don't think it's a yes or no question. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC 86
Q. Okay. So, you can't answer yes or no?
A. Correct.
Q. That's what you're saying?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. All right. One second.
( E -mail, is received and marked for identification as Exhibit P-76.)
Q. Now, the next exhibit will be 76. I'm going to hand you a copy. Here, for Mr. Barker, and one for Brian.

MR, HUNKINS: Thank you. Off the record real quick.

MR. D'AMATO: Yeah.
MR, HUNKINS: Do you have a guesstimate of how long you might be?

MR, D'AMATO: I would say five minutes, ten minutes, I'll be finished.
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. This is an e-mail that was sent to me on February 29, 2016. Candidly, I didn't see it until this morning.

And this is from Lou DiJoseph, formerly
of the intelligence bureau of the New Jersey State
Police, and now a licensed private investigator. And
I'd like you to read along with me as to what he
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says.
"Counsel, I interviewed Harry Wozunk, III today. He is the former North Wildwood Director of Public Works. He was asked to leave North Wildwood, or be terminated in December 2015, and did not provide a reason. He currently holds the same position in the Borough of Runnemede, Camden County, New Jersey. Wozunk has not spoken to anyone regarding the Smith drowning, and is not represented by counsel. Wozunk was a good interview, and he doesn't come off as a bitter and former employee. Wozunk recalled the Smith drowning and the remedial actions that followed. He also knew of Dr. Farrell, and the vortex. And said that the outgoing tides that come off the rock jetty near Moore's Beach once caused a 12-foot deep shelf collapse at the beach near the rock wall steps. He was required to have his men with machinery repair and knock down the cliff, so it wouldn't be dangerous to patrons. This occurred in early summer 2010, a few years prior to the Brad Smith drowning. He also said an older white male, who lives directly across from the rock wall steps, told him he saw the vortex prior to the beach collapse, and usually described it as boiling water."

MR. HUNKINS: "Visually described it."
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MR. D'AMATO: "Visually described it," thank you very much, "as boiling water,"
Q. Wozunk believes the area of the inlet beach is dangerous, and recalls discussions with now deceased Mayor Henfey, who called the area of inlet Moore's Beach an attractive nuisance. Henfey told Wozunk that the Moore's Beach and inlet beach was New Jersey state property.
"Wozunk also recalls conversations between himself, the State of New Jersey Fish and Game agents, Mayor Henfey, and the former City Administrator Lasco regarding closing the inlet beach area. Wozunk claims that the State of New Jersey wanted the beach closed when the piping plovers were mating during the summer, and they didn't want beach patrons walking near the nesting area or consuming alcoholic beverages. Mayor Henfey told the State of New Jersey representatives that if they wanted to patrol the beach, then they can send their own police to do it.
"Mayor Henfey had everyone convinced that the inlet beach and Moore's Beach were owned by the State of New Jersey. Wozunk puts the city line of jurisdiction at the rock wall. This doesn't make sense, because the police officers wouldn't be able

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to write summonses on state land. They all have to be deputized as county sheriffs or state wildlife agents.
"I will compile a work product report as soon as possible."

And that's the end of that. Now, I gave you what he sent me, which I found this morning.

Why was Harry Wozunk terminated?
A. He had met -- well, let me rephrase that. He was not terminated. He chose to resign -- to resign.
Q. Okay. Do you know why he resigned?
A. When I took over as mayor, his management style did not match what \(I\) thought the management style of that position should be as it related to his interpersonal skills with employees and contractors.
Q. Okay.
A. And I think he realized that it wasn't a good fit anymore for him.
Q. Do you recall this incident about the 12 -foot deep shelf collapse?
A. The only one I recall is the one that we referenced earlier from the NBC story.
Q. Okay. Do you remember having any conversations with merry -- Mayor Henfey about the beach that is referred to in this statement as being

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an attractive nuisance?
A. I don't.
Q. Okay. Is there anything in this interview with Harry Wozunk by licensed Private Investigator DiJoseph that you have heard before; anything?
A. No. I never -- never heard a discussion of this -- about that being state property, or any of those other issues.
Q. Okay.
A. I believe there's a -- not a typo. But that City Administrator Lasco, I'm sure, is Belasco.
Q. All right. Were you aware, before July 27, 2012, of the time that no one was permitted to be on the beaches of North Wildwood at night?
A. I believe it's ten p.m. until six a.m.
Q. Okay.
A. That's my best recollection.
Q. I'm sorry. I didn't mean to speak over you.
A. That's all right.
Q. Were you aware, before July 27, 2012, that North Wildwood police officers in the summertime would patrol the beach to make sure that no one was violating the curfew of ten p.m. until six a.m.?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Were you aware that it's been

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testified that they also patrolled what you call the inlet beach, including Moore's Beach?
A. That, I cannot specifically say I was aware of.
Q. Okay. Let me just check my notes. I'm almost done.
A. Can I make a -- just a -- it may be important, it may not be.
Q. Go ahead.
A. In the guarded area of the inlet beach, because of the way it sets up, there's actually street lights that cast lights onto the beach there. A lot of times, people from motels will be playing volleyball and things of that nature at that location in the evening. And I don't know that the police would kick them off the beach at 10 o'clock. Because that area's up by the sea wall.

That's -- the only reason I mention that is because that's the only recollection I have of people being on that beach later in the evening.

MR. D'AMATO: Let me just check one thing. I think I'm finished.
(Discussion off the record.)
MR. D'AMATO: I have nothing further.
MR. HUNKINS: I think I just have one. WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC

\section*{EXAMINATION BY MR. HUNKINS:}
Q. And you probably already said this, and I apologize if I'm re-asking it.

But before this lawsuit was filed, what was your best understanding of where the Smiths were walking when the incident occurred?
A. I -- I was never quite sure of that. I -for some reason, I had initially thought that they had been at the Moore's Beach, and were heading through the inlet beach toward the guarded beach. And then I believe it was during the Cavalier deposition. And then, today, Mr. D'Amato mentioned that they were actually heading in the opposite direction.

So, my -- I -- I never really had a
clear understanding of exactly where they were.
Q. And regardless of which direction they were heading, in terms of the location where they were when it happened, you're unclear on that, as well?
A. The -- yes, I'm not exactly sure where that occurred.
Q. Okay.

MR. HUNKINS: Thanks. That's all I
have.
THE WITNESS: Sure.
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 2010[1]-87: 20 \\
& 2012[30]-11: 2,20: 12, \\
& 21: 19,24: 4,26: 1, \\
& 29: 17,39: 12,40: 22, \\
& 41: 3,41: 5,41: 13, \\
& 42: 14,42: 24,43: 4, \\
& 45: 22,48: 13,51: 22, \\
& 52: 10,54: 13,56: 10, \\
& 56: 13,57: 22,63: 25, \\
& 68: 23,69: 15,74: 15, \\
& 79: 15,80: 2,90: 13, \\
& 90: 20
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\end{tabular}} \\
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& \text { '14[3]-21:10, 21:11, } \\
& 41: 4 \\
& \text { ' } 80 s[2]-30: 3 \\
& \text { 'If }[1]-83: 24 \\
& \text { 'no }[1]-84: 1 \\
& \text { 'There's }[1]-82: 7
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\]} & & 4 & 9 & \\
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& 77: 11,77: 13 \\
& 41[1]-15: 8 \\
& 43[1]-3: 10 \\
& 4: 12[1]-77: 16 \\
& 4: 15[1]-78: 1
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& 9[9]-29: 2,31: 10, \\
& 33: 9,40: 13,40: 16, \\
& 42: 8,42: 13,56: 22, \\
& 77: 6 \\
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& 08096[1]-1: 24 \\
& 08221[1]-2: 7 \\
& 08234[2]-1: 18,2: 3 \\
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81: 8 \\
2015[3]-40: 14,
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& 50[1]-41: 25 \\
& 59[1]-3: 11
\end{aligned}
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& \text { a.m }[2]-90: 15,90: 23 \\
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& \text { able }[6]-19: 12,56: 12, \\
& 74: 4,76: 19,84: 10, \\
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\] & 6 & absolutely \([1]-62: 13\)
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\begin{aligned}
& 1[3]-1: 19,29: 3, \\
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& 10[7]-3: 8,7: 12,8: 12, \\
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& 61[1]-3: 12 \\
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& 35: 12,35: 20,35: 21 \\
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& 65[1]-43: 16 \\
& 66[7]-3: 14,59: 5, \\
& 59: 20,59: 21,61: 12, \\
& 61: 16,61: 18 \\
& 67[5]-3: 16,61: 8, \\
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& 86: 20 \\
& 2900[2]-1: 17,2: 3 \\
& 2: 28[2]-1: 19,4: 3
\end{aligned}
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& 77: 13 \\
& 70[1]-66: 22 \\
& 71[1]-66: 22 \\
& 72[3]-67: 22,68: 10, \\
& 69: 7 \\
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& 75[1]-80: 16 \\
& 76[1]-86: 8 \\
& 77[1]-3: 17 \\
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```} & \\
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\end{tabular} & & & \\
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\end{tabular}









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& \text { today's }[2]-4: 1,33: 11 \\
& \text { together }[1]-78: 20 \\
& \text { Tom }[2]-2: 17,68: 19 \\
& \text { tomorrow }[1]-30: 1 \\
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& \text { vortex }[12]-14: 23, \\
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& 16: 12,16: 25,17: 4 \text {, } \\
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& \text { vs }[1]-1: 7
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& \text { 52:1, 52:4, 62:19, } \\
& 63: 20,64: 11,65: 14, \\
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& \text { whirlpool }[9]-14: 23, \\
& 16: 2,16: 8: 16: 12, \\
& 16: 24,17: 4,80: 7, \\
& 83: 15,83: 22
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { works }[6]-24: 7 \text {, } \\
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& 54: 20,76: 19 \\
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& \text { Wozunk }[11]-87: 2 \text {, } \\
& 87: 8,87: 10,87: 12, \\
& 88: 3,88: 7,88: 9 \\
& 88: 13,88: 23,89: 8 \text {, } \\
& 90: 4 \\
& \text { wraps }[1]-12: 18 \\
& \text { write }[1]-89: 1 \\
& \text { Writer }[1]-80: 19 \\
& \text { writes }[1]-32: 23
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { 43:20 } \\
& \text { toward [1]-92:10 }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46: 24,53: 19,54: 5, \\
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& 19: 15,20: 4,24: 25,
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\text { wading }[3]-42: 15 \\
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& 29: 24,36: 13,40: 19
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& 56: 19,59: 16,62: 3, \\
& 62: 24,64: 1,68: 22, \\
& 76: 8,76: 10,91: 11,
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
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\end{tabular} & \(\frac{X_{Y Z}^{[1]}-1: 10}{Y}\) \\
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& \operatorname{trash}[7]-24: 18, \\
& 24: 22,24: 23,53: 16, \\
& 55: 14,55: 15,71: 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 91:17 } \\
& \text { upwards }[1]-74: 6 \\
& \text { uses }[1]-48: 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47: 9,50: 13,50: 25, \\
& 82: 16,84: 7,88: 16, \\
& 92: 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4: 14,5: 23,6: 5,6: 12, \\
& 6: 14,7: 8,7: 17,7: 21, \\
& 13: 17,21: 21,21: 22,
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { yards }[1]-16: 14 \\
& \text { year }[6]-10: 1,15: 24, \\
& 30: 11,58: 7,72: 10,
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
trouble [1]-47:21 \\
truth \([3]-94: 7,94: 8\)
\end{tabular} & V & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30: 16,30: 18,30: 21 \\
& 30: 24,67: 24,69: 24
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23: 23,25: 13,27: 24, \\
& 29: 16,42: 25,43: 1,
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { years }\{16]-6: 9,7: 6 \\
7: 13,8: 13,16: 1
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { try }[2]-10: 18,75: 8 \\
& \text { trying }[7]-9: 15, \\
& 15: 12,26: 18,34: 13, \\
& 35: 18,72: 22,85: 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
vacant [1]-23:2 \\
vacationers [1] -
72:21 \\
varies [1]-41:20
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 72:12, 72:16, 87:17, } \\
& 87: 22,88: 24,91: 17 \\
& \text { wants }[1]-64: 14 \\
& \text { warning }[5]-28: 18,
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43: 18,44: 13,44: 15, \\
& 59: 7,68: 18,70: 6, \\
& 73: 10,74: 17,78: 15, \\
& 81: 25,84: 17,85: 7
\end{aligned}
\]
87:3, 87:5, 90:14. & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30: 1,30: 19,38: 17 \\
& 38: 22,39: 23,40: 5 \\
& 44: 16,44: 17,71: 10, \\
& 87: 20
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Tuesday }[1]-1: 19 \\
& \text { turns }[2]-35: 2,65: 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
variety [1]-49:15 \\
various [3]-10:20,
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 48: 15,48: 17,50: 25, \\
& 51: 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 87: 3,87: 5,90: 14, \\
& 90: 21
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
Yecco [1]-10:2 \\
yellow [1]-79:16
\end{tabular} \\
\hline twelve [1]-78:24 & & Washington [4]-6:7, 6:8, 6:23, 46:7 & \begin{tabular}{l}
WILDWOOD \([1]\) - 1:8 \\
Wildwood's [1] -
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
York [1]-7:2 \\
young [1] - 40:3
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Twenty [1]-16:14 \\
Twenty-five [1] - \\
16:14 \\
twice [1]-85:21 \\
two [11] - 6:9, 7:6,
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54: 14,67: 10 \\
& \text { vehicles }[1]-63: 5 \\
& \text { vehicular }[3]-63: 6, \\
& 65: 21,67: 14 \\
& \text { vendors }[3]-22: 17,
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { water }[38)-13: 8,15: 4 \\
17: 1,17: 6,18: 18 \\
19: 5,19: 15,20: 17 \\
23: 19,25: 22,29: 5 \\
29: 8,29: 14,29: 19
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 69:20 } \\
& \text { William }[1]-80: 5 \\
& \text { window }[1]-66: 4 \\
& \text { winter }[1]-69: 1 \\
& \text { witness }[2]-4: 7,36: 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
younger [1]-39:23 \\
youngest [1] - 78:24 \\
yourself [2] - 43:10, \\
84:1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 35: 24,41: 20,61: 21, \\
& 65: 2,67: 13
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 22:22, } 23: 12 \\
& \text { verbalize }[1]-64: 18
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 41:7, 42:12, 42:15, } \\
& 43: 4,43: 6,47: 8,
\end{aligned}
\] & WITNESS \([10]-3: 2\), 35:5, 35:12, 37:19, & Z \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { type }[5]-17: 11,22: 2, \\
& 39: 13,54: 14,54: 22 \\
& \text { types }[1]-46: 14 \\
& \text { typically }[2]-49: 1, \\
& 49: 5 \\
& \text { typo }[1]-90: 10
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
verbally [1] - \(34: 6\) \\
video [1]-57:21 \\
Videographer [1] -
\[
2: 17
\] \\
VIDEOGRAPHER [9] -
4:1, 33:2, 33:5,
57:11, 57:14, 77:15,
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 47:21, 48:16, 51:1, } \\
& \text { 51:3, 52:6, 57:25, } \\
& \text { 76:9, 76:10, 82:16, } \\
& \text { 82:23, 82:24, 82:25, } \\
& 83: 25,84: 7,85: 10, \\
& 87: 24,88: 2 \\
& \text { water's } 44]-50: 18,
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 45:17, 58:21, 66:10, } \\
& 66: 15,79: 24,92: 25 \\
& \text { Witness [2] - 11:8, } \\
& 51: 20 \\
& \text { witnessed [3] - 22:9, } \\
& \text { 42:5, 46:5 } \\
& \text { WOODBURY [1]- }
\end{aligned}
\] & Zanaras [1]-2:17 \\
\hline U & \begin{tabular}{l}
77:25, 93:1, 93:3 \\
VIDEOGRAPHERS [1]
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { 62:20, } 62: 25,63: 9 \\
\text { waters [2] - } 73: 6,73: 9
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1: 24 \\
& \text { wooden }[1]-36: 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { U.S }[1]-30: 21 \\
& \text { um-hum }[6]-26: 17, \\
& 30: 10,38: 19,62: 5, \\
& 73: 14,75: 16 \\
& \text { unclear }[1]-92: 19 \\
& \text { under }[1]-70: 21 \\
& \text { underneath }[1]-19: 2
\end{aligned}
\] & ```
    - 1:23
videotaped [2] - 4:2,
    93:4
view [1] - 40:25
violating [1] -90:23
violation [2]-20:16,
    42:19
``` & ```
waterways [1]-72:23
weak [1]-7:17
website [2]-5:9,
    43:18
wedding [2]-40:20,
    40:24
west [17]-24:10,
``` & \begin{tabular}{l}
WORD [2]-1:23 \\
wording (1]-83:21 \\
words [4]-11:18, \\
12:6, 53:9, 63:16 \\
Works [7]-23:25,
\[
\begin{aligned}
& 24: 3,24: 20,28: 25 \\
& 49: 1,49: 6,87: 4
\end{aligned}
\]
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{March 14, 2012}

*
1 inch = 500 feet
Fionded by the Cape lifartiournty Pranfing Depar trant




\section*{March 14, 2012}









\section*{Sturprye}

CONCERTS UNDER THE STARS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline DAY & DATE & cROUP \\
\hline Saturday & July 2nd & Stan Wades "TRAMMPS" \\
\hline Thursday & July 7th & No Show visit the BBQ Festival \\
\hline Saturday & July 9th & No Show visit the BBQ Festival \\
\hline Thursday & July 14th & Elvis Tribute (Jesse Garron) \\
\hline Saturday & July 16th & Chicago 9 Tribute Band \\
\hline Thursday & July 21st & Jimmy \& the Panots (Jimmy Bufiet Titurie) \\
\hline Saturday & July 23rd & Real Diamond (Neil Diamond Tribute) \\
\hline Thursday & July 28th & The Diamonds \\
\hline Saturday & July 30th & The Cameo's \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 4th & Lights Out (Frankie Valli Tribute) \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 6th & Wallstreet (Salute to Motown) \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 11th & George Young \& Friends in Concert \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 13th & Robert Eric's (Billy Joel Tribute) \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 18th & \begin{tabular}{l}
The "B" Street Band \\
(Bruce Springsteen Tribute)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 20th & The Dovells \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 25th & The Bronx Wanderers \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 27th & \begin{tabular}{l}
Ladies of "Country" \\
(Sara Spicer, Audra McLaughlin)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saturday & Sept. 3rd & Beatlemania \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
ALL CONCERTS WILL BE HELD AT LOU BOOTH AMPHITHEATER (2ND \& OCEAN AVE) AND WILL BEGIN AT 8.00 PM. FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CALL 609.522 .7722 OR TOLL FREE 1.800 .882 .7787. \\
ALL CONCERTS ARE FREE.
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{North Widwood rea geay ロ-n=N 2016 \\ INFORMATION \& RECREATION GUIDE}
northwildwood.com

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{CONTENTS} \\
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\hline 4 & Welcome Letter \\
\hline 5 & .North Wildwood City Council \\
\hline 687 & History of North Wildwood \\
\hline 889 & Beach \& Fishing Information \\
\hline 10 & Wildwoods Boardwalk \\
\hline 11 & . Hereford Inlet Lighthouse \\
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\] & Public Works, Recreation \& Tourism Dept, City Clerk \& City Administrator \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{33 \(\qquad\) Buildings, Parks \& Grounds,} \\
\hline \[
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\] & Tax Assessor, Construction, Land Use Board \& Beach Patrol \\
\hline 35 & ..Trash and Recycling Schedule \\
\hline 36 & Concerts Under the Stars \\
\hline  & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBERS POLICE, FIRE \& EMS \\ 9-1-1}

\section*{NON-EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBERS}

POLICE NON-EMERGENCY \& Administrative Number
(609) 522-2411

FIRE NON-EMERGENCY \& Administrative Number
(609) 522-5743

FOR UPDATED CITY INFORMATION
Website: northwildwood.com
Office of Emergency Management (OEM)
ready.northwildwood.com
Radio 1640 AM
부웅웅
FREQUENTLY CALLED NUMBERS
City Hall (General Info \& Departments) 609 522-2030
Public Works Department 609 522-4646
Office of Emergency Management (OEM) 609 522-0191
Beach Patrol 609 522-7500
Recreation Department 609 522-2955
Senior Center 609 729-2090
Tourism \& Special Events 609 522-7722
NJSP Marine Bureau 609 522-0393
MEDICAL
Cape Regional Medical Center 609 463-2000
Cape Regional Urgent Care 609 465-6364
Cape Urgent Care 609 884-4357
ANIMAL
Shore Animal Control 800 351-1822
(Call police non-emergency number) 609 522-2411
CMC Animal Shelter 609 465-8923
Marine Mammal Stranding Center 609 266-0538

\section*{UTILITY NUMBERS TO BE GALLED FOR OUTACES}

Atlantic City Electric 800-833-7476
Comcast 800-266-2278
Wildwood Water Company 609-889-6735
South Jersey 24-Gas Leak Hotline 888-766-9900
Verizon 800-837-4966


EXHIBIT J

\title{
NORTH WILDWOOD CITY COUNCIL
}


Salvatore Zampirri
Email szampirri@northwildwood.com
Council President, Second Ward


Edwin Koehler
Email: edkoehler@northwildwood.com
Council-At-Lange


Margaret "Peggy" A. Bishop
Email: pbishop@northwildwood.com
First Ward


\section*{David DelConte}

Email: ddelconte@northwildwood.com First Ward


\section*{James Kane}

Email: jkane@northwildwood.com
First Ward


Kelly Ann Tolomeo
Email: ktolomeo@northwildwood.com
Second Ward


Joseph Rullo
Email: jrullo@northwildwood.com
Second Ward

\section*{History of North Wildwood}


Located at the north end of Five Mile Beach in Cape May County, the City of North Wildwood was originally formed as the Borough of Anglesea on June 2, 1885. The Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, built in 1874, was the first structure built on the island and soon afterwards fishermen's cottages dotted the vicinity. The name of the municipality was changed to North Wildwood in 1906. In 1917 voters approved a change in the form of government, and the Borough became the City of North Wildwood.

A link to the mainland had come in 1883 in the form of the Anglesea Railroad, which later came into possession of the West Jersey Railroad in 1888. With the Pennsylvania-Reading Seashore Lines merger in 1933, the tracks through North Wildwood were abandoned and New Jersey Avenue right-of-way was sold to the City in 1950. Population of the community increased from 161 in 1900 to a peak of 5,017 in 1990. Although the trains brought many tourists for day trips on the beach and on fishing vessels in Hereford Inlet, a bridge built over Beach Creek was completed in 1924 that allowed families to come in automobiles and enjoy extended stays at any of the increasing number of hotels in the City. The modern, four-lane highway with a new bridge was completed in the 1990s.

The first Boardwalk was built in the 1880 s, with boards being laid on both the ocean front (Surf Avenue) and inlet sections of the Beach. The ocean front Boardwalk was moved out further towards the high water mark, and for a number years extended from the border with Wildwood all the way to 2 nd Avenue. The current Boardwalk has ended at 16th Avenue since the late 1930s.

\section*{History of North Wildwood}


Area children attended class in a house on 1st Avenue until a school was built at Chestnut and Central in 1887. In 1908 a new school was built on Central Avenue between 9 th and 10th which was closed in 1940 and later became the North Wildwood Recreation Center. The Margaret Mace School on Atlantic Avenue, between 12th and 13th, was built in 1925 as a Junior High School and took in all grades after 1940. This school was named for Dr. Margaret Mace, whose hospital at 25th \& Atlantic opened in 1915 and closed in 1950. The Mace Hospital was located in the building formerly owned by Mr. Frederick Sutton, who had perished on the Titanic in 1912. Expansion of residential areas continued towards the ever-widening beach and culminated with the completion of the John F. Kennedy Beach Drive in 1964.

The area which in many of the original hotels stood in the northern part of the City has evolved into a vibrant entertainment district on Olde New Jersey Avenue. This district is the home of a number of special festivals held throughout the year. The beaches and Boardwalk continue to attract thousands of visitors each year, providing fun and activities for all to enjoy. The Hereford Inlet Lighthouse and its award-winning Gardens will be a highlight of anyone's visit to North Wildwood. From fishing on the scawall in the north end to strolling on the beach or Boardwalk at the south end, North Wildwood continues to be a great place to live and that makes it a great place to visit, as it has been since 1885 .

\section*{BEACH AND FISHING INFORMATION}


\section*{BEACH INFORMATION}

Lifeguards are on duty from 10am-5:30pm weather permitting. Always swim near a lifeguard.

\section*{ACCESS TO THE BEACH}

BEACH: ADA compliant ramp access at: Inlet Beach
(Off the seawall), 7th, 10th, 15th and 20th Avenues.
HANDICAP SURF CHAIRS
Please contact the North Wildwood Beach Patrol at (609) 522-7500 to check avallability, as it is a first come, first served basis. Note that there is no charge for use of chairs.
- There are a total of 22 chairs available.
- 15 are located at Beach Patrol Headquarters at 15th Avenue

4 are located at 5th Avenue \& the beach
3 are located on Inlet Beach

\section*{ACCESSIBLE RESTROOMS}

Public restrooms are located at 7 th \& 15 th Avenues at the beach. During the summer months there are also portable restrooms stationed every other block along the beach.

\section*{SURFING BEACH}

Our surfing beach will be designated annually by the city, please contact the beach patrol for more information. (609) 522-7500
PARKING
- Available parking along JFK, Surf, Ocean, Atlantic, Central, New Jersey and New York Avenues
- Municipal Parking Lots are available at 15th Avenue \& the beach and 1st \& Surf Avenues

\section*{BEACH AND FISHING} INFORMATION

\section*{SURF FISHING SUMIMER SCHEDULE}
(May 21st, 2016 - September 18th, 2016)
Surf Fishing is permitted North of the 2nd Avenue Jetty while lifeguards are on duty (between the hours of 10am-5:30 pm).
Surf fishing is permitted from Hereford Inlet - 26th Avenues any time before 10am or after \(5: 30 \mathrm{pm}\), when lifeguards are no longer on-duty.

\section*{SURF FISHING WINTER SCHEDULE}
(September 19th, 2016-May 20th, 2017)
Surf fishing permitted 1st - 26th Avenues, curfew hours varie according to season. For hours and restrictions, please visit northwildwood.com for forms and registration information.

\section*{BEACH VEHICLE PERMITS}

Permit: Police inspection required; Please visit the link referenced above for more information.

\section*{Fee \$20}

Access available the Day after Labor Day to Monday before Memorial Day.

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD FISHING}

North Wildwood is a great location for Back Bay saltwater fishing because of its close proximity to the Atlantic Ocean. Anglers can have their try at catching Flounder, Bluefish, Striped Bass, Sea Bass, Drum, Weakfish, and other species throughout designated fishing seasons. North Wildwood's Back Bay allows beginners as well as experienced anglers to navigate through beautiful scenic intracoastal waterways in search of that perfect catch. In the State of New Jersey, fishermen over the age of 16 are required to register with the Saltwater Recreational Registry Program. Fish caught must meet Recreational Minimum Size, Possession Limits \& Season Standards. For further registration information and regulation requirements visit state.nj.us/dep/fgw/fishing.htm.

\section*{Wildwoods Boardwalk}


The Wildwoods' award-winning Boardwalk features 38 blocks packed end to end with stores, shops, water parks, eateries, live entertainment and amusement piers with over 100 rides and attractions. The sights, sounds and smells of the Wildwoods Boardwalk are pure sensory overload! North Wildwood specifically offers 3 piers: Sportland Pier, Seaport Pier and Morey's Pier - located at 26th Ave. \& the boardwalk, various shops, arcades, restaurants and several ocean view hotel/motel accommodations adjacent to the boardwalk. Are your legs getting tired from walking the boards? Don't worry! Wildwoods' boardwalk offers tram car services the entire length of the boardwalk, and can be boarded at any location. Whether you're out on a morning bike ride, taking in the carnival-like atmosphere or simply out for a stroll enjoying the refreshing salt air, there's always something happening on the boardwalk.

Ramp Access: Accessible ADA compliant ramps from street at: 15th Avenue, 16 th Avenue, 17 th Avenue, 18 th Avenue, 19th Avenue, 24th Avenue, and 26 th Avenue.

Parking: Is available along JFK, Surf, Ocean, Central, Atlantic, New Jersey and New York Avenues. A parking lot is also available at 15 th Avenue \& the beach, right next to the boardwalk archway at 16 th \& the boardwalk.

Bicycles: Bicycles are allowed on the Boardwalk from 5 am to 12 pm daily. The Boardwalk stretches 1.85 miles north to a connecting ramp between 16th and 15th Avenues in North Wildwood. From there, cyclists can continue along a path on the beach along JFK Beach in North Wildwood. (See Map pg.18) A special "bikes only" lane is also dedicated throughout the length of North Wildwood, from 1st to 26th Avenues along Surf Avenue.

Accessible Restrooms: 2 Public restrooms at 22 nd Avenue and the boardwalk \& 25th Avenue and the boardwalk

\section*{Historic Hereford Inlet Lighthouse "Victorian Lighthouse"}


Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, built in 1874, is the most important historic structure in the Wildwoods. It is still an active navigational aid as well as a museum, open to the public for guided and self guided tours. Visitors learn about the buildings history and get a glimpse of the life of a lighthouse keeper in the late 19th and early 20th century.

The park surrounding the lighthouse was designed with many different garden areas containing over 200 plant varieties. The Gardens are planted in the Victorian cortage style and extend right up to the ocean seawall. They have won several impressive awards and have been featured in many gardening books and magazines. The gardens and grounds are wheelchair accessible. A DVD tour is available upon request to those unable to climb the Lighthouse.

We welcome and can accommodate school trips, senior citizen groups and all other tour buses. Special rates are available for groups of 30 or more.

The Lighthouse also has a gift shop featuring lighthouse and nautical theme art work, books, miniatures, shirts, hats, mugs and much more See separate listing for special events held here throughout the year.

\section*{LIGHTHOUSE ADMISSION FEES}

Adults 12 yrs \& up - \(\$ 5.00 \cdot 11\) and under - \(\$ 2.00\)
No charge for active military personnel
No charge to visit the gardens or to browse the gift shop

\section*{DAYS AND HOURS OF OPERATION}

May 9 th - Oct. 2 Ist seven days per week, 9 am to 5 pm - last tour 4 pm Oct. 22nd to May 8th - call for days and hours

111 North Central Avenue, North Wildwood NJ 08260 609-522-4520 • HEREFORDLIGHTHOUSE.ORG

\section*{North Wildwood City Attractions}


\section*{Veterans Monument}

North Wildwood Veterans Monument is located at the corner of Spruce and New York Avenues in North Wildwood. There, visitors can honor those who have fallen in the line of duty and pray for those currently fighting overseas.


\section*{North Wildwood Seawall}

The seawall was completed in 2006 and has not only protected the North end of the City during hurricanes and Noreasters, but also functions as a walking and jogging facility, a popular fishing spot, and a place where residents and visitors can enjoy the wonderful views of Hereford Inlet. Since its completion, the City has added more access ramps and widened one section to make it safer. Due to safety concerns, no self-propelled devices, such as bicycles, skateboards, rollerskates, and the like, are permitted on the seawall. Beginning at 2nd \& John F. Kennedy Beach Drive, the seawall runs in a northwesterly direction for 1.1 miles to the Anglesea Beach Colony. The seawall is known far and wide as a great place to exercise, fish or just relax, all year-round.


NORTH WILDWOOD RECREATION \& TOURISM FACILITIES

Recreation Department Phone: 609-522-2955
0 06

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD COMMUNITY CENTER}

Location: 900 Central Avenue

Amenities:
- Gymnasium
: Fitness Room
Locker Rooms
- Meeting Rooms
= Game Room
- Kitchen
- Multipurpose Room
- Weight Room
- Offices

\section*{TOURISM INFORMATION OFFICE}

Phone: 609-522-7722 or Toll Free: 800-882-7787
Location: 22nd \& Boardwalk - Open May Thru September
Call for Specific Hours (609-522-7722)
Location: 900 Central Avenue - Open Year Round


\section*{ALBERT I. ALLEN MEMORIAL PARK}
*Renovated in 2015 \& 2016
Location: 2200 Delaware Avenue
Amenities:
- Playground Equipment
- Shuffleboard Courts
- 6 Lighted Basketball Courts
- Lighted Street/Roller Hockөy Rink
- Multipurpose Athletic Field
- Observation Pier
- 3 Tennis Courts
- 2 Private Practice Tennis Wall Areas
- Skate Park
- Restrooms
- Gazebo
- Picnic Areas

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD RECREATION \& TOURISM FACILITIES}

\section*{BAYFRONT PARK}

Location: 5th Avenue and the Bay
Personal Watercraft Seasonal Launch Fees
\$10.00 Per Launch at Kiosk
\$100.00 Yearly Permit Purchased Unp To June 1st
\(\$ 150.00\) Yearly Permit Purchased After June 1st
KAYAK STORAGE PERMITS
Seasonal Permit (April 1st - October 1st) Cost: \$75
Monthly Permit Cost: \$35
Personal Watercraft and Kayak Storage Permits are sold at the North Wildwood Recreation Center
Location 900 Central Avenue
Phone: 609-522-2955 for more info.
Amenities:
2 Launch Ramps Viewing Areas
Picnic Areas Vending Machines
Restrooms Fish Cleaning Station


BILL HENFEY PARK
Location: 8th and Central Avenues
Amenties:
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Softball Field & Playground Equipment \\
Basketball Court & Restrooms \\
Multipurpose Athletic Field & Gazebo
\end{tabular}

OAK AVENUE PARK
Location: Oak Avenue (Anglesea Section in N. Wildwood)

Location: 16th and the Beach in North Wildwood

\section*{RECREATION PROCRAMS}

\section*{OPEN RECREATION}

Children in grades 1st-6th, 7th-12th, and Adults
All participants must be registered and receive a membership card before attending the program.
Please check northwildwood.com Recreation Department monthly calendars for schedule times.

\section*{TOT TIME}

Tuesdays \& Thursdays 10:00am - 12:00pm
October through April.
Parent supervised playgroup for children up to 5 yrs
Held at North Wildwood Recreation Center.

\section*{EXERCISE CLASSES}

A variety of fitness classes are offered throughout the year.
Please call Recreation Center for class schedule
Fall/Winter/Spring classes are held at Recreation Center.
Location: 900 Central Avenue.
Summer Classes are held at the Lou Booth Amphitheater.
Location: 2nd \& Ocean Avenue.
Visit northwildwood.com or call 609-522-2955
for class schedule.

\section*{SCRABBLE}

Mondays 6:30-9:00 pm
Play the worid's best loved word game Open to Adults only.
No Fee
\[
S C A B B L E
\]

\section*{FALL MEN'S FLAG FOOTBALL LEAGUE}

League begins in October and plays on
Sunday mornings,
Location: Bill Henfey Park.
Mandatory Captain's Meeting
Date: August 17th @ 6pm Team Registration Only
Cost Per Team \$1,200

\section*{RECREATION PROGRAMS \& CAMPS}

\section*{SUMMER BASK=TBALL LEAGUES}

Kindergarten - 2nd Grade League Plays Thurs. Evenings Scheduled to begin 7/14
3rd-5th Grade League - Plays Mon. \& Fri. Evenings
Scheduled to begin 7/1
6th-8th Grade League - Plays Mon. \& Fri. Evenings
Scheduled to begin 7/1
High School Boys League - Plays Tues. \& Thurs. Evenings
Scheduled to begin 7/5
Player Skill Evaluations will be held June 27th \& 28th
Cost Per Player is \(\$ 30\)
Adult Men's League - Plays Sun. \& Wed. Evenings
Mandatory Captains Meeting Date: June 8th © 6pm
Team Registration Only, Must provide own sponsor
Cost Per Team \$800

\section*{FALL STREET AND ROLLER HOGKEY LEACUES}

North Wildwood Whalers Hockey Divisions
2nd-4th Grades • 5th-8th Grades • High School
Location: George D'Amico Hockey Rink - Cost Per Player is \(\$ 60\)
Registration opens in August

\section*{BUCKETS BASKETBALL CLINIC}

Begins Saturday, January 7th, 2017
Boys and Girls Grades Kindergarten-2nd
Saturday Mornings 9am-10am; 6 sessions
Cost \(\$ 10.00\) for all 6 sessions
Location: 900 Central Avenue, North Wildwood


Contact the Recreation Department Phone: 609-522-2955 • NORTHWILDWOOD.COM

\section*{PLAY-WELL TEGKNOLOCIES}
*NEW 2016-2 Sessions Being Offered! Lego Inspired Engineering Camp for Children June 27th - July 1st \& August 8th-12th
Cost \(\$ 145\) per person / Ages 5-6 / 9am-12pm
Cost \(\$ 145\) per person/Ages \(7-11 / 1 \mathrm{pm}-4 \mathrm{pm}\)

\section*{2016 CAMP INFORMATION}

\begin{tabular}{c|c|c} 
July 4th-8th & July 18th-22nd & August 1st-5th \\
\begin{tabular}{c} 
9am-2pm \\
Ages 9-15
\end{tabular} & 9am-1pm & 9am-2pm \\
Ages 6-9 & Ages 9-15
\end{tabular}

Weeks 1 \& 3: \$155 . Week 2: \$145

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD SOCGER CAMP}

July 11th - 15th : July 25th - 29th
Ages 5-16
Full Day \$190/Ages 8-16/9am-3pm
Half Day \$150 / Ages 5-8/9am-12pm

\section*{DEAN RANDAZZO SURF SCHOOL}

2nd Avenue Beach
Monday through Friday (Begins June 20th)
10am-1pm / Ages 5-16
5 Day Camp \$350 3 Day Camp \$250 1 Day Camp \$100
Group Lessons: \(\$ 60,75\) minutes
Private Lessons: \(\mathbf{\$ 7 5}, 75\) minutes

\section*{KITCHEN WIZARDS COOKING GAMP}

July 11th-14th
Eat Like the Olympians
July 25th - 28th
Cupcake, Cookies, Candy Oh My
August 8 th \(=11\) th
Eat Like the Presidents
Cost \$155 / Boys \& Girls Ages 6 \& Up / 5:30pm-7:30pm

\section*{SCIENCE EXPLORERS}

August 15th ~ August 19th
Junior Explorers / Ages 4-6/9am-12pm
Take a Dive / Ages 7-11 / 12:30pm-3:30pm
Cost \(\$ 245\) per session


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE OF EVENTS}

FEBRUARY

25th Fallen Hero Polar Plunge *2017 Upcoming Event
Location: 15th \& Beach, North Wildwood; 11am
fallenheroplunge.com | 215-990-8689

\section*{MARCH}

\section*{12th St. Patrick's Day Celebration \& Parade}

Location: 10th \& Atlantic Avenues (City Hall steps),
North Wildwood, Ceremony 11:30am; Parade 12noon
northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


\section*{19th Greek Independence Day Celebration}

Location: 9th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood; 12 noon 609-602-0056

20th Ocean Drive Marathon and 10 Mile Race
Location: Cape May to Sea Isle City;
10-Miler: Cape May to North Wildwood; 9am Start odmarathon.org | 609-523-0880

\section*{26th Elks Easter Egg Hunt}

Location: 19th Ave \& Beach, North Wildwood;
Kids 11\& Under; 12 noon
elks1896.org | 609-729-5776

\section*{27th Easter "Son" Rise Services}

Location: Lighthouse Gazebo, 1st \& Central Avenue,
North Wildwood; 6:45am
fbcanglesea.com | 609-522-2951
27th Ed's Funcade Easter Sunday Egg Hunt
Location: 23 rd Avenue on the Boardwalk, North Wildwood;
12noon-1:30pm |edsfuncade.com | 609-729-3223


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{APRIL}

9th - 10th Special Olympics NJ Spring Sports Festival Basketball Competition
Location: 9th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood and various locations in the Wildwoods, Sat. 10am-6pm;
Sun. 9am-4pm | sonj.org | 609-896-8000

\section*{23 rol Chrissy Tolomeo Memorial Walk}

Location: Start at 15 th \& Beach, North Wildwood;
Sign-In 9am, Start 10am | 609-602-3456

\section*{MAY}

5th - 8th Spring Boardwalk Classic Car Show
Location: various locations, Thurs. 12-9pm,
Fri. \& Sat 8:30am-3pm, Sun. 9-11am
wildwoodmotorevents.com | 609-522-3644
6th - 8th Coast Guard Community Festival
Location: Saturday Festival at Training Center Cape May;
other events listed on website
coastguardcommunity.org | 609-429-0667

\section*{14th - 15th The Wild Haff Race Series \(1 / 2\) Marathon 8 K \& 5 K}

Location: Wildwoods Convention Center,
wildhalf.com | 609-846-1621
14th Captain Kidd Pirate Day Costume Parade check-in \& judging 10am-10:45 am at 26th \& Boardwalk; Parade 11am Treasure Hunt following parade at 19th \& Beach, North
Wildwood | northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE OF EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{MAY}

\section*{20th - 22nd Spring Beach Jam Scouting Adventure}

Location: Beach camping between 18th \& 22nd Aves., North Wildwood plus amusements on Morey's Piers;
Friday 10am - Sunday - 5pm
moreyspiers.com | 609-729-3700 ext.1195
21 st-22nd National MS Society "Coast to Coast" Bike Tour Location: Bike tour throughout the Wildwoods | 732-660-1005 main.nationalmssociety.org

\section*{30 th VFW Memorial Day Ceremony}

Location: North Wildwood Veterans Memorial,
Spruce \& New York Avenues, North Wildwood 10am northwildwood.com | 609-729-5832

\section*{JUNE}

\section*{4th New Jersey State Elks Parade}

Location: 25th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, proceeds South on Atiantic Avenue to Andrews Avenue in Wildwood; 12noon; Reviewing Stand - Memory Lane: Atiantic \& Montgomery Avenues in Wildwood | njelks.org | 609-585-3215
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10th \(=11\) th New Years In North Wildwood (Pain date - June 12th) Top Philly Mummers Brigades and String Bands recreate New Years Day with a Parade and festivities Location: Olde Now Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

\section*{11th American Legion Parade}

Location: 18th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, proceeds South on Atlantic Avenue to Bennett Avenue in Wildwood; 2:00pm; Reviewing Stand - American Legion Post 184, Atlantic \& Baker Avenues, Wildwood njamericantegion,org | 609-695-5418

\section*{14th American Flag Day Ceremony}

Location: North Wildwood Veterans Monument, Spruce \& New York Avenues, North Wildwood, 10am | 609-729-5832

\section*{18th ALS Express Bike Ride}

Location: 4 start points, 7 am-3pm | als-express.org |215-643-5434

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS COnt'd.}

\section*{JUNE}

18th - 19th Hereford Inlet Lighthouse Maritime Festival
Location: Hereford Iniet Lighthouse, 1st \& Central Avenues,
North Wildwood, Sat. 10am-5pm; Sun. 10am-4pm
herefordlighthousefestivals.org | 609-522-4520
18th NJ Veterans of Foreign Wars Parade
Location: 21st \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, proceeds south on Atlantic Avenue to Andrews Avenue in Wildwood; 1:30pm; Reviewing Stand - American Legion Post 184, Atlantic \& Baker Avenues, Wildwood | njufw.com | 609-393-1929

24th - 26th North Wildwood Italian American Festival Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, Fri. 4pm-11pm; Sat.10am-11pm, Sun.10am - 6pm kofc2572.org.| 609-408-5793


4th Independence Day Family Parade
Location: 9th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood
Registration 8:15am, 9am start| northwildwood.com|609-522-2955
4th Pooch Parade
Location: 8th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood
Registration 8:15am, 9am start | northwildwood.com | 609-374-0562

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{JULY}

\section*{8th - 10 th NJ State BBQ Championship \& Anglesea Blues Festival}

Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, Fri. 4pm-11pm; Sat. 10 am-11pm; Sun.10am-6pm angleseablues.com | njbbq.com | 609-523-6565

9th Sidewalk Chalk Competition
Location: 8th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, Competition begins at 9am; Judging begins at 10:45am; Awards 11am northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


9th Alexander's Little Run That Could 5k Run/Walk Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, Pre Registration: 8am; 5k Beach Run/Walk: 8:30am littlerunthatcould.org

\section*{13th -14 th Miss North Wildwood Competition} Interviews Wed 10am - North End American Grill; Crowning Thurs. 6:30pm - Lou Booth Amphitheater Location: 2nd \& Ocean Avenues, North Wildwood northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

15th Beschen-Callahan Memorial Lifeguard Races
Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, 6pm northwildwood.com | 609-522-7500

\section*{16th Boogie Board Races}

Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood
Registration 9am; Contest 10am
northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{JULY}

16th Mid Atantic Police/Fire Survivors 5k Race \& 1 Mile Walk Location: 1st \& Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, Registration 7:45am; Race 9am facebook.com/NorthWildwoodPD |609-522-2030 X 1503


21 st Anglesea Nightmarket and Mobile Food Night
Location: Olde New Jersey Avente, North Wildwood 4pm - 9pm angleseanightmarket.com | 609-318-4504

\section*{23 rd Christmas in July}

Location: Along the beach in North Wildwood, 1 pm
northwildwood.com | 609-522-7500

\section*{23 rd Antique Car Show}

Location: between 16th-26th Avenues on the boardwalk, North Wildwood, 10:30am-3pm | 609-522-6442

\section*{Aucust}

\section*{2nd National Night Out}

Location: Bill Henfey Park, 8th \& Central Avenues,
North Wildwood, 5:30pm-10pm
nwpd.org | 609-522-2030 \(\times 1503\)

(Photo by Ann Deviin)

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{AUcust}

3 rod Wildwoods Baby Parade (Rain Date - August 4th)
Location: WW Convention Center to 16th Ave. on Boardwalk,
5pm Registration; 6pm Parade Step-off
wildwoodsnj.com | 609-729-4000
7th National Lighthouse Day
Location: Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, 1st \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, 9am-5pm herefordlighthouse.org | 609-522-4520

14th 42nd Annual North Wildwood Flea Market
Location: JFK Blvd. from 2nd-13th Avenues, North Wildwood, 8am-4pm | 609-408-6819

16th Around the Island Row
Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, 7:30am northwildwood.com | 609-522-7500

\section*{}

18th Anglesea Nightmarket and Mobile Food Night
Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood 4pm-9pm angleseanightmarket.com | 609-318-4504

\section*{26th 13 th Annual Tri the Wildwoods Triathion Health \& Wellness Expo}

Location: North Wildwood Recreation Center, 900 Central
Avenue, North Wildwood, 10am-6pm
delmosports.com/wildwood-jersey-shore-triathlon
609-849-8908
27 th 13th Annual Tri the Wildwoods Triathlon, 5 K \&
Kids Race
Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, 6:30am
delmosports.com/wildwood-jersey-shore-triathlon|609-849-8908

\section*{SERTEMBER}

\section*{NEM ETEN}

9th-10th Waves and Wheels Festival
Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood
Fri. 3pm-10pm; Sat. 10am-10pm
wavesandwheelsfest.com | 609-770-8839

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

SEPTEMBER

\section*{9 th - 11th North Wildwood Rec. Dept. Surf Fishing}

\section*{Tournament}

Location: 3rd and JFK Blvd., North Wildwood,
Fri. \& Sat. 7am-5pm, Sun. 7am-11am
northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955
11th September 11th Commemoration
Location: 15th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, 8:40am northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


16th - 18th Fall Beach Jam Scouting Adventure
Location: Beach camping between 18th \& 22nd Aves., North
Wildwood plus amusements on Morey's Piers;
Friday 10 am - Sunday 5pm
moreyspiers.com | 609-729-3700 ext. 1195
16th-17th Boots at the Beach Country Festival
Lacation: Olde New Jersey \& Chestnut Avenues,
North Wildwood, Fri. 3pm-10pm, Sat.10am-10pm
bootsatthebeach.com | 609-770-8839

(Photo by Jen Marra courtesy of the Wildwood Leader)

\title{
2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.
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\section*{SEPTEMBER}

\section*{17th NJ State Firemen's Parade}

Lacation: Cresse \& New Jersey Avenues in Wildwood Crest, proceeds north to 20th Avenue in North Wildwood; 2pm njfireөxpo.com | 856-433-0386

\section*{22th - 25th Irish Fall Festival}

Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue \& surrounding pubs, North Wildwood, Friday 8am-8:30pm, Saturday 8am -10:30 pm, Sunday 8am-7pm cmcaoh.com | 609-729-0075

22 nd -25 th Fall Boardwalk Classic Car Show
Location: Various locations, Thurs.12-9pm, Fri. \& Sat. 8:30am-3pm, Sun. 9-11am wildwoodmotorevents.com | 609-522-3644

30th-1st Mid-Atlantic Police \& Fire Survivors Weekend Location: Various locations throughout North Wildwood; for event listings go to facebook.com/NorthWildwoodPD 609-522-2030 X 1503

\section*{OCTOBER}

\section*{1st Ed's Funcade Boardwalk Treasure Hunt}

Location: 23rd Avenue on the Boardwalk, North Wildwood, 12 noon-2pm | edsfuncade.com | 609-729-3223

8th 62nd Annual Pennsauken Surf Fishing Tournament
Registration - Anglesea Firehouse, 6 am
Location: 2nd \& New Jersey Avenues, North Wildwood
Surf Fishing 7:30-1pm | asaconline.org | 856-231-9110
15th Great Fall Classic Fishing Tournament
Registration - Anglesea Firehouse, 5am
Location: 2nd \& New Jersey Avenues, North Wildwood
Surf Fishing 6am-2pm | njbba.org | 856-228-2642

\section*{15th - 16th Lighthouse Challenge of New Jersey}

Location: Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, 1st \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, 8am-6pm
lighthousechallengenj.org | 609-522-4520

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

OCTOBER

\section*{22nd 9th Annual Pumpkin Run}

Registration - 8am, | Race 10am
Location: Wildwoods Convention Center on Boardwalk to 21st
Avenue and return to Wildwoods Convention Center, Wildwood boardwalkpumpkinrun.com | 609-849-8887

31 st 8th Annual Halloween Trunk or Treat Block Party Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood,
Vehicle check-in 5 pm , Event 5:30-7pm
northwildwood,com | 609-522-2955


31 st Greater Wildwood Elks Halloween Haunted House
Greater Wildwood Elks Lodge
Location: 1st \& New Jersey Avenues, North Wildwood, 5pm-8pm | 609-729-2170

\section*{NOVEMBER}

\section*{5th Elk's Hoop Shoot}

Location: North Wildwood Rec Center, 900 Central Avenue, North Wildwood,
Registration 12pm-1pm; Contest begins at 1 pm
609-729-2170
11th Veteran's Day Services
Location: North Wildwood Veterans Memorial, Spruce \&
New York Avenues, North Wildwood 10am | 609-729-5832

\section*{2016 SCHIEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{DECEMBER}

\section*{2th Hereford Inlet Lighthouse Christmas Tree Lighting}

Location: Hereford Inlet Lighthouse Courtyard 1st \& Central
Avenues, North Wildwood, 5:30pm
herefordlighthouse.org | 609-522-4520
7th Pearl Harbor Remembrance Day
Location: St. Demetrios Church, 321 St. Demetrios Avenue, North Wildwood, 12 noon | northwildwood.com | 609-729-5832

9th Greater Wildwood Jaycees Christmas Parade (Rain Date-December 11th)
Location: Begins at 15th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood proceeds south through Wildwood and Wildwood Crest, Participant: Registration 5pm-5:30pm; Parade begins 6pm wildwoodholiday.com | 609-729-5501

(Photo by Jen Marra courtesy of The Wiidwood Leader)


\section*{FIRE DEPARTMENT FIRE PREVENTION BUREAU}

Fire Chief: Chief Jeffrey B. Cole, Sr.
Email: firechief@northwildwood.com
Deputy Fire Chief: Dominick McClain
Phone: (609) 522-5743 . Fax: (609) 729-0722
Location: 400 New Jersey Avenue
Administration Hours: \(9 \mathrm{am}-4 \mathrm{pm}\) Monday thru Friday
Fire and Housing Official: Lewis Ostrander
Email: lostrander@northwildwood.com
Location: 400B New Jersey Avenue
Phone: (609) 522-2160 . Fax: (609) 522-1952
Hours: Monday thru Friday, 8:30am - 4:00pm
Administrative Staff: Kathy Mandell ext. 6100

\section*{POLICE DEPARTMENT}

Police Chief: Chief Matthew T. Gallagher, CPM
Email: mgallagherबnwpd.org • Website: nwpd.org f -
Phone: (609) 522-2030 ext. 1503 • Fax: (609) 522-2531
Location: 901 Atlantic Avenue (behind City Hall)
Administrative Staff: Captain Tolan, CPM,
Captain Stevenson, CPM \& Lieutenant Etsell
Dispatch Center: (609) 522-2411

NORTH WILDWOOD COMMUNITY MEETING
Meets on the second Tuesday of each month, from
September to June, at 7:00pm at the North Wildwood Community Center, 900 Central Avenue. The Public is invited

\section*{OFFICE OF EMERCENCY MANACEMENT (OEM)}

\section*{Emergency Management Coordinator:}

Chief Robert Matteucci (Ret.)
Deputy Emergency Management Coordinators:
Michael Dowling, Thomas Fox, Gary Sloan
and Dominick McClaín
Location: 400C New Jersey Ave.
Phone: (609) 522-0191 . Fax: (609) 522-0120
Website: ready.northwildwood.com
Tide schedules and other useful information is available via links on the OEM Website at ready, northwildwood.com

\section*{DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS}

Director of Public Works: Gary Sioan
Email: gsloan@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-4646 • Fax: (609) 522-1141
Location: 511 West Oak Avenue
Office Hours: Mon thru Friday 7am to 2:30pm
After Hour Emergencies: Contact the North Wildwood
Police Department at (609) 522-2411

\section*{RECREATION \& TOURISM DEPT.}

Superintendent of Recreation: Rick Haas, R.S. 3
Email: rhaas@northwildwood.com
Assistant Superintendent of Rec. \& Director of Tourism:
Steve DeHorsey, Jr, C.P.M., R.A.
Email: sdehorsey@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2955 . Fax: (609) 522-0402
Location: 900 Central Avenue
Recreation Program Coordinator: Liz Golden
Email: Igolden@northwildwood.com
Office Manager: Ann Devlin
Email: adevin@northwildwood.com

\section*{OFHICE OF CITY CLERK}

City Clerk \& Registrar of Vital Statistics:
W. Scott Jett, RMC, CMR ext. 1400

Emall: sjett@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2030
Location: City Hall 1st floor
Deputy City Clerk \& Deputy Registrar:
Jennifer VanSant, RMC, CMR ext. 1410
Email: jvansant@northwildwood.com
Senior Clerk \& Alternate Deputy Registrar:
Diane McCullion ext. 1460

\section*{GITY ADMINISTRATOR}

City Administrator: Kevin Yecco
Email: kyecco@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-6464 • Fax: (609) 523-8502
(2) Location: City Hall 2nd floor

\section*{BUILDINGS, PARKS \& GROUNDS DEPT.}

\section*{Superintendent: Doug Ford}

Email: dford@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-1638 . Fax: (609) 522-1141
Office Location: 513 W. Oak Avenue
Department Hours: Monday thru Friday 7:00am - 3:00pm

\section*{TREASURER'S \& TAX COLLECTOR OFFICE}

Treasurer \& Tax Collector: Todd N. Burkey, CFO, CTC
Email: tburkey@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2030 • Fax: (609) 523-8502
Location: City Hall 1st Floor
Business Hours: Monday thru Friday, 8:30am - 4:30pm
Assistant to the Treasurer: Nic Long ext. 1240
Email: nlong@orthwildwood.com
Assistant to the Collector: Cheryl Guarinello ext. 1330
Email: cguarinello@northwildwood.com
Finance Clerk: Jeanette Axelsson ext. 1245
Email: jaxelsson@northwildwood.com
Principal Payroll Supervisor, HR: Barbara Boyle ext. 1230
Email: bboyleenorthwildwood.com

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD MUNIGIPAL GOURT}

Municipal Judge: Louis J. Belasco, Jr., PJMC
Court Administrator: Angela Flynn, C.M.C.A.
Deputy Court Administrator: Theresa Viall, C.D.M.C.A.
Phone: (609) 729-3818 . Fax: (609) 723-6392
Location: 901 Atlantic Avenue, (Betind City Hall)
Business Hours: Monday - Friday 9:00AM to 4:00PM
(Excluding Holidays)
Court Sessions: Summer-Twesdays at 10:00AM, 1:00PM, 2:00PM, 3:00PM

Winter - Tuesdays at 1:00PM, 2:00PM and 3:00PM
For ONLINE payments go to: NJMCDIRECT.COM

\section*{OFFICE OF THE TAX ASSESSOR}

\section*{Tax Assessor: Jason Hesley}

Email: jhesley@northwildwood.com
Tax Assessor Clerk: Patricia Bowman ext. 1340
Email: pbowman@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2030 • Fax: (609) 846-9995
Location: City Hall 2nd Floor
Business Hours: 8:30am - 4:30pm, Monday thru Friday

\section*{CONSTRUCTION, LAND USE BOARD}

\section*{Gonstruction Official: Patrick Malia}

Email: pmalia@northwildwood.com
Asst, to the Construction Official: Maureen Olney ext. 1560
Phone: (609) 522-2030 = Fax: (609) 846-9995
Location: City Hall 2nd Floor
LAND USE BOARD
Board Secretary/Admin. Officer: Eric Gundrum ext. 1280
Zoning Officer: Larry Booy ext. 1270
Meeting: 2nd Wednesday of every Month, 6:30pm
(Council Chambers, Courts, Public Meeting Room)

\section*{BEACH PATROL}

Beach Patrol Chief: Tony Cavalier
Email: tcavalier@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-7500 • Fax: (609) 522-6531
Location: 15th Avenue and the Beach

(Photo by Yary Photography)

\section*{TRASH \& RECYCLING SCHEDULE}

WINTER SCHEDULE 10/01/16 THROUGH 5/29/17

WINTER TRASH SCHEDULE
Anglesea - 8th Ave (Monday)
9th Ave - 17th Ave (Tuesday)
18th Ave - 26th Ave (Wednesday)
WINTER RECYCLING SCHEDULE
Anglesea - 10th Ave (Thursday) 11th Avenue - 26th Ave (Friday)

SUMMER SCHEDULE 5/30/16 THROUGH 9/30/16
TRASH AND REOYCUING
WILL BE COLLECTED2 DAYS A WEEK
Anglesea - 8th Ave (Monday and Thursday)
9th Ave - 17th Ave (Tuesday and Friday)
18th Ave - 26 th Ave (Wednesday and Saturday)

CONVENIENCE CENTER
512 WEST OAK AVENUE
Open Tuesday through Friday 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Saturday, Sunday, and Monday 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.
**ONLY HOUSEHOLD TRASH \& RECYCLABLES
WILL BE ACCEPTED
**DO NOT LEAVE TRASH AFTER CLOSING
Violators will be prosecuted!

\section*{BULK TRASH}

One (1) bulk item may be put out for collection on each scheduled trash day.
1 piece of furniture, or 1 room's worth of carpet, rolled and bound not more than \(4^{\prime}\) long, or 1 set of box spring and mattress

QUESTIONS? Call the Department of Public Works at 609-522-4646 or visit northwildwood.com


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Counsel, I interviewed Harry Wozunk III today. He is the former North Wildwood Director of Public Works. He was asked to leave North Wildwood or be terminated in December 2015 and did not provide a reason. He currently holds the same position in the Borough of Runnemede, Camden County NJ. Wozunk has not spoken to anyone regarding the Smith drowning and is not represented by counsel. Wozunk was a good interview and he doesn't come off as a bitter former employee. Wozunk recalled the Smith drowning and the remedial actions that followed. He also knew of Dr. Farrell and the "Vortex" and said the outgoing tides coming off the rock jetty near Moores Beach once caused a 12 deep "shelf" collapse at the beach near the rock wall steps. He was required to have his men with machinery repair and knock down the cliff so it wouldn't be dangerous to patrons. This occurred in early summer 2010 a few years prior to Brad Smith drowning. He also said a older white male who lives directly across from the rock wall steps told him that he saw the "vortex" prior to the beach collapse and visually described it as "boiling water". Wozunk believes the area of Inlet Beach is dangerous and recalls discussions with now deceased Mayor Henfey who called the area of Inlet/Moore's Beach an "Attractive Nuisance". Henfey told Wozunk that the Moore's Beach and Inlet Beach was NJ State Property. Wozunk also recalls conversations between himself, the State of NJ Fish \& Game Agents, Mayor Henfey and former City Administrator Lasko regarding closing the Inlet Beach area. Wozunk claims the State of \(N J\) wanted the beach closed when the piping plovers were mating during the summer and they didn't want beach patrons walking near the nesting area or consuming alcoholic beverages. Mayor Henfey told the State of NJ representatives that if they wanted to patrol the beach, then they can send their own Police to do it. Mayor Henfey had everyone convinced that Inlet Beach and Moore's Beach was owned by the State of New Jersey. Wozunk puts the city line of jurisdiction at the rock wall. This doesn't make sense because the Police Officers wouldn't be able to write summonses on state land. They would all have to be deputized as County Sheriff's or State Wildlife agents. I will compile a work product report ASAP. Wozunk said if he is subpoenaed, he will provide a deposition.



\section*{North Wildwood swimmer still missing in Hereford Inlet}


Boaters and recreational fthemen seturned to Hereford Inlet on Wednesday, a day after a swimmer in distress went missing.

MICHAEL MILLER, Staff Writer | Posted 7 days ago
NORTH WILDWOOD - The search resumed Wednesday for a swimmer who was seen in distress in Hereford Inlet near Seaview Court early Tuesday morning.

State Marine Police patrolled a wide area around the inlet as recreational fishermen and boaters resumed summer activities.

Police still have not identified the missing man, described as a white man around 40 years old. No family, friends or co-workers have reported him missing, police said.

Police do not know whert . ie man entered the water, but he . . as last seen in a deep channel off Seaview Court, which has no beach but a rock seawall.

Meanwhile, the widow of a man who drowned off Hereford Inlet in 2012 said North Wildwood should close the inlet beach to the public altogether.

Brad Smith was walking in shallow water on an unguarded beach with his daughter and his friend's family when they slipped into deep water on the sharply sloped beach.

Smith was able to save his daughter, but drowned in the vicinity of Tuesday's presumed victim.

His wife, Sandra Smith, of Horsham, Pennsylvania, is suing North Wildwood for negligence in the accident.
"It is too late for Brad," she said. "But it is not too late for North Wildwood officials to do the right thing and close that beach and close it now."

As with today, the beach was posted with "no swimming" warnings. But the signs were not near the water's edge where her family was taking an evening stroll, she said. And her family never imagined walking at the water's edge could pose any danger, she said.
"They all decided to go for a walk. Then we'd pack up and go to dinner," she said.
A short time later, she reunited with her children in the back of an ambulance. Her late husband was recovered days later.
"They were not even in knee-high water. They were up to their ankles," she said.
The sharply sloped beach took her family by surprise with tragic consequences. She said she wants the beach closed to other beachgoers prevent a similar tragedy.
"I can't have this happen to anyone else, to another family, knowing what I know," she said.
North Wildwood Mayor Patrick Rosenello said closing the inlet beach to beachgoers would send the wrong message to the public when all unguarded beaches can be dangerous.
"There's no gray area. If there is not a lifeguard on duty, you should not be in the ocean," he said. "It's such a dynamic environment. To say you were only so deep - that's not the issue. There is no room for equivocation.
"If you choose to enter the water on an unguarded location, you do so at a grave risk to yourself," he said. "No swimming is no swimming. If there is no lifeguard, you should not be wet. It's very simple."

Rosenello said the common denominator in these tragedies, including perhaps Tuesday's, was that people were in the water without lifeguards to save them.
"In the 100-year history of the North Wildwood Beach Patrol, nobody has died on a guarded beach," he said.

Despite multiple warning signs posted on the inlet beach, some people still swam there
without lifeguards this we. .
Rosenello said two North Wildwood officers sustained cuts and bruises on the rocks when they dove into the inlet Tuesday to try to save the swimmer.
"We had police officers diving into the inlet to rescue this swimmer, putting themselves at serious, serious risk," he said. "Any attempt to qualify that policy ... does a disservice to public safety."

Contact: 609-463-6712

\section*{MMiller@pressofac.com}

Twitter@ACPressMiller

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Ride behind a massive steam-powered engine in Lancaster, PA


WATCH VIDEO

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\section*{STEPHEN DeHORSEY, JR.}
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Examination By Mr. Hunkins & 33
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EXHIBITS
NUMBER DESCRIPTION ID.

DeHorsey-1 information and recreation 4 guide

DeHorsey-2 Photographs 11
through
DeHorsey-7

WORD FOR WORD REPORTING, LLC
(Information and recreation guide,
received and marked for identification as Exhibit
DeHorsey-1.)
VIDEOGRAPHER: Today is May 17, 2016.
This is the videotaped deposition of Stephen
DeHorsey, Jr, Going on the record, and the time is
9:46 a.m. The appearance of counsel will be noted in the transcript.

Would the court reporter please swear
in the witness.
STEPHEN DEHORSEY, JR.,
having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
EXAMINATION
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Steve, my name is Paul D'Amato, and you're here today for a deposition.

Have you ever gone through this process before?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. How many times?
A. Once or twice.
Q. And did it relate to your employment with

\section*{North Wildwood?}
A. Justonce.
Q. And that one time, what was the subject


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Anniversary or Other Special Event

\section*{The mayor said the}

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\section*{Draft Feasibility Report and Integrated Environmental Assessment}

Volume 1 Draft Feasibility Report and Integrated Environmental Assessment

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\subsection*{1.4 Study Area}

The study area is a barrier island bordered to the north by Hereford Inlet and to the south by Cape May Inlet (formerly Cold Spring Inlet). Municipalities on the island include; North Wildwood, Wildwood, Wildwood Crest and Lower Township. A natural area managed by the US Fish and Wildlife Service and a US Coast Guard Electronics Center is located at the southern boundary of the study area within Lower Township. The study area is shown in Figure 1 through Figure 11.

The island is separated from the mainland by three back- bay areas; Grassy Sound, Richardson Sound and Jarvis Sound. These are wide, shallow bays surrounded by marsh islands and thoroughfares connected to Hereford Inlet and Cape May Inlet.

Three roads connect the study area to the mainland and one road connects it to an adjacent barrier island. Route 1.47 connects the northern portion of the island to the mainland of Cape May County in the Anglesea section of North Wildwood, Route 47 connects Wildwood with the mainland at Rio Grande Avenue, and Ocean Drive connects the southern portion of the Island to the mainland near Cape May City. The island is also connected to Stone Harbor via the Grassy Sound Bridge which connects with Route 147 before entering North Wildwood.

The study area is located between two existing Federal shore protection projects. The Townsend's Inlet to Cape May Inlet shore protection project borders the study area to the north, and the Cape May Inlet to Lower Township project borders it to the south. Both projects are in partnership with the State of New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection and arose from investigations conducted by the New Jersey Shore Protection Authority. Initial construction has been completed on both projects, and they are currently in their periodic nourishment phase.

The Wildwood Boardwalk is located within the study area and receives hundreds of thousands of visitors per year. The first of the 70,000 planks that make up the Boardwalk were laid in 1900 along a 150 yard span between Oak and Maple Avenue in Wildwood City. Expansion of the boardwalk was soon to follow and by the first decade of the 20th century the boardwalk stretched from Cresse Avenue in Wildwood to 2nd Avenue in North Wildwood. The current boardwalk stretches from 15th street in North Wildwood to the border of Wildwood Crest and Wildwood at Cresse Avenue, a distance of approximately \(1^{3 / 4}\) miles.

Figure 1 Study Area


\section*{Figure 2 Hereford Inlet}


Figure 3 North Wildwood


Figure 4 North Wildwood


Figure 5 North Wildwood and Wildwood


\subsection*{1.9 Project Area Photos}

\section*{Figure 12 North Wildwood, Hereford Inlet and Stone Harbor Point}

Figure 12 shows the large sand spit that extends into Hereford Inlet from Stone Harbor Point in the background and the Anglesea section of North Wildwood in the foreground.


Figure 13 North Wildwood, 1970s


Figure 14 North Wildwood 1991
Figure 14 and 15 show the erosion of the wide beaches in North Wildwood from 1991 to 2004.


Figure 15 North Wildwood 2004


Hereford Inlet to Cape May Inlet Feasibility Report and Integrated Environmental Asessment

\subsection*{2.2.3 Natural Forces}

Coastal barrier island shorelines experience a number of natural forces, which affect erosion rates and transportation of pollutants to bay areas. These forces may include, but are not limited to: waves, currents (wave-induced and tidal), swells (wind-generated waves), winds, tides and storms.

Circulation patterns originate from physical transfers of water and energy to form currents, resulting in a mixture of several different water sources in the Bay. Bay currents are generated by winds, tidal forces, fluvial flow, and salinity gradients resulting from inputs of sea water, river and ground water.

Waves approach the study area from a northward orientation relative to the shoreline, generating a prevailing southward longshore current that carries with it littoral drift, sedimentation and deposition. Indicators of wave climate are generally height, period and direction. Wave energy can be determined knowing the spectral distribution of these parameters. The average wave height in the study area from the 1980 to 2000 Wave Information Station (WIS) data source are those derived for Station 147 offshore of the Wildwoods and range from \(2.3^{\prime}\) in July to \(3.9^{\prime}\) in January. The maximum monthly average wave height (Hmo) at Station 147 for the 1980-2000 hind cast in the month of January is reported as 19.0', with an associated peak period of 11 seconds and a peak direction of 71 degrees.

Tidal currents may cause tangible effects on shore stability and water quality. These are generated by tidal driven water level differences between the ocean and back bay areas. The periodic rise and fall of the ocean water elevation adjacent to barrier islands, creates the ebb and flood cycle of tidal currents. The tidal currents at the inlets can facilitate the movement of sediments and pollutants in the coastal zone, particularly as they interact with longshore currents to form the typical morphological features associated with barrier island-tidal inlet zones.

The second class of currents important to coastal shoreline stability is longshore currents. These currents are set up near the breaker zone adjacent to beaches, and are caused by the longshore component of momentum in the waves breaking at an angle relative to the shore alignment. The turbulent force associated with breaking waves cause the suspension of sediments, which can then be transported in a direction parallel to the shore by longshore currents. Along the central portion of the barrier beach, longshore currents are instrumental in the movement of sand to adjacent areas. However, at the ends of the barrier beach where inlets are carved by the tides, sand transport particularly at the shoulder of the inlet is influenced more by tidal currents.

Recently, the importance of large scale currents has been recognized. A near shore current off the coast of New Jersey is being investigated by the University of Delaware, and it is believed that this may be caused by a density gradient. In addition, the ever-changing Gulf Stream, with its far reaching global effects on climate, may also impact local water quality to some extent.

Tides on the New Jersey coast are semi-diurnal. The average tidal period is 12 hours and 25 minutes. The mean tide range for the Atlantic Ocean at Wildwood Crest is reported as 4.31 ' in the Tide Tables published annually by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). The spring tide range is reported as approximately 4.93'.

Recent climate research by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) predicts continued or accelerated global warming for the \(21^{\text {st }}\) Century, and possibly beyond, which will cause a continued or accelerated rise in global mean sea-level. For all USACE Civil Works activities, analysts shall consider what effect changing relative sea-level rates could have on design measures, economic and environmental evaluation, and risk (EC-1165-2-185, dated October 2011). Sea-level rise is considered by many within the scientific and engineering community to be a contributing factor to long-term coastal erosion and the increased potential for coastal inundation. Because of the wide variability of factors that affect sea level rise, predicting trends with any certainty is difficult.

There are a number of scenarios of future sea level rise. Some considerations of the peer reviewed articles presenting current eustatic sea-level rise reflect data based upon tide stations, satellite observation, and historical duration data. Army Corps of Engineers Circular (EC-1165-2-185, dated October 2011) states that, "several peer reviewed publications have proposed maximum estimates of GMSL (global mean sea-level) rise by year 2100. Although the authors use different physical bases to arrive at the estimates, none of them propose a \(2{ }^{\text {st }}\) Century GMSL rise greater than 2 meters." Consequently, if the rate of sea level rise increases in response to global warming, beaches could lose sand even more quickly than currently forecasted. Major (destructive) storms could also increase in frequency over the next 50 years, and this may also alter erosion rates.

\subsection*{2.2.4 Temperature and Salinity}

Mixing occurs in near shore waters due to the turbulence created from wave energy contacting shallower depths. This mixing becomes less prominent in greater depths where stratification can develop during warm periods. Water temperatures generally fluctuate between seasonal changes. The average temperature range is from \(3.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\) (January) to \(21.4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\) (October). The most pronounced temperature differences are found in the winter and summer months. Warming of coastal waters first becomes apparent near the coast in early spring, and by the end of April thermal stratification may develop. Under conditions of high solar radiation and light winds, the water column becomes more strongly stratified during the months of July to September. The mixed layer may extend to a depth of 12 to \(13^{\prime}\). As warming continues, however, the thermocline may be depressed so that the upper layer of warm, mixed water extends to a depth of approximately \(40^{\circ}\).

Salinity concentration is chiefly affected by freshwater dilution. Salinity cycles result from the cyclic flow of streams and intrusions of continental slope water from far offshore onto the shelf. Continental shelf waters are the least affected by freshwater dilution, and have salinity concentrations varying between 30 parts per thousand (ppt) and 35 ppt . Coastal waters are more impacted by freshwater dilution, and may have salinities as low as 27 ppt . Salinity is generally at its maximum at the end of winter. The voluminous discharge of fresh water from the land in spring reduces salinity to its minimum by early summer. Surface salinity increases in autumn when intrusions from offshore more than counterbalance the inflow of river water, and when horizontal mixing becomes more active as horizontal stability is reduced.

Figure 48 Beach Profile Locations


Figure 49 continued


\subsection*{2.6.9 Bathymetry}

An analysis of offshore and Hereford Inlet bathymetric data was conducted to identify important geomorphic features which may impact near shore wave transformation and resulting sediment transport patterns.

A search of the National Oceanographic Service (NOS) bathymetric database for the study area resulted in limited data available offshore of the study area, with the most recent surveys being performed from 1999-2004. Older NOS surveys were found from 1937-1940 and from 19701977, as well. Contours were generated for each of the survey datasets using the computer program SMS. A plot of the 1937-1940 NOS surveys is shown in Figure 49. The 1937-1940 surveys were primarily offshore in deep water with only minimal amount of data in the near shore. The best picture of the near shore bathymetry for the study area was surveyed 1970-1.977 by the NOS Figure 50 As the figure shows, the near shore bathymetry was steeper on the southern half of the barrier island as compared to the northern half of the island. For example, the location of the -5.0 ft . MLW contour varied from 3,700' offshore of Wildwood to 1,000 ' offshore of the Coast Guard Base. Further offshore the steepness of the southern half of the barrier island is not as apparent. The -10.0 ft . MLW contour parallels the shoreline approximately 5,000' offshore. The 1999-2004 NOS surveys were located in deep water offshore as shown in Figure 51. The same offshore features at approximately -20 ft . MLW (areas shaded in blue) do not appear to change significantly from 1970 to 2004.

An analysis of available hydrographic surveys to quantify changes at Hereford Inlet was conducted using the computer program SMS. The program was used to contour, compare, and quantify any changes between the surveys for Hereford Inlet. Available hydrographic data that surveyed the entire inlet and not just navigation channels existed for the years of 1994, 1998, and 2002. These surveys were done by Contractors for the District and the results from this analysis were used later during the development of the sediment budget for the study area. The contour plots from Hereford Inlet for the 1994, 1998, and 2002 surveys respectively are shown in Figure 52 through Figure 54.

Comparing these three figures it can be seen that shoaling has taken place on the inlet frontage of North Wildwood from 1994 to 2002. Aerial photography taken during these times also confirms the additional sand at the inlet frontage of North Wildwood. Examining these figures also shows an apparent slug of material at the seaward end of the natural deep-water channel in 2002 that did not exist in 1998. This slug of material most likely broke off from the shoal and was in the process of transporting south towards North Wildwood. Another notable difference between the figures is the evolution of the deep-water channel in the northern part of the inlet near Stone Harbor Point. In 1994 this channel was not well defined at all, but by 2002, the channel deepened and became longer. It is reasonable to assume that all of these bathymetric changes in Hereford Inlet from 1994 to 2002 in conjunction with the complex wave dynamics in the inlet impacts the beaches of North Wildwood.

Figure 49 Wildwoods Bathymetry 1937-1940


Figure 50 Wildwoods Bathymetry 1970-1977


Figure 51 Wildwoods Bathymetry 1999-2004


Figure 52 Hereford Inlet Bathymetry 1994


Figure 53 Hereford Inlet Bathymetry 1999


\subsection*{2.2.3 Natural Forces}

Coastal barrier island shorelines experience a number of natural forces, which affect erosion rates and transportation of pollutants to bay areas. These forces may include, but are not limited to: waves, currents (wave-induced and tidal), swells (wind-generated waves), winds, tides and storms.

Circulation patterns originate from physical transfers of water and energy to form currents, resulting in a mixture of several different water sources in the Bay. Bay currents are generated by winds, tidal forces, fluvial flow, and salinity gradients resulting from inputs of sea water, river and ground water.

Waves approach the study area from a northward orientation relative to the shoreline, generating a prevailing southward longshore current that carries with it littoral drift, sedimentation and deposition. Indicators of wave climate are generally height, period and direction. Wave energy can be determined knowing the spectral distribution of these parameters. The average wave height in the study area from the 1980 to 2000 Wave Information Station (WIS) data source are those derived for Station 147 offshore of the Wildwoods and range from \(2.3^{\prime}\) in July to \(3.9^{\prime}\) in January. The maximum monthly average wave height (Hmo) at Station 147 for the 1980-2000 hind cast in the month of January is reported as 19.0', with an associated peak period of 11 seconds and a peak direction of 71 degrees.

Tidal currents may cause tangible effects on shore stability and water quality. These are generated by tidal driven water level differences between the ocean and back bay areas. The periodic rise and fall of the ocean water elevation adjacent to barrier islands, creates the ebb and flood cycle of tidal currents. The tidal currents at the inlets can facilitate the movement of sediments and pollutants in the coastal zone, particularly as they interact with longshore currents to form the typical morphological features associated with barrier island-tidal inlet zones.

The second class of currents important to coastal shoreline stability is longshore currents. These currents are set up near the breaker zone adjacent to beaches, and are caused by the longshore component of momentum in the waves breaking at an angle relative to the shore alignment. The turbulent force associated with breaking waves cause the suspension of sediments, which can then be transported in a direction parallel to the shore by longshore currents. Along the central portion of the barrier beach, longshore currents are instrumental in the movement of sand to adjacent areas. However, at the ends of the barrier beach where inlets are carved by the tides, sand transport particularly at the shoulder of the inlet is influenced more by tidal currents.

Recently, the importance of large scale currents has been recognized. A near shore current off the coast of New Jersey is being investigated by the University of Delaware, and it is believed that this may be caused by a density gradient. In addition, the ever-changing Gulf Stream, with its far reaching global effects on climate, may also impact local water quality to some extent.

Tides on the New Jersey coast are semi-diurnal. The average tidal period is 12 hours and 25 minutes. The mean tide range for the Atlantic Ocean at Wildwood Crest is reported as \(4.31^{\prime}\) in the Tide Tables published annually by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). The spring tide range is reported as approximately \(4.93^{\prime}\).

\section*{D'AMATO LAW FIRM}

2900 Fire Road, Suite 200
Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey 08234
609-926-3300
Attorneys for Plaintiff

SANDRA SMITH, RNDIVIDUALLY AND AS EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF GEORGE BRADLEY SMITH, AND AS GUARDIAN AD LITEM FOR HER CHILDREN KOLE SMITH AND BRANDY SMITH, NICOLE GAETA, KYLE SMITH;

Plaintiffs,
-vs-
CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD, STATE OF NEW JERSEY;

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY LAW DIVISION-CAPE MAY COUNTY DOCKET NUMBER; L-

Civil Action

CERTIFICATION OF
MICHAEL C. MASLOWSKI

I, Michael C. Maslowski, of full age, hereby certified the following:
1. I am a retired New Jersey State Police Trooper 1.
2. I was a member of the New Jersey State Police for 25 years,
3. I was trained in Marine Law Enforcement by the New Jersey State Police.
4. I was previously assigned to the North Wildwood New Jersey State Police Marine Station.
5. I have received various advanced Marine Law Enforcement training.
6. I navigated and patrolled the area of Hereford Inlet for Approximately 10 years while I was a New Jersey State Trooper.
7. I have assisted the North Wildwood Police and the United States Coast Guard with several water rescues and drowning incidents in the area of the Inlet Beach.
8. There were approximately 2-3 rescues that I was personally involved in from the area of Hereford Inlet Beach each summer.
9. Beach Patrons swim and wade at the Inlet Beach during the summer months.
10. A short step off the inlet beach in the wrong direction could cause a person to fall into 30 feet of water.
11. There are several other beach rescues that go unreported each summer at the Inlet Beach.
12. The unreported rescues are performed by civilians utilizing Jet Skis and/or pleasure or fishing boats.
13. I and fellow State Troopers would hear about the rescues after the fact from beach patrons and other emergency rescue personnel.
14. I consider the Inlet Beach very dangerous to beach patrons due to extreme currents and beach erosion.
15. I have seen a vortex type whirlpool that forms near the rock wall at the Inlet Beach when the tides change.
16. I have personally been involved in several water rescues where individuals were caught in the vortex/whirlpool near the Inlet Beach rock wall.
17. I recall fishermen and tourists falling from the rock wall at Inlet Beach and getting sucked into the vortex/whirlpool.
18. I have observed the North Wildwood Police patrolling the Inlet Beach, Moore's Beach, Moore's Inlet Beach, and the Point on foot and ATVs.
19. I have been called by the North Wildwood Police to patrol in the Inlet Beach regarding jet skiers into the Inlet Beach.
20. I would not allow my children to wade or swim at the Inlet Beach.
21. There is a drop off right off of the Inlet Beach and it is very dangerous to wade or swim.
22. Hereford Inlet is not charted for navigation by the Army Corp of Engineers because it is constantly changing and is dangerous.
23. I believe that the violent incoming/outgoing current from Hereford Inlet undermined the beach creating a pocket under Brad Smith's feet which collapsed.

I certify that the foregoing statements made by me are true. I am aware that if any of the foregoing statements made by me are willfully false, I am subject to punishment.


Dated: \(\qquad\) 2016


CONCERTS UNDER THE STARS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline DAY & DATE & CROUP \\
\hline Saturday & July 2nd & Stan Wades "TRAMMPS" \\
\hline Thursday & July 7th & No Show visit the BBQ Festival \\
\hline Saturday & July 9th & No Show visit the BBQ Festival \\
\hline Thursday & July 14th & Evis Tribute (Jesse Garron) \\
\hline Saturday & July 16th & Chicago 9 Tribute Band \\
\hline Thursday & July 21st & Jimmy \& the Parrots (Jimmy Bufict Tribute) \\
\hline Saturday & July 23 rd & Real Diamond (Neil Diamond Tribute) \\
\hline Thursday & July 28th & The Diamonds \\
\hline Saturday & July 30th & The Cameo's \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 4th & Lights Out (Frankie Valli Tribute) \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 6th & Wallstreet (Salute to Motown) \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 11th & George Young \& Friends in Concert \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 13th & Robert Eric's (Bily Joel Tribute) \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 18th & \begin{tabular}{l}
The "B" Street Band \\
(Bruce Springsteen Tribute)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 20th & The Dovells \\
\hline Thursday & Aug. 25th & The Bronx Wanderers \\
\hline Saturday & Aug. 27 th & \begin{tabular}{l}
Ladies of "Country" \\
(Sara Spicer, Audra McLaughlín)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saturday & Sept. 3 rd & Beatlemania \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

ALL CONCERTS WU BEHE O AT LOU BOOTH AMPHITHEATER (END \& OCEAN AVE) AND WIL BECIN AT \(8: 00\) PM. FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CALL 609.522 .7722 O9 TOLL FREE 1.800 .882 .7787. ALL CONGERTS ARE FREE.

\section*{North Wildwood New Jersey} - - = = x

\section*{2016}

INFORMATION \& RECREATION GUIDE
northwildwood. com



\section*{EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBERS POLICE, FIRE \& EMS \\ 9-1-1}

\section*{NON-EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBERS}

POLICE NON-EMERGENCY \& Administrative Number
(609) 522-2411

FIRE NON-ENERGENCY \& Administrative Number
(609) 522-5743

FOR UPDATED CITY INFORMATION
Website: northwildwood.com
Office of Emergency Management (OEM)
ready.northwildwood.com
Radio 1640 AM

FREQUENTLY CALLED NUMBERS
City Hall (General Info \& Departments) 609 522-2030
Public Works Department 609 522-4646
Office of Emergency Management (OEM) 609 522-0191
Beach Patrol 609 522-7500
Recreation Department 609 522-2955
Senior Center 609 729-2090
Tourism \& Special Events 609 522-7722
NJSP Marine Bureau 609 522-0393
MEDICAL
Cape Regional Medical Center 609 463-2000
Cape Regional Urgent Care 609 465-6364
Cape Urgent Care \(609884-4357\)
ANIMAL
Shore Animal Control 800 351-1822
(Call police non-emergency number) 609 522-2411
CMC Animal Shelter 609 465-8923
Marine Mammal Stranding Center 609 266-0538

\section*{UTILITY NUMBERS TO BE GALLED FOR OUTAGES}

Atlantic City Electric 800-833-7476
Comcast 800-266-2278
Wildwood Water Company 609-889-6735
South Jersey 24-Gas Leak Hotline 888-766-9900
Verizon 800-837-4966


North Wildwood City Council and I are pleased to offer you this
"Information Guide" containing our city directory of departments and services, calendar of events, history of the town, and a list of various City attractions and facilities.
From our beautiful beaches, to the lively boardwalk and historic Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, we cherish the uniqueness our City has to offer and the quality of life it supports. As Mayor of the City of North Wildwood, I am committed to preserving the hometown charm of our community, and I will continue to make decisions to enhance the quality of life for our residents, property owners and visitors.

Your government, which is always accessible to you, provides forward-thinking and proactive leadership day in and day out. All of our City employees work hard to protect and safeguard our homes, strects, beaches, parks, and recreational facilities in North Wildwood, and this guide will help you to learn more about those employees and municipal departments.
For more information on government meetings, news, schedule of recreational programs, and public announcements, please visit the City of North Wildwood website at northwildwood.com. Our website also offers forms for download such as applications for various licenses, passes; and even provides an option to pay your taxes online. Always remember, if the intemet is not for you, we are only just a phone call away at (609)522-2030.

Very Sincerely,
Mayor
Patrick T. Rosenello
Vamedt/inulb


\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD CITY COUNCIL}


Salvatore Zampirri
Emall: szampirri@northwildwood.com Council President, Second Ward

\section*{Edwin Koehler}

Email edkoehler@northwildwood.com
Council-At-Large


Margaret "Peggy" A. Bishop Email: pbishop@northwildwood.com First Ward


\section*{David DelConte}

Email: ddelconte@northwildwood.com
First Ward


James Kane
Email: jkane@northwildwood.com
First Ward


\section*{Kelly Ann Tolomeo}

Email: ktolomeo@northwildwood.com

\section*{Second Ward}

Joseph Rullo
Email: jrullo@northwildwood.com
Second Ward

\section*{History of North Wildwood}


Located at the north end of Five Mile Beach in Cape May County, the City of North Wildwood was originally formed as the Borough of Anglesea on June 2, 1885. The Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, built in 1874, was the first structure built on the island and soon afterwards fishermen's cottages dotted the vicinity. The name of the municipality was changed to North Wildwood in 1906. In 1917 voters approved a change in the form of government, and the Borough became the City of North Wildwood.

A link to the mainland had come in 1883 in the form of the Anglesea Railroad, which later came into possession of the West Jersey Railroad in 1888. With the Pennsylvania-Reading Seashore Lines merger in 1933, the tracks through North Williwood were abandoned and New Jersey Avenue right-of-way was sold to the City in 1950. Population of the community increased from 161 in 1900 to a peak of 5,017 in 1990. Although the trains brought many tourists for day trips on the beach and on fishing vessels in Hereford Inlet, a bridge built over Beach Creek was completed in 1924 that allowed families to come in automobiles and enjoy extended stays at any of the increasing number of hotels in the City. The modern, four-lane highway with a new bridge was completed in the 1990s.

The first Boardwalk was built in the 1880 s, with boards being laid on both the ocean front (Surf Avenue) and inlet sections of the Beach. The ocean front Boardwalk was moved out further towards the high water mark, and for a number years extended from the border with Wildwood all the way to 2 nd Avenue. The current Boardwalk has ended at 16th Avenue since the late 1930s.


\section*{History of North Wildwood}


Area children attended class in a house on 1st Avenue until a school was built at Chestnut and Central in 1887. In 1908 a new school was buit on Central Avenue between 9 th and 10th which was closed in 1940 and later became the North Wildwood Recreation Center. The Margaret Mace School on Atlantic Avenue, between 12th and 13th, was built in 1925 as a Junior High School and took in all grades after 1940. This school was named for Dr. Margaret Mace, whose hospital at 25th \& Atlantic opened in 1915 and closed in 1950. The Mace Hospital was located in the building formerly owned by Mr. Frederick Sutton, who had perished on the Titanic in 1912. Expansion of residential areas contimued towards the ever-widening beach and culminated with the completion of the John F. Kennedy Beach Drive in 1964.

The area which in many of the original hotels stood in the nothern part of the City has evolved into a vibrant entertainment district on Olde New Jersey Avenue. This district is the home of a number of special festivals held throughout the year. The beaches and Boardwalk continue to attract thousands of visitors each year, providing fun and activities for all to enjoy. The Hereford Inlet Lighthouse and its award-winning Gardens will be a highlight of anyone's visit to North Wildwood. From fishing on the seawall in the north end to strolling on the beach or Boardwalk at the south end, North Wildwood continues to be a great place to live and that makes it a great place to visit, as it has been since 1885 .


\section*{BEACH INFORMATION}

Lifeguards are on duty from \(10 \mathrm{am}-5: 30 \mathrm{pm}\) weather permitting. Always swim near a lifeguard.

\section*{ACCESS TO THE BEACH}
- BEACH: ADA compliant ramp access at: Inlet Beach (Off the seawall), 7 th, 10 th, 15 th and 20th Avenues.

\section*{HANDICAP SURF CHAIRS}

Please contact the North Wildwood Beach Patrol at (609) 522-7500 to check availability, as it is a first come, first served basis. Note that there is no charge for use of chairs.
- There are a total of 22 chairs available.
- 15 are located at Beach Patrol Headquarters at 15th Avenue
- 4 are located at 5th Avenue \& the beach
- 3 are located on Inlet Beach

\section*{ACCESSIBLE RESTROOMS}

Public restrooms are located at 7th \& 15th Avenues at the beach.
During the summer months there are also portable restrooms stationed every other block along the beach.

\section*{SURFING BEACH}

Our surfing beach will be designated annually by the city, please contact the beach patrol for more information. (609) 522-7500

\section*{PARKING}
- Available parking along JFK, Surf, Ocean, Attantic, Central, New Jersey and New York Avenues
- Municipal Parking Lots are available at 15th Avenue \& the beach and 1st \& Surf Avenues

\section*{BEACH AND FISHING INFORMATION}

\section*{SURF FISHING SUMMER SCHEDULE}

\section*{(May 21st, 2016 - September 18th, 2016)}

Surf Fishing is permitted North of the 2nd Avenue Jetty while lifeguards are on duty (between the hours of 10am-5:30 pm). Surf fishing is permitted from Hereford Inlet - 26th Avenues any time before 10am or after \(5: 30 \mathrm{pm}\), when lifeguards are no longer on-duty.

\section*{SURF FISHING WINTER SCHEDULE}
(September 19th, 2016 - May 20th, 2017)
Surf fishing permitted 1st - 26 th Avenues, curfew hours varie according to season. For hours and restrictions, please visit northwildwood.com for forms and registration information.

\section*{BEACH VEHICLE PERMITS}

Permit: Police inspection required; Please visit the link referenced above for more information.

\section*{Fee \(\$ 20\)}

Access available the Day after Labor Day to Monday before Memorial Day.

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD FISHING}

North Wildwood is a great location for Back Bay saltwater fishing because of its close proximity to the Attantic Ocean. Anglers can have their try at catching Flounder, Bluefish, Striped Bass, Sea Bass, Drum, Weakfish, and other species throughout designated fishing seasons. North Wildwood's Back Bay allows beginners as well as experienced anglers to navigate through beautiful scenic intracoastal waterways in search of that perfect catch. In the State of New Jersey, fishermen over the age of 76 are required to register with the Saltwater Recreational Registry Program. Fish caught must meet Recreational Minimum Size, Possession Limits \& Season Standards. For further registration information and regulation requirements visit state.nj.us/dep/fgw/fishing.htm.

\section*{Wildwoods Boardwalk}


The Wildwoods' award-winning Boardwalk features 38 blocks packed end to end with stores, shops, water parks, eateries, live entertainment and amusement piers with over 100 rides and attractions. The sights, sounds and smells of the Wildwoods Boardwalk are pure sensory overload! North Wildwood specifically offers 3 piers: Sportland Pier, Seaport Pier and Morey's Pier-located at 26th Ave. \& the boardwalk, various shops, arcades, restaurants and several ocean view hotel/motel accommodations adjacent to the boardwalk. Are your legs getting tired from walking the boards? Don't worry! Wildwoods' boardwalk offers tram car services the entire length of the boardwalk, and can be boarded at any location. Whether you're out on a morning bike ride, taking in the carnival-like atmosphere or simply out for a stroll enjoying the refreshing salt air, there's always something happening on the boardwalk.

Ramp Access: Accessible ADA compliant ramps from street at: 15th Avenue, 16th Avenue, 17 th Avenue, 18th Avenue, 19th Avenue, 24 th Avenue, and 26 th Avenue.

Parking: Is available along JFK, Surf, Ocean, Central, Atlantic, New Jersey and New York Avenues. A parking lot is also available at 15 th Avenue \& the beach, right next to the boardwalk archway at 16 th \& the boardwalk.

Bicycles: Bicycles are allowed on the Boardwalk from 5 am to 12 pm daily. The Boardwalk stretches 1.85 miles north to a connecting ramp between 16th and 15 th Avenues in North Wildwood. From there, cyclists can continue along a path on the beach along JFK Beach in North Wildwood. (See Map pg.18) A special "bikes only" lane is also dedicated throughout the length of North Wildwood, from 1st to 26 th Avenues along Surf Avenue.

Accessible Restrooms: 2 Public restrooms at 22nd Avenue and the boardwalk \& 25 th Avenue and the boardwalk

\section*{Historic Hereford Inlet Lighthouse "Victorian Lighthouse"}


Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, built in 1874, is the most important historic structure in the Wildwoods. It is still an active navigational aid as well as a museum, open to the public for guided and self guided tours. Visitors learn about the buildings history and get a glimpse of the life of a lighthouse keeper in the late 19th and early 20th century.

The park surrounding the lighthouse was designed with many different garden areas containing over 200 plant varieties. The Gardens are planted in the Victorian cottage style and extend right up to the ocean seawall. They have won several impressive awards and have been featured in many gardening books and magazines. The gardens and grounds are wheelchair accessible. A DVD tour is available upon request to those unable to climb the Lighthouse.

We welcome and can accommodare school trips, senior citizen groups and all other tour buses. Special rates are available for groups of 30 or more.

The Lighthouse also has a gift shop featuring lighthouse and nautical theme art work, books, miniatures, shirts, hats, mugs and much more. See separate listing for special events held here throughout the year.

\section*{LIGHTHOUSE ADMISSION FEES}

Adults 12 yrs \& up - \(55.00 \cdot 11\) and under - 52.00
No charge for active military personnel
No charge to visit the gardens or to browse the gift shop

\section*{DAYS AND HOURS OF OPERATION}

May 9th - Oct. 21 st seven days per week, 9 am to 5 pm - last tour 4 pm Oct. 22nd to May 8th - call for days and hours

111 North Central Avenue, North Wildwood NJ 08260 609-522-4.520 - HEREFORDLIGHTHOUSE.ORG

\section*{North Wildwood City Attractions}


\section*{Veterans Monument}

North Wildwood Veterans Monument is located at the corner of Spruce and New York Avenues in North Wildwood. There, visitors can honor those who have fallen in the line of duty and pray for those currently fighting overseas.


\section*{North Wildwood Seawall}

The seawall was completed in 2006 and has not only protected the North end of the City during hurricanes and Nor'easters, but also functions as a walking and jogging facility, a popular fishing spot, and a place where residents and visitors can enjoy the wonderful views of Hereford Inlet. Since its completion, the City has added more access ramps and widened one section to make it safer. Due to safety concerns, no self-propelled devices, such as bicycles, skatebcards, rollerskates, and the like, are permitted on the seawall. Begianing at 2nd \& Jobn F. Kennedy Beach Drive, the seawall runs in a northwesterly direction for 1.1 miles to the Anglesea Beach Colony. The seawall is known far and wide as a great place to exercise, fish or just relax, all year-round.


NORTH WILDWOOD RECREATION \& TOURISM FACILITIES

Recreation Department Phone: 609-522-2955
[10

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD COMMUNITY CENTER}

Location: 900 Central Avenue

Amenities:
- Gymnasium
- Fitness Room
- Locker Rooms
- Meefing Rooms

Game Room
- Kitchen
- Multipurpose Room
- Weight Room
- Offices

\section*{TOURISM INFORMATION OFFIGE}

Phone: 609-522-7722 or Toll Free: 800-882-7787
Location: 22nd \& Boardwalk - Open May Thru September
Call for Specific Hours (609-522-7722)
Location: 900 Central Avenue - Open Year Round
PARK LOCATIONS \& AMENITIES


\section*{Albert I. AlLEN MEMORIAL PARK}
*Renovated ín 2015 \& 2016
Location: 2200 Delaware Avenue
Amenities:
- Playground Equipment
- Shuffleboard Courts
- 6Lighted Basketball Courts
- Lighted Street/Roller Hockey Rink
- Muttipurpose Athletic Field
- Observation Pier
- 3 Tennis Courts
- 2 Private Practice Tennis Wall Areas
- Skate Park
- Restrooms
= Gazebo
- Picnic Areas

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD RECREATION \& TOUFISM FACILITIES}

\section*{BAYFRONT PARK}

Location: 5th Avenue and the Bay
Personal Watercraft Seasonal Launch Fees
\$10.00 Per Launch at Kiosk
\(\$ 100.00\) Yearly Permit Purchased Up To June 1st
\(\$ 150.00\) Yearly Permit Purchased After June 1st
KAYAK STORAGE PERMITS
Seasonal Permit (April 1st - October 1st) Cost: \$75
Monthly Permit Cost: \(\$ 35\)
Personal Watercraft and Kayak Storage Permits are sold at the North Wildwood Recreation Center

Location 900 Central Avenue
Phone: 609-522-2955 for more info.
Amenities:
\begin{tabular}{ll}
2 Launch Ramps & Viewing Areas \\
Picnic Areas & Vending Machines \\
Restrooms & Fish Cleaning Station
\end{tabular}


\section*{BILL HENFEY PARK}

Location: 8th and Central Avenues
Amenities:
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Softball Field & Playground Equipment \\
Basketball Court & Restrooms \\
Multipurpose Athletic Field & Gazebo
\end{tabular}

OAK AVENUE PARK
Location: Oak Avenue (Anglesea Section in N. Wildwood)
PLAYGROUND ON THE BEACH
Location: 16th and the Beach in North Wildwood

\section*{RECREATION PROGRAMS}

\section*{OPEN RECREATION}

Children in grades 1st-6th, 7 th-12th, and Adults
All participants must be registered and receive a membership card before attending the program.

Please check northwildwood.com Recreation Department monthly calendars for schedule times.

\section*{TOT TIME}

Tuesdays \& Thursdays 10:00am - 12:00pm
October through April.
Parent supervised playgroup for children up to 5 yrs.
Held at North Wildwood Recreation Center.

\section*{EXERCISE CLASSES}

A variety of fitness classes are offered throughout the year.
Please call Recreation Center for class schedule.
Fall/Winter/Spring classes are held at Recreation Center.
Location: 900 Central Avenue.
Summer Classes are held at the Lou Booth Amphitheater.
Location: 2nd \& Ocean Avenue.
Visit northwifdwood.com or call 609-522-2955
for class schedule.

\section*{SCRABRLE}

Mondays 6:30-9:00pm
Play the world's best loved word game Open to Adults only.
No Fee
s C R
A B)E

\section*{FALL MEN'S FLAG FOOTBALL LEAGUE}

League begins in October and plays on
Sunday mornings.
Location: Bill Henfey Park.
Mandatory Caplain's Meeting
Date: August 17th © 6 6m Team Registration Only
Cost Per Team \$1,200

\section*{RECREATION PROGRAMS \& GAMPS}

\section*{SUMMER BASKETBALL LEAGUES}

Kindergarten - 2nd Grade League Plays Thurs. Evenings
Scheduled to begin 7/14
3rd-5th Grade League - Plays Mon. \& Fri. Evenings
Scheduled to begin \(7 / 1\)
6th-8th Grade League - Plays Mon. \& Fri. Evenings
Scheduled to begin 7/1
High School Boys League - Plays Tues. \& Thurs. Evenings
Scheduled to begin 7/5
Player Skill Evaluations will be held June 27th \& 28th
Cost Per Player is \(\$ 30\)
Adult Men's League - Plays Sun. \& Wed. Evenings Mandatory Captains Meeting Date; June 8th © 6pm
Team Registration Only, Must provide own sponsor Cost Per Team \(\$ 800\)

\section*{FALL STREET AND ROLLER HOCKEY LEACUES}

North Wildwood Whalers Hockey Divisions
2nd-4th Grades • 5th-8th Grades • High Schood
Location: George D'Amico Hockey Rink - Cost Per Player is \(\$ 60\)
Registration opens in August

\section*{BUCKETS BASKETBALL CLINIC}

Begins Saturday, January 7th, 2017
Boys and Girls Grades Kindergarten-2nd
Saturday Mornings 9am-10am; 6 sessions
Cost \(\$ 10.00\) for all 6 sessions
Location: 900 Central Avenue, North Wildwood


Contact the Recreation Department
Phone: 609-522-2955 : NORTHWILDWOOD.COM

\section*{PLAY-WELL TECKNOLOCIES}
*NEW 2016-2 Sessions Being Offered!
Lego Inspired Engineering Camp for Children
June 27th - July 1st \& August 8th-12th
Cost \(\$ 145\) per person / Ages 5-6/9am-12pm
Cost \(\$ 145\) per person / Ages \(7-11 / 1 \mathrm{pm}-4 \mathrm{pm}\)

\section*{2016 CAMP INFORMATION}

\begin{tabular}{c|c} 
July 4th-8th & July 18th-22nd \\
gam-2pm & 9am-1pm \\
Ages 9-15 & Ages 6-9:
\end{tabular}
August 1st-5th
9am-2pm
Ages \(9-15\)

Weeks 1 \& 3: \$155 - Week 2: \$145

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD SOCCER CAMP}

July 11th-15th • July 25th - 29th
Ages 5-16
Full Day \$190/Ages 8-16/9am-3pm
Half Day \$150/Ages 5-8 / 9am-12pm

\section*{DEAN RANDAZZO SURF SCHOOL}

2nd Āvenue Beach
Monday through Friday (Begins June 20th)
10 am -1pm / Ages 5-16
5 Day Camp \$350 3 Day Camp \(\$ 250\) 1 Day Camp \(\$ 100\)
Group Lessons: \$60, 75 minutes
Private Lessons: \(\mathbf{\$ 7 5}\), 75 minutes

\section*{KHCHEN WIZARDS COOKING GAMP}

July 11th-14th
Eat Like the Olympians
July 25th - 28th
Cupcake, Cookies, Candy Oh My
August 8th \(=11\) th
Eat Like the Presidents
Cost \$155 / Boys \& Girls Ages 6 \& Up / 5:30pm-7:30pm

\section*{SCIENCE EXPLORERS}

August 15th - August 19th
Junior Explorers / Ages 4-6 / 9am-12pm
Take a Dive / Ages 7-11/12:30pm-3:30pm
Cost \$245 per session


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE Of EVENTS}

FEBRUARY
25th Fallen Hero Polar Plunge *2017 Upcoming Event
Location: 15th \& Beach, North Wildwood; 11am
fallenheroplunge.com | 215-990-8689

\section*{MARCH}

\section*{12th st. Patrick's Day Celebration \& Parade}

Location: 10 th \& Atlantic Avenues (City Hall steps),
North Wildwood; Ceremony 11:30am; Parade 12noon
northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


\section*{19th Greek Independence Day Celebration}

Location: 9th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood; 12 noon 609-602-0056

20th Ocean Drive Marathon and 10 Mile Race
Location: Cape May to Sea Isle City;
10-Miler: Cape May to North Wildwood; 9am Start odmarathon.org | 609-523-0880

\section*{26th Eiks Easter Egg Hunt}

Location: 19th Ave \& Beach, North Wildwood;
Kids 1 1\& Under; 12noon
elks1896.org | 609-729-5776

\section*{27th Easter "Son" Rise Services}

Location: Lighthouse Gazebo, 1st \& Central Avenue,
North Wildwood; 6:45am
fbcanglesea.com | 609-522-2951

\section*{27 th Ed's Funcade Easter Sunday Egg Hunt}

Location: 23rd Avenue on the Boardwalk, North Wildwood;
12noon-1:30pm | edsfuncade.com | 609-729-3223


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE Of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{APRIL}

\section*{9th - 10th Special Olympics NJ Spring Sports Festival Basketball Competition}

Location: 9th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood and various locations in the Wildwoods, Sat. 10am-6pm;
Sun. 9am-4pm | sonj.org | 609-896-8000

\section*{23 rd Chrissy Tolomeo Memorial Walk}

Location: Start at 15th \& Beach, North Wildwood;
Sign-In 9am, Start 10am | 609-602-3456

\section*{MAY}

\section*{5 th -8 th Spring Boardwalk Classic Car Show}

Location: various locations, Thurs. \(12-9 \mathrm{pm}\),
Frì. \& Sat 8:30am-3pm, Sun. 9-11am
wildwoodmotorevents.com | 609-522-3644

\section*{6th \(=8\) th Coast Guard Community Festival}

Location: Saturday Festival at Training Center Cape May;
other events listed on website
coastguardcommunity.org | 603-429-0667
14th - 15th The Wild Half Race Series \(1 / 2\) Marathon \(8 K\) \& 5K
Location: Wildwoods Convention Center, wild haff.com | 609-846-1621

14th Captain Kidd Pirate Day Costume Parade check-in \& judging 10am - 10:45 am at 26th \& Boardwalk; Parade 11am Treasure Hunt following parade at 19th \& Beach, North Wildwood | northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

(Photo by Nicole Dever)

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{MAY}

20th - 22nd Spring Beach Jam Scouting Adventure
Location: Beach camping between 18th \& 22nd Aves., North Wildwood plus amusements on Morey's Piers;
Friday 10am - Sunday - 5pm
moreyspiers.com | 609-729-3700 ext. 1195
21 st- 22 nd National MS Society "Coast to Coast" Bike Tour
Location: Bike tour throughout the Wildwoods | 732-660-1005
main.nationalmssociety.org

\section*{30th VFW Memorial Day Ceremony}

Location: North Wildwood Veterans Memorial,
Spruce \& New York Avenues, North Wildwood 10am
northwildwood.com | 609-729-5832

\section*{JUNE}

\section*{4th New Jersey State Elks Parade}

Location: 25th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, proceeds
South on Atlantic Avenue to Andrews Avenue in Wildwood;
12 noon; Reviewing Stand - Memory Lane, Atlantic \& Montgomery
Avenues in Wildwood | njelks.org | 609-585-3215

\section*{}

10th-11th New Years In North Wildwood (Pain date - Jene t:2th) Top Philly Mummers Brigades and String Bands recreate New Years Day with a Parade and festivities
Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

\section*{11th American Legion Parade}

Location: 18th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, proceeds South on Atlantic Avenue to Bennett Avenue in Wildwood: 2:00pm; Reviewing Stand - American Legion Post 184, Atlantic \& Baker Avenues, Wildwood njamericanlegion.org | 609-695-54\%8

\section*{14th American Flag Day Ceremony}

Location: North Wildwood Veterans Monument, Spruce \& New York Avenues, North Wildwood, 10am | 609-729-5832

\section*{18th ALS Express Blke Ride}

Location: 4 start points, 7am-3pm | als-express.org | \(215-643-5434\)


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{JUNE}

18th - 19th Hereford Inlet Lighthouse Maritime Festival
Location: Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, 1 st \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, Sat. 10am-5pm; Sun. 10am-4pm herefordlighthousefestivals.org | 609-522-4520

\section*{18th NJ Veterans of Foreign Wars Parade}

Location: 21st \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood, proceeds south on Atlantic Avenue to Andrews Avenue in Wildwood; 1:30pm; Reviewing Stand - American Legion Post 184, Atlantic \& Baker Avenues, Wildwood | njvfw.com | 609-393-1929

24th -26 th North Wildwood Italian American Festival Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, Fri. 4pm-11pm; Sat.10am-11pm, Sun.10am - 6pm kofc2572.org. | 609-408-5793


4th Independence Day Family Parade
Location: 9th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Wildwood
Registration 8:15am, 9am start | northwildwoodicom |:609-522-2955

\section*{4th Pooch Parade}

Location: 8th \& Atlantic Avenues, North Whidwood
Registration 8:15am, 9am start | northwildwood.com|609-374-0562

\title{
2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd. JULY
}

8th - 10 th \(N J\) State \(B B Q\) Championship \(\&\) Anglesea Blues Festival
Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, Fri. 4pm-11pm; Sat. 10am-11pm; Sun. 10am-6pm angleseablues.com | njbbq.com | 609-523-6565

9th Sidowalk Chalk Competition
Location: 8th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, Competition begins at 9am; Judging begins at 10:45am; Awards 11am northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

(Photo by Ann Deviin)

\section*{9th Alexander's Little Run That Could 5k Run/Walk} Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, Pre Registration: 8am; 5k Beach Run/Walk: 8:30am littlerunthatcould.org

13th -14 th Miss North Wildwood Competition Interviews Wed 10am - North End American Grill; Crowning Thurs. 6:30pm - Lou Boo畮 Amphitheater Location: 2nd \& Ocean Avenues, North Wildwood northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

15th Beschen-Callahan Memorial Lifeguard Races
Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, 6pm
northwildwood.com | 609-522-7500

\section*{16th Boogie Board Races}

Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood
Registration 9am; Contest 10am
northwildwood,com | 609-522-2955

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{JULY}

\section*{16th Mid Atlantic Police/Fire Survivors 5k Race \& 1 Mile Walk}

Location: 1st \& Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood, Registration 7:45am; Race 9am
facebook.com/NorthWildwoodPD | 609-522-2030 X 1503


21st Anglesea Nightmarket and Mobile Food Night
Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood 4pm-9pm
angleseanightmarket.com | 609-318-4504

\section*{23 rd Christmas in July}

Location: Along the beach in North Wildwood, 1 pm
northwildwood.com | 609-522-7500

\section*{23 rd Antique Car Show}

Location: between 16 thl- 26 th Avenues on the boardwalk,
North Wildwood, 10:30am-3pm | 609-522-6442

\section*{AUcust}

\section*{2nd National Night Out}

Location: Bill Hentey Park, 8th \& Central Avenues,
North Wildwood, 5:30pm-10pm
nwpd.org | 609-522-2030 \(\times 1503\)


\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{AUGUST}

3rd Wildwoods Baby Parade (Rain Date - August 4th)
Location: WW Convention Center to 16th Ave. on Boardwalk, 5pm Registrationic 6pm Parade Step-off wildwoodsnj.com | 609-729-4000

7 th National Lighthouse Day
Location: Herefore filet Lighthouse, 1st \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, 9am-5pm herefordifghthouses.org | 609-522-4520

\section*{14th 42nd Annual North Wildwood Flea Market}

Location: JFK Blvd. from 2nd-13th Avenues, North Wildwood, 8am-4pm | 609-408-6819

\section*{16th Around the Island Row}

Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, 7:30am northwildwood.com | 609-522-7500

\section*{}

18th Anglesea Nightmarket and Mobile Food Night
Location: Oide New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood 4pm-9pm angleseanightmarket.com | 609-318-4504

26th 13th Annual Tri the Wildwoods Triathlon Health \& Wellness Expo
Location: North Wildwood Recreation Center, 900 Central
Avenue, North Wildwood, 10am-6pm
delmosports.com/wildwood-jersey-shore-triathion
609-849-8908
27th 13th Annual Tri the Wildwoods Triathlon, 5K \& Kids Race
Location: 15th Avenue Beach, North Wildwood, 6:30am
delmosports.com/wilktwood-jersey-shore-triathon | 609-849-8908

\section*{SERTEMBER}

\section*{Cay ayan}

9th -10 th Waves and Wheels Festival
Location: Ollde New dersey Avenue, North Witdwood
Fri. 3 pm -10pm; Sat. 10am-10pm
wavesandwheelsfest.com | 609-770-8839

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE OF EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{SEPTEMBER}

\section*{9th-11th North Wildwood Rec. Dept. Surf Fishing}

\section*{Tournament}

Location: 3rd and JFK Blvd., North Wildwood, Fri. \& Sat. 7am-5pm, Sun. 7am-11am
northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955

\section*{11 th September 11th Commemoration}

Location: 15th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, 8:40am northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


16th-18th Fall Beach Jam Scouting Adventure
Location: Beach camping between 18th \& 22nd Aves., North
Wildwood plus amusements on Morey's Piers;
Friday 10 am - Sunday 5 pm
moreyspiers.com | 609-729-3700 ext. 1195
16th - 17th Boots at the Beach Country Festival
Location: Olde New Jersey \& Chestnut Avenues,
North Whawood, Fri. 3pm-10pm, Sat.10am-10pm
bootsatthebeach.com | 609-770-8839

(Photo by Jen Marra courtesy of the Wildwood Leader)

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{SEPTEMBER}

\section*{17th NJ State Firemen's Parade}

Location: Cresse \& New Jersey Avenues in Wildwood Grest, proceeds north to 20th Avenue in North Wildwood; 2pm njfireexpo.com | 856-433-0386

\section*{22 th -25 th Irish Fall Festival}

Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue \& surrounding pubs, North Wildwood, Friday 8am-8:30pm, Saturday 8am-10:30 pm, Sunday 8am-7pm
cmcaoh.com | 609-729-0075

\section*{22 nd -25 th Fall Boardwatk Classic Car Show}

Location: Various locations, Thurs.12-9pm,
Fri. \& Sat. 8:30am-3pm, Sun. 9-11am
wildwoodmotorevents.com | 609-522-3644
30th-1st Mid-Atlantic Police \& Fire Survivors Weekend
Location: Various locations throughout North Wildwood; for event listings go to facebook.com/NorthWildwoodPD 609-522-2030 X 1503

\section*{OCTOBER}

\section*{1st Ed's Funcade Boardwalk Treasure Hunt}

Location; 23rd Avenue on the Boardwalk, North Wildwood, 1.2 noon-2pm | edsfuncade.com | 609-729-3223

8th 62nd Annual Pennsauken Surf Fishing Tournament
Registration - Anglesea Firehouse, 6am
Location: 2nd \& New Jersey Avenues, North Wildwood
Surf Fishing 7:30-1pm | asaconline.org | 856-231-9110
15th Great Fall Classic Fishing Tournament
Registration - Anglesea Firehouse, 5am
Location: 2nd \& New Jersey Avenues, North Wildwood
Surf Fishing 6am-2pm | nibba.org | 856-228-2642

\section*{15th \(=16\) th Lighthouse Challenge of New Jersey}

Location: Hereford Inlet Lighthouse, 1st \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood, 8am-6pm lighthousechallengenj.org | 609-522-4520

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

OCTOBER

\section*{22nd 9th Annual Pumpkin Run}

Registration-8am, | Race 10am
Location: Wildwoods Convention Center on Boarctwalk to 21st
Avenue and return to Wildwoods Convention Center, Wildwood boardwalkpumpkinrun.com | 609-849-8887

31st 8th Annual Halloween Trunk or Treat Block Party
Location: Olde New Jersey Avenue, North Wildwood,
Vehicle check-in 5pm, Event 5:30-7pm
northwildwood.com | 609-522-2955


31st Greater Wildwood Elks Halloween Haunted House
Greater Wildwood Elks Lodge
Location: 1st \& New Jersey Avenues, North Wildwood;
5pm-8pm|609-729-2†70

\section*{NOVEMBER}

\section*{5th Elk's Hoop Shoot}

Location: North Wildwood Rec Center, 900 Central Avenue,
North Wildwood,
Registration 12pm-1pm; Contest begins at 1pm
609-729-2170
11th Veteran's Day Services
Location: North Wildwood Veterans Memorial, Spruce \&
New York Avenues, North Wildwood 10am | 609-729-5832

\section*{2016 SCHEDULE of EVENTS Cont'd.}

\section*{DECEMBER}

2th Hereford Inlet Lighthouse Christmas Tree Lighting
Location: Hereford Inlet Lighthouse Courtyard 1st \& Central
Avenues, North Wildwood, \(5: 30 \mathrm{pm}\)
herefordlighthouse.org | 609-522-4520
7th Pearl Harbor Remembrance Day
Location: St. Demetrios Church, 321 St. Demetrios Avenue, North Witdwood, 12 noon | northwildwood.com | 609-729-5832

9th Greater Wildwood Jaycees Christmas Parade (Rain Date-December 11th)
Location: Begins at 15 th \& Central Avenues, North Wildwood proceeds south through Wildwood and Willdwood Crest, Participant Registration 5pm-5:30pm; Parade begins 6pm wildwoodholiday.com | 609-729-5501

(Photo by Jen Marra courtesy of The Wildwood Leader)


\section*{FIRE DEPARTMENT FIRE PREVENTION BUREAU}

Fire Chief: Chief Jeffrey B. Cole, Sr.
Email: firechief@northwildwood.com
Deputy Fire Chief: Dominick McClain
Phone: (609) 522-5743 . Fax: (609) 729-0722
Location: 400 New Jersey Avenue
Administration Hours: 9am - 4pm Monday thru Friday
Fire and Housing Official: Lewis Ostrander
Email: lostranderenorthwildwood.com
Location: 400B New Jersey Avenue
Phone: (609) 522-2160 • Fax: (609) 522-1952
Hours: Monday thru Friday, 8:30am - 4:00pm
Administrative Staff: Kathy Mandell ext. 6100

\section*{POLICE DEPARTMENT}

Police Chief: Chief Matthew T. Gallagher, CPM
Email: mgallagher@nwpd.org - Website: nwpd.org 9
Phone: (609) 522-2030 ext. 1503 . Fax: (609) 522-2531
Location: 901 Atlantic Avenue (behind City Hall)
Administrative Staff: Captaì Totan, CPM,
Captain Stevenson, CPM \& Lieutenant Etsell
Dispatch Center: (609) 522-2411
NORTH WILDWOOD COMMUNITY MEETING Meets on the second Tuesday of each month, from September to June, at 7:00pm at the North Wildwood Community Center, 900 Central Avenue. The Public is invited

\section*{OFFICE OF EMERCENCY MANAGEMENT (OEM)}

\section*{Emergency Management Coordinator:}

Chief Robert Matteuccl (Ret.)
Deputy Emergency Management: Coordinators:
Michael Dowling, Thomas Fox, Gary Sloan and Dominick McClain
Location: 400C New Jersey Ave.
Phone: (609) 522-0191 . Fax: (609) 522-0120
Website: ready.northwildwood.com
Tide schedules and other useful information is available via links on the OEM Website at ready.northwildwood.com

\section*{DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS}

Director of Public Works: Gary SIoan
Email: gsloan@nonthwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-4646. Fax: (609) 522-1141
Location: 511 West Oak Avenue
Office Hours: Mon thru Friday 7am to \(2: 30 \mathrm{pm}\)
After Hour Emergencies: Contact the North Wildwood
Police Department at (609) 522-2411

\section*{RECREATION \& TOURISM DEPT.}

Superintendent of Recreation: Rick Haas, R,S.
Email: thaas@northwildwood.com
Assistant Superintendent of Rec. \& Director of Tourism:
Steve DeHorsey, Jr, C.P.M., R.A.
Email: sdehorseyemorthwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2955 . Fax: (609) 522-0402
Location: 900 Centrał Avenue
Recreation Program Coordinator: Liz Golden
Email: lgotden@northwildwood.com
Office Manager: Ann Devlin
Email: adevingnorthwildwood,com

\section*{OFFICE OF CITY CLERK}

Gity Clerk \& Registrar of Vital Slatistice:
W. Scott Jett, RMC, GMR ext. 1400

Email: sjettenorthwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2030
Location: City Hall 1ist floor
Deputy City Clerk \& Deputy Registrar:
Jennifer VanSant, RMC, CMR ext. 1410
Email: jvansantenorthwildwood.com
Senior Clerk \& Alternate Deputy Registrar:
Diane McCullion ext. 1460

\section*{CITY ADMINISTRATOR}

City Administrator: Kevin Yecco
Email: kyeccoonnthwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-6464 • Fax: (609) 523-8502


Location: City Hall 2nd floor

\title{
BUILDINGS, PARKS \& GROUNDS DEPT.
}

\section*{Superintendent: Doug Ford}

Email: dfordenorthwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-1638 * Fax: (609) 522-1141
Office Location: 513 W. Oak Avenue
Department Hours: Monday thru Friday 7:00arn-3:00pm

\section*{TREASURER'S \& TAX COLLEGTOR OFFICE}

Treasurer \& Tax Collector: Todd N. Burkey, CFO, CTC
Email: tburkey@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2030 • Fax: (609) 523-8502
Location: Cly Ha月 1st Floor
Business Hours: Monday thru Friday, 8:30am-4:30pm
Assistant to the Treasurer: Nic Long ext. 1240
Email: nlong Gnorthwildwood.com
Assistant to the Collector: Cheryl Guarinello ext. 1330
Email: cquarinellognorthwildwood.com
Finance Clerk: Jeanette Axelsson ext. 1245
Email; jaxelsson@northwildwood.com
Principal Payroll Supervisor, HR: Barbara Boyle ext. 1230
Email: bboynorthwildwood.com

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD MUNICIPAL COURT}

Municipal Judge: Louis J. Belasco, Jr., PJMC
Court Administrator: Angela Flynn, C.M.C.A.
Deputy Court Administrator: Theresa Viall, C.D.M.C.A, Phone: (609) 729-3818 . Fax: (609) 729-6392
Location: 90才 Atlantic Avenue, (Behind City Hall)
Business Hours: Monday - Friday 9:00AM to 4:00PM
(Excluding Holidays)
Court Sessions": Summer-Tuesdays at 10:00AM, 1:00PM, 2:00PM, 3:00PM
Winter - Tuesdays at 1:00PM, 2:00PM and 3:00PM
For ONLINE payments go to: NJMCDIRECT.COM

\section*{OFFICE OF THE TAX ASSESSOR}

Tax Assessor: Jason Hesley
Email! jhesley@northwildwood.com
Tax Assessor Clerk: Patricia Bowman ext. 1340
Email: pbowman@northwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-2030 • Fax: (609) 846-9995
Location: City Hall 2nd Floor
Business Hours: 8:30am - 4:30pm, Monday thru Friday

\section*{CONSTRUOTION, LAND USE BOARD}

\section*{Construction Officlal: Patrick Malia}

Email: pmalia@northwildwood.com
Asst. to the Gonstruction Official: Maureen Olney ext. 1560.
Phone: (609) 522-2030 . Fax: (609) 846-9995
Location: City Hall 2nd Floor
LAND USE BOARD
Boand Secretary/Admin. Officer: Eric Gundrum ext. 1280
Zoning Officer: Larry Booy ext. 1270
Meeting: 2nd Wednesday of every Month, 6:30pm
(Council Chambers, Courts, Public Meeting Room)

\section*{BEACH PATROL}

\section*{Beach Patrol Chief: Tony Cavalier 2}

Emails tcavalierenorthwildwood.com
Phone: (609) 522-7500 • Fax: (609) 522-6531
Location: 15th Avenue and the Beach

(Photo by Yary Photography)

\section*{TRASH \& RECYCLING SCHEDULE}

\section*{WINTER SCHEDULE} 10/01/16 THROUGH 5/29/17

WINTER TRASH SCHEDULE
Anglesea - 8th Ave (Monday)
9th Ave - 17th Ave (Tuesday)
18th Ave - 26th Ave (Wednesday)

\section*{WINTER RECYCLING SCHEDULE}

Anglesea - 10th Ave (Thursday)
11th Avenue - 26th Ave (Friday)

\section*{SUMMER SCHEDULE 5/30/16 THROUGH 9/30/16 \\ TRASH AND RECYCLING \\ WILL BE GOLLECTED 2 DAVS A WEEK}

Anglesea - 8th Ave (Monday and Thursday)
9th Ave - 17th Ave (Tuesday and Friday)
18th Ave - 26 th Ave (Wednesday and Saturday)

\section*{CONVENIENCE CENTER \\ 512 WEST OAK AVENUE}

Open Tuesday through Friday 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Saturday, Sunday, and Monday 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.
**ONLY HOUSEHOLD TRASH \& RECYCLABLES
WILL BE ACGEPTED
**DO NOT LEAVE TRASH AFTER CLOSING
Violators will be prosecuted!
BULK TRASH
One (1) bulk item may be put out for collection on
each scheduled trash day.
1 piece of furniture, or 1 room's worth of carpet, rolled and bound not more than 4' long,
or 1 set of box spring and mattress
QUESTIONS? Call the Department of Public Works at 609-522-4646 or visit northwildwood.com

\section*{Srnith v. North Wildwood}


Al 1759 Jus on Jine 30112009 1, Ofo. Barry Strube, was Itansporting Ofe. Rehrig from the boardwalk to Police Headguarters. During transport at 17581 r s we received a report of three distressed swimmers in the ocean in the area of E . 2nd Ave and the beach. We immediately responded with emergency lights and sirens to the area. We parked the patrol vehicle at the end of Surf \& 2nd Aves and ran onlo the beach. As we approached the beach area we were waved down by a while male (@) 50 years of age to an area near the edge of the water. As we approached the malc, (later identified as Joe Befumo), wo North Wildwood Beach Patrol (NWBP) vehicles passed in fronl of us to the area of Mr. Befumo and were told by him that there were three swimmers in the water having difficulty swimming but he has since lost sight of them. Pour members of the NWBP immediately entered the water with "floatation cans" to begin a search. Neither myself nor Ofc. Rehrig could see any persons in the water at this time with a naked-eye scan. As the lifeguards entered the water, I noticed a female, (later identified as Dominiq̧ue McNeil), walking toward us from a northeasterly direction approx. 100 ft up the beach, As she approached she said that her cousin, (later identiffed as Shayne Hart), and her aunt, (later identiffed as Jamilah Walkins), were still in the water, She confirmed that she was the third individual in the water as was initally reported. I immediately requested EMS and additional police personel with binoculars and vehicles that were able to travel on the beach
3.Name
B. Strube

\author{
Smith v. North Wildwood
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline North Wildwood Pollee Departnent
I.Complain Number & & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Continuation Page} \\
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09-17604
\end{array}\right.
\] & 21.Proscculor's Case Number & 22.Deparment Case Number & \\
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\end{tabular}
itself. As the lifeguards continued the search of the water, I continued with the visual search while Ofc. Rehrig. interviewed Ms, MoNeil and other witnesses.

At approximately 1810 hrs a NWBP waverunner arrived on scene as well as Ofc, R, Champion of the North Wildwood Police Department (NWPD) with binoculars and 4 -wheel drive vehicle 10 aid in the search. This was almost immediately followed by North Wildwood Fire Department Emergency Medical Service (NWTD-EMS) and several other members of the NWBP and NWPD.

At approximately 1815hrs a black female, (later identified as Shayne Hart), was found approx, a hundreds yards out in the water by the waverruner patrol members of the NWBP and immediately brought her out of the water onto the beach. Myself and members of the NWFD-EMS carried the female from the waters edge and laid her on a surfboard for back support. She was unconscious and not breathing. I immediately began chest compressions while the EMS attempted to gain an airway. Due to the amount of water in her lungs, it was difficult to establish an airway as there were large amounts of water being expelled from the victims' nose and mouth with \(\ddot{\text { every chest compression. After three series of compressions I stopped to check the victims carolid pulse with none }}\) being detected. I resumed compressions as an Automated External Defibrillator (AED) was attached to the viotims' chest. After taking a reading from the victim, the AED concluded that, "no shock was advisable, continue will compressions". The victim was placed in the bed of an NWBP pickup truck and transported to an ambulance that was located at the end of Surf Ave at 'and Ave. We continued CPR in the back of the vehicle until we reached the ambulance; a distance of about 300 yards from the waters edge. The victim was then fransferred into the ambulance and immediately transported to Cape Regional Medical center.

While aid was being given to Ms. Hart, the search for the 2 nd yictim continued. The search was joined by members of the NJ State Police Marine Unit and helicopter as well as U.S. Coast Guard vessels and helicopter, Wildwood Fire/Reseue, Stone Harbor Fire/Rescue, and Wildwood Beach Patrol and Police Officers.

At approx. 1940 his, the 2nd victim, (later identified as Jamilah Watkins), was found by a Coast Guard vessel. Due to the currents and water depth, she was brought to an area near 8 th Ave and the beach so the boat would be able to navigate close enough to where she could be transferred to shore. Members of the NWBP transferred Mis. Watkins from the Coast Guard vessel to shore and into a NWIDD ambulance. She was then transported to Cape Regional Medical Center.
*This IR will be forwarded to detectives


SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY LAW DIVISION - CAPE MAY COUNTY
* * *
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SANDRA SMITH, :
INDIVIDUALLY AND AS :
EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE :
OF HER LATE HUSBAND, :
GEORGE BRADLEY SMITH, :
Plaintiff : DOCKET NO.
CPM-L-331-14
VS.
CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD, :
COUNTY OF CAPE MAY, :
STATE OF NEW JERSEY, :
JOHN DOE, MARY DOES, :
ABC PARTNERSHIPS, and :
XYZ CORPORATIONS, :
Defendants :
BRANDY SMITH, by her :
guardian ad litem, : DOCKET NO.
SANDRA SMITH, : CPM-L-324-16
Plaintiff :
VS.
CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD, :
COUNTY OF CAPE MAY, :
STATE OF NEW JERSEY, :
JOHN DOE (1-5) :
fictitious names, MARY :
DOE (1-5) fictitious :
names, ABC
PARTNERSHIPS (1-5) :
fictitious names, and :
XYZ CORPORATION (1-5) :
fictitious names, :
Defendants
DOMONIQUE MCNEIL

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 6 & & Page 8 \\
\hline 1 & yes or no, rather than the uh-huh, uh-uh & 1 & A. I'm not exactly sure what date, but \\
\hline 2 & thing -- & 2 & it was a few months ago. \\
\hline 3 & A. Okay. & 3 & Q. The reason I ask is if you turn to \\
\hline 4 & Q. -- that court reporters could get & 4 & the back you'll see a diagram with a date \\
\hline 5 & confused about. We try to avoid that. I don't & 5 & written above the diagram. \\
\hline 6 & think we're going to be that long in this & 6 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 7 & deposition, but if at any time you need to take & 7 & Q. Is that your handwriting? Is that \\
\hline 8 & a break for any reason, just let us know, and & 8 & your handwriting? \\
\hline 9 & we'll take a break. & 9 & A. I don't think so. \\
\hline 10 & A. Okay. & 10 & Mr. DiJOSEPH: That's me. \\
\hline 11 & Q. Do you understand all those things? & 11 & MR. BARKER: That's Lou \\
\hline 12 & A. Yes. & 12 & DiJoseph's handwriting. \\
\hline 13 & Q. Now, do you have any questions of me & 13 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 14 & before we get started? & 14 & Q. That gives us a big hint as to the \\
\hline 15 & A. No. & 15 & day you were interviewed. \\
\hline 16 & Q. One more thing. If one of the & 16 & What about where it says Domonique \\
\hline 17 & attorneys objects, stop what you're saying and & 17 & McNeil , is that your signature? \\
\hline 18 & wait until you get an instruction that it's & 18 & A. No. \\
\hline 19 & okay to answer the question or it's not okay. & 19 & Q. This portion of the report, the \\
\hline 20 & We'll work that out. But that's just a little & 20 & pages that begin -- look at the bottom here, it \\
\hline 21 & clue for you, if you hear the word "objection", & 21 & says page 5 , are you with me? \\
\hline 22 & pause and let the lawyers have their & 22 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 23 & discussion. & 23 & Q. And that says Domonique R. McNeil as \\
\hline 24 & A. Okay. & 24 & a subheading on that page, do you see that? \\
\hline & Page 7 & & Page \\
\hline 1 & Q. All right? & 1 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 2 & A. Great. & 2 & Q. And then what follows is purported \\
\hline 3 & Q. Now, I need to ask you, what is your & 3 & to be a report of interview with you, so I'm \\
\hline 4 & date of birth? & 4 & asking you, this typewritten document which \\
\hline 5 & A. May 10th, 1996. & 5 & consists of approximately two pages and a page \\
\hline 6 & Q. And you are Domonique R. McNeil? & 6 & for a photograph, is that something that you've \\
\hline 7 & A. Yes. & 7 & seen before? \\
\hline 8 & Q. And what does the R stand for? & 8 & A. The photograph, yes. \\
\hline 9 & A. Renee. & 9 & Q. And the typewritten portion, had you \\
\hline 10 & Q. And how do you spell Renee? & 10 & ever seen it? \\
\hline 11 & A. R-E-N-E-E. & 11 & MR. D'AMATO: We didn't give \\
\hline 12 & Q. And where do you presently reside? & 12 & her a copy. \\
\hline 13 & A. 5 Tally Ho Road in Cape May Court & 13 & THE WITNESS: I don't think \\
\hline 14 & House. & 14 & so. \\
\hline 15 & Q. And -- is your -- is this the & 15 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 16 & correct cell phone number for you, 972-9072? & 16 & Q. You never saw this before? \\
\hline 17 & A. Yes. & 17 & A. No. \\
\hline 18 & Q. Do you remember being interviewed by & 18 & Q. I'm not trying to trick you in any \\
\hline 19 & Lou DiJoseph? & 9 & way. I'm just asking you straight up, if \\
\hline 20 & A. Yes. & 20 & you've seen something let me know. If you \\
\hline 21 & Q. When was that? Was it on May 23rd, & 21 & haven't seen it, you can say so. \\
\hline 22 & 2016? & 22 & A. Okay. \\
\hline 23 & A. Can I stop? & 23 & Q. And if you don't know, you can say \\
\hline 24 & Q. Sure. & 24 & that, too. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 10 & & Page 12 \\
\hline 1 & A. All right. & 1 & MR. DiJOSEPH: We didn't \\
\hline 2 & Q. So as far as you know, you've never & 2 & discuss the case. \\
\hline 3 & seen this typewritten document before; is that & 3 & MR. BARKER: That's what I \\
\hline 4 & correct? & 4 & was really asking. \\
\hline 5 & A. Correct. & 5 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 6 & Q. Okay, then. Now, the typewritten & 6 & Q. Did anyone before Mr. Lou \\
\hline 7 & document addresses your discussion with Mr. Lou & 7 & DiJoseph -- anyone other than Lou -- let's set \\
\hline 8 & DiJoseph about an event that occurred some & 8 & him aside for a moment -- anyone other than Lou \\
\hline 9 & years ago now. & 9 & DiJoseph ever come to you and ask you what \\
\hline 10 & Were you involved in an incident on & 10 & happened in 2009? \\
\hline 11 & June 30, 2009 in North Wildwood? And that's an & 11 & A. No. \\
\hline 12 & incident involving you, your aunt, and your & 12 & MR. D'AMATO: Does that \\
\hline 13 & cousin. & 13 & include the police that -- the North \\
\hline 14 & A. Yes. & 14 & Wildwood police? \\
\hline 15 & Q. Okay. So you were asked by & 15 & MR. BARKER: Yes, it would, \\
\hline 16 & Mr . DiJoseph questions about that? & 16 & because that falls under the \\
\hline 17 & A. Yes. & 17 & definition of anyone. \\
\hline 18 & Q. Okay. And where were you when you & 18 & THE WITNESS: I don't \\
\hline 19 & were asked the questions? & 19 & remember being interviewed by them \\
\hline 20 & A. Here. & 20 & ever. \\
\hline 21 & Q. Oh, here? & 21 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 22 & A. Yes. & 22 & Q. All right. And in 2009, how old \\
\hline 23 & Q. Did you ever go to the beach to & 23 & were you? \\
\hline 24 & point anything out? & 24 & A. 12, and then I turned 13, I believe, \\
\hline & Page 11 & & Page 13 \\
\hline 1 & A. No. & 1 & yes. \\
\hline 2 & Q. Okay. And when you were interviewed & 2 & Q. So is there any statement that you \\
\hline 3 & here about what happened in 2009, that was the & 3 & know of that you ever gave about the event of \\
\hline 4 & interview that took place on May 23rd, 2016 ? & 4 & June 30, 2009? \\
\hline 5 & A. Yes. & 5 & A. No. \\
\hline 6 & Q. All right. And had you been & 6 & Q. And the only report of interview \\
\hline 7 & interviewed before May 23rd, 2016 about the & 7 & that you know of with your version is what we \\
\hline 8 & events that took place on June 30th, 2009? & 8 & have here in front of us now? \\
\hline 9 & A. Can I stop? & 9 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 10 & Q. Sure. & 10 & Q. Was there anything that you wrote \\
\hline 11 & A. Okay. & 11 & down between 2009 and May 23rd, 2016, such as a \\
\hline 12 & THE WITNESS: When you came & 12 & journal entry, a diary entry, a chapter in a \\
\hline 13 & to find me, would that be considered & 13 & book, anything about the event of June 30, \\
\hline 14 & an interview? & 14 & 2009? \\
\hline 15 & MR. DiJOSEPH: It could be, & 15 & A. My college essay. \\
\hline 16 & yeah. & 16 & Q. When did you write that? \\
\hline 17 & THE WITNESS: So, yes. & 17 & A. Can I look at my phone? \\
\hline 18 & MR. DiJOSEPH: We weren't & 18 & Q. Yes, ma'am. \\
\hline 19 & sure where she was at, so when I & 19 & A. Okay. \\
\hline 20 & found her, I found her and then made & 20 & MR. D'AMATO: Lou says we \\
\hline 21 & arrangements for her to come in and & 21 & have the North Wildwood Police \\
\hline 22 & be interviewed. & 22 & Department report for this. I \\
\hline 23 & MR. BARKER: So that counts. & 23 & didn't print it out. \\
\hline 24 & But when I was -- & 24 & THE WITNESS: Yeah. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 14 & & Page 16 \\
\hline 1 & MR. BARKER: Yeah, you did. & 1 & I read that correctly? \\
\hline 2 & You gave it to me. I have it. & 2 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 3 & MR. D'AMATO: Can I see it? & 3 & Q. And that's your memory of what \\
\hline 4 & MR. BARKER: Maybe I gave it & 4 & happened before this event of drowning, \\
\hline 5 & to you. & 5 & correct? \\
\hline 6 & MR. D'AMATO: Yes, make six & 6 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 7 & copies. & 7 & Q. So you were accompanied on that day, \\
\hline 8 & Off the record. & 8 & which was June 30, 2009; is that correct? \\
\hline 9 & *** & 9 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 10 & (Whereupon, a discussion was & 10 & Q. Accompanied by -- I apologize if I \\
\hline 11 & held off the record.) & 11 & have this wrong -- your aunt? \\
\hline 12 & * ** & 12 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 13 & MR. D'AMATO: Mark this one & 13 & Q. And your cousin, correct? \\
\hline 14 & for identification. & 14 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 15 & *** & 15 & Q. Okay. And your aunt's name is -- \\
\hline 16 & (Whereupon, Exhibit McNeil-2 was marked for & 16 & was? \\
\hline 17 & identification.) & 17 & A. Jamilah Watkins. \\
\hline 18 & * * * & 18 & Q. And she was how old at the time? \\
\hline 19 & MR. D'AMATO: Can you mark & 19 & A. I believe 26 or 27. \\
\hline 20 & this as 3 . & 20 & Q. And your cousin was Shayne? \\
\hline 21 & *** & 21 & A. Shayne. \\
\hline 22 & (Whereupon, Exhibit McNeil-3 was marked for & 22 & Q. Shayne Hart? \\
\hline 23 & identification.) & 23 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 24 & *** & 24 & Q. And how old was she at the time? \\
\hline & Page 15 & & Page 17 \\
\hline 1 & BY MR. BARKER: & 1 & A. 15. \\
\hline 2 & Q. So we've been provided with a copy & 2 & Q. All right. And you at the time, 12 \\
\hline 3 & of the entry essay that you wrote, but it & 3 & years old? \\
\hline 4 & doesn't say when you wrote it. & 4 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 5 & A. I think it was March. Let me see. & 5 & Q. So I presume that the three of you \\
\hline 6 & I wrote it March 8th, and I sent it to Cabrini & 6 & knew that if the lifeguards are whistling \\
\hline 7 & on the 16 th . & 7 & everybody to come to shore at 5:30 p.m., that \\
\hline 8 & Q. Of what year? & 8 & means to get out of the water? \\
\hline 9 & A. This year. & 9 & A. Correct. \\
\hline 10 & Q. 2016? & 10 & Q. But you, and your aunt, and your \\
\hline 11 & A. Yes. & 11 & cousin leave that location and walk up the \\
\hline 12 & Q. This was written on March 8,2016? & 12 & beach in a northerly direction; is that right? \\
\hline 13 & A. Yes. & 13 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 14 & Q. And you have \(\mathrm{McNeil}-2\) in front of & 14 & Q. And there, having walked some \\
\hline 15 & you, correct, ma'am? & 15 & distance up the beach, decide to go back in the \\
\hline 1.6 & A. Yes. & 16 & water? \\
\hline 17 & Q. And that's the essay that you wrote & 17 & A. Can I stop? \\
\hline 18 & as an entrance essay to go to a college called & 18 & Q. Is that true? \\
\hline 19 & Cabrini, correct? & 19 & A. It's partially correct. \\
\hline 20 & A. Yes. & 20 & Q. I say that because I take it that \\
\hline 21 & Q. And it starts off by saying that, & 21 & Watkins walked out into the water, true? \\
\hline 22 & the whistles blew just before 5:30 p.m. as & 22 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 23 & lifeguards motioned swimmers to come to shore & 23 & Q. And then Shayne Hart, she walked out \\
\hline 24 & at Surf Avenue beach along Hereford Inlet. Did & 24 & into the water, true? \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 18 & & Page 20 \\
\hline 1 & A. Close to the water. & 1 & front of you and further out in the water? \\
\hline 2 & Q. Was Shayne Hart in the water in shin & 2 & A. About three feet. \\
\hline 3 & deep water? & 3 & Q. From you to me? \\
\hline 4 & A. Yes. & 4 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 5 & Q. And was Jamilah Watkins in waist & 5 & Q. We're across the table from one \\
\hline 6 & deep water? & 6 & another. You're not too good on estimating \\
\hline 7 & A. A little bit less. & 7 & distances, are you? \\
\hline 8 & Q. And how far into the water did you & 8 & MR. D'AMATO: I object to \\
\hline 9 & walk? & 9 & that characterization, okay. \\
\hline 10 & A. Shayne and I were like right next to & 10 & MR. BARKER: Well, all right. \\
\hline 11 & each other. & 11 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 12 & Q. So I take it you walked from where & 12 & Q. What I'm looking at now, is this the \\
\hline 13 & there's dry sand into the water and there's & 13 & distance that she was in front of you, \\
\hline 14 & sand under your feet? & 14 & approximately? \\
\hline 15 & A. Yes. & 15 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 16 & Q. And that would be the same for your & 16 & MR. DiJOSEPH: This is a five \\
\hline 17 & cousin? & 17 & foot round table. \\
\hline 18 & A. Yes. & 18 & MR. D'AMATO: Hold on. Yeah, \\
\hline 19 & Q. Now, when you and your cousin are & 19 & five feet. Let the record reflect \\
\hline 20 & standing, are you side by side on the & 20 & that we just measured the distance \\
\hline 21 & water's -- & 21 & between Mr. Barker and the witness \\
\hline 22 & A. Yes. & 22 & and it's five feet. \\
\hline 23 & Q. Okay. You're side by side, and & 23 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 24 & Watkins is in front of you further out in the & 24 & Q. You have -- I'm trying to see if \\
\hline & Page 19 & & Page 21 \\
\hline 1 & water? & 1 & your photograph and what you marked on your \\
\hline 2 & A. Yes. & 2 & photograph with this statement -- \\
\hline 3 & Q. And is Watkins the first one to get & 3 & MR. GRASSI: Did you want to \\
\hline 4 & in trouble? & 4 & finish orienting the description \\
\hline 5 & A. No. & 5 & that she made before that before you \\
\hline 6 & Q. Okay. What do you recall happening & 6 & move on to that, or do you think \\
\hline 7 & to Watkins? & 7 & this is going to do that? \\
\hline 8 & A. She was a bit farther than I was, & 8 & MR. BARKER: I could do that. \\
\hline 9 & like this was -- like you and me, and like & 9 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 10 & Shayne is right here, but I moved more towards & 10 & Q. So Jamilah Watkins is in front of \\
\hline 11 & where Lou is, but not as close to you, and it & 11 & you the distance that Mr. D'Amato just \\
\hline 12 & dropped (indicating). & 12 & measured, about five feet. \\
\hline 13 & Q. Okay. I'm sorry, but see, that & 13 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 14 & won't come across in the transcript. & 14 & Q. And you said Shayne was to your left \\
\hline 15 & A. All right. & 15 & or right? \\
\hline 16 & Q. So you were standing facing the & 16 & A. To my right. \\
\hline 17 & water, correct? & 17 & Q. To your right. And she was very \\
\hline 18 & A. Yes. & 18 & close to you, like Mr. Grassi is close to you \\
\hline 19 & Q. Jamilah Watkins is in front of you a & 19 & now, correct? \\
\hline 20 & certain distance? & 20 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 21 & A. Yes. & 21 & Q. So the two of you are standing arm's \\
\hline 22 & Q. Further out in the water, correct? & 22 & length from one another? \\
\hline 23 & A. Yes. & 23 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 24 & Q. And Jamilah Watkins is how far in & 24 & Q. All right. And what happened at \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 22 & & Page 24 \\
\hline 1 & that point? & 1 & A. Yes. And the water seemed like it \\
\hline 2 & A. I -- Shayne stayed where she was, & 2 & was so much further out from where our stuff \\
\hline 3 & and I moved probably like two feet away from & 3 & was. And that's when I went to go over towards \\
\hline 4 & her. & 4 & where my brothers and sister were. And we saw \\
\hline 5 & Q. To the left? & 5 & the guy, I got his phone and had him call the \\
\hline 6 & A. Yes. And just dropped. & 6 & cops. \\
\hline 7 & Q. You went into the water then? & 7 & Q. Who is we saw the guy? \\
\hline 8 & A. Yeah, just all the way -- and I & 8 & A. My two brothers and my sister. \\
\hline 9 & couldn't feel anything on the bottom. And I & 9 & After that -- \\
\hline 10 & sprung back up, and I said to them, I'm & 10 & Q. Are these the young chitdren that \\
\hline 11 & drowning, and they thought I was joking. & 11 & were on the shore? \\
\hline 12 & Q. They could hear you? & 12 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 13 & A. Yeah. & 13 & Q. How old were they? \\
\hline 14 & Q. You were loud? & 14 & A. 2, 3 and 5. \\
\hline 15 & A. Yes. And they still laughing and & 15 & Q. And you three, that is Watkins, \\
\hline 16 & thought everything was funny until Shayne moved & 16 & yourself, and Hart, went in the water and left \\
\hline 17 & towards where I was and she dropped off, too. & 17 & the little ones on the sand there behind you, \\
\hline 18 & So I guess Jamilah tried to help us. & 18 & correct? \\
\hline 19 & Q. Don't guess. Tell us what happened. & 19 & A. Correct. \\
\hline 20 & A. So Jamilah tried to help us. & 20 & Q. And then when you finally did get \\
\hline 21 & Q. How did she do that? & 21 & out and you're a hundred feet from where you \\
\hline 22 & A. By moving towards where we were. & 22 & started, where are the children at that point? \\
\hline 23 & And -- & 23 & A. They were where we sat our stuff, \\
\hline 24 & Q. Excuse me, but could she walk over, & 24 & which was so much farther from where I got out \\
\hline & Page 23 & & Page 25 \\
\hline 1 & or was she skimming over? Do you know how she & 1 & of the water. So I kind of had to run -- I ran \\
\hline 2 & got over to you? & 2 & a bit of distance to get to where they were. \\
\hline 3 & A. I assume she was walking. She & 3 & So when I was in the water, I was screaming at \\
\hline 4 & couldn't go under the water as fast as I did, & 4 & them. And my sister thought that I was calling \\
\hline 5 & but after -- & 5 & her, and I wasn't. I'm trying to tell her to \\
\hline 6 & Q. This is Watkins you're talking & 6 & go get help. \\
\hline 7 & about, right? & 7 & Q. How old was she? \\
\hline 8 & A. Yes. After trying to help me, then & 8 & A. Five. And she's, I'm coming. I'm \\
\hline 9 & now we're all drowning. And Shayne couldn't & 9 & like, no, don't come, go that way. So then I \\
\hline 10 & swim, so I was trying to help her more so than & 10 & was really trying to hurry up then, because \\
\hline 11 & helping Jamilah, and I somehow was further away & 11 & they started coming towards the water. \\
\hline 12 & from them now. And Jamilah was trying to help & 12 & So I drifted pretty far away from \\
\hline 13 & Shayne. Five minutes after that, I didn't see & 13 & where we stopped, because it was -- I can't \\
\hline 14 & Shayne, because I was in -- I'm in and out of & 14 & think how far it was. \\
\hline 15 & the water and up and down and flipping around. & 15 & Q. All right. Let me now ask you to go \\
\hline 16 & And after like 15 minutes, I would say, I got & 16 & over a couple things with us to make sure I can \\
\hline 17 & out. I could still see Jamilah, and I was & 17 & see what you've marked on this diagram. \\
\hline 18 & trying to -- to tell her I was going to go get & 18 & There's a photograph at the back. Do you see \\
\hline 19 & help. After that I saw that guy -- & 19 & that? \\
\hline 20 & Q. Wait, where did you see Jamilah? & 20 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 21 & A. By the time I got out, it seemed & 21 & Q. It's page 7, correct? \\
\hline 22 & like I was a hundred feet away from where the & 22 & A. Correct. \\
\hline 23 & water was. & 23 & Q. And the first item is item number 1. \\
\hline 24 & Q. From where you started, you mean? & 24 & I see a number 1. And next to that there's a 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 26 & & Page 28 \\
\hline 1 & and a 3. Do I read that correctly? & 1 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 2 & A. Yes. & 2 & Q. Where were you when you -- when you \\
\hline 3 & Q. Did you write those on there? & 3 & were whistled out? \\
\hline 4 & A. Yes. & 4 & A. We were close -- like not too far \\
\hline 5 & Q. And there's a black circle there, & 5 & away from the lifeguard stand. \\
\hline 6 & correct? & 6 & Q. Can you mark it on here, or is it \\
\hline 7 & A. Yes. & 7 & not even on the photograph, or you don't know? \\
\hline 8 & Q. And just to the left of the black & 8 & A. Honestly, I don't -- I don't know. \\
\hline 9 & circle as I'm looking down at it, there's & 9 & Q. Okay. So you were near a lifeguard \\
\hline 10 & something that looks like a cross? & 10 & stand. Was it the lifeguard stand -- the last \\
\hline 11 & A. Yes. & 11 & lifeguard stand? \\
\hline 12 & Q. What is that? & 12 & A. When you first walk down on the \\
\hline 13 & A. I believe the cross is where I went & 13 & beach, and then there's a -- I think there's \\
\hline 14 & into the water, and the dot after that was the & 14 & one right here, and then there's one more. So \\
\hline 15 & drop off. & 15 & the second one in from the beach exit I believe \\
\hline 16 & Q. What does the drop off mean? & 16 & where we were (indicating). \\
\hline 17 & A. Where the sand collapsed. & 17 & Q. In meaning which direction? \\
\hline 18 & Q. So after you walked into the water, & 18 & A. Towards the right. \\
\hline 19 & you walked down to the right a while? & 19 & Q. Towards the south, then? \\
\hline 20 & A. Yeah. & 20 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 21 & Q. So that little dash mark there & 21 & Q. And so when you were whistled out, \\
\hline 22 & underneath the 3 and off to the right of the & 22 & you walked out of the water and then walked \\
\hline 23 & cross, that's where you think that you went & 23 & from south to north? \\
\hline 24 & down into that -- & 24 & A. Yes. \\
\hline & Page 27 & & Page 29 \\
\hline 1 & A. Yes. & 1 & Q. Leaving behind the area where the \\
\hline 2 & Q. Where you couldn't feel any bottom, & 2 & lifeguard stands are? \\
\hline 3 & right? & 3 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 4 & A. Yes. & 4 & Q. Marching or walking north to areas \\
\hline 5 & Q. Okay. So let's go back here. & 5 & that have no lifeguard protection? \\
\hline 6 & Number 1 -- number 1 says, at the bottom of & 6 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 7 & page 5, draw a black circle on the aerial & 7 & Q. And it's there that you and your \\
\hline 8 & photograph of the area in which your group set & 8 & aunt and cousin walked into the water? \\
\hline 9 & up on the beach at 6/30-- that's the date -- & 9 & A. Correct. \\
\hline 10 & of 2009 after 5:00 p.m. & 10 & Q. And that's where the event occurred? \\
\hline 11 & A. Yes. & 11 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 12 & Q. Does that fairly and accurately -- & 12 & Q. And that's marked by the little dash \\
\hline 13 & that circle fairly and accurately mark the & 13 & mark underneath the 3 and above the circle? \\
\hline 14 & place where you all set up just before you went & 14 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 15 & back into the water? & 15 & Q. If you look at item number 2, item \\
\hline 16 & A. Can you repeat. & 16 & number 2 says, mark with an \(X\) the area in which \\
\hline 17 & Q. Yes. Does the circle that you have & 17 & you, Jamilah Watkins, and Shayne Hart first \\
\hline 18 & on this photograph represent approximately & 18 & walked in the water where you set up on the \\
\hline 19 & where you all put your stuff down before you & 19 & beach of North Wildwood. Okay. So the X might \\
\hline 20 & walked out in the water? & 20 & mean the same thing as I'm calling the cross? \\
\hline 21 & A. Yes. & 21 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 22 & Q. Now, before you were there, you had & 22 & Q. Okay. And that's -- that's item \\
\hline 23 & been somewhere else on this beach line when the & 23 & number 2. And that's where the three of you \\
\hline 24 & guards whistled everyone out, right? & 24 & first walked into the water, correct? \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
A. Yes.
Q. And then you must have walked over to where that little dash mark is, and that's where the mishap occurred?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Item number 3, mark with an X the area in which you, Jamilah Watkins and Shayne Hart fell into the water on the beach of North Wildwood. That's item number 3. Do you see that?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So it's just below item number 3 that you put the dash mark; is that right?
A. Just below item number 2 .
Q. Just above 2, just below 3, right?
A. Yes.

MR. D'AMATO: Is that the dash mark you're talking about (indicating)?

THE WITNESS: No, this
(indicating).
BY MR. BARKER:
Q. The small dash mark is the answer to
A. Yes.
Q. At the beach?
A. Yes.
Q. What happened to you? Where did you go?
A. I was standing -- I called my parents at some point, and I was just near where my brothers and sisters were, but we were not too far away when they pulled Shayne out of the water. I was right there. And I remember the ambulance people were right there. I was there the whole time until they told me to go home before they pulled Jamilah out of the water.
Q. They told you to what?
A. To go home, because I didn't -- I didn't want to go to the hospital without Jamilah.
Q. So you were asked whether you want to go to the hospital, and you said no?
A. Yes.
Q. And had your parents arrived by the time you went to go home?
A. Yeah, my dad was there.
question 3 ?
A. Yes.
Q. Got you. You said, if I got it right, you were standing looking out at the water, Watkins is in front of you, Shayne is to the right of you -- am I correct so far?
A. Yes.
Q. You then moved a couple feet to the left, and that's when you went down, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. When you went down, did you feel anything? Could you sense anything at all, or was it -- what did it feel like?
A. I was there, and then I wasn't. It was solid. I was fine. And we were having normal conversation, and when I moved, it just dropped.
Q. And did you drop into a hole, or do you know what it was, just water?
A. I don't know.
Q. Okay. After this event had occurred and you got the help of a bystander to call for help, the police and other rescue type people arrived?
Q. And you went home with your dad?
A. No, my dad stayed there until they found Jamilah.
Q. So who did you go home with?
A. My brothers and sisters, but I don't remember who took us there.
Q. All right. And they're the little ones, right?
A. Yeah.
Q. It was a long time from the time of the event until you put these marks on this photograph, true?
A. Yes.
Q. It was years in between, true?
A. Yes.
Q. So how could you orientate yourself on this photograph to know this is where what you say happened? How did you get the bearings to figure out this is where you were with your aunt and your cousin?
A. That giant circle in the middle, I guess that water spot, we weren't too far away from that on the beach. So we had to walk around that water patch to get to where we

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 38 & & Page 40 \\
\hline 1 & *** & 1 & rescue people until after they were called. \\
\hline 2 & EXAMINATION & 2 & Q. Okay. I realize that this took \\
\hline 3 & *** & 3 & place some time ago, and we all realize what a \\
\hline 4 & BY MR. D'AMATO: & 4 & traumatic event it was for you. Do you have \\
\hline 5 & Q. Before today you had never read the & 5 & any recollection whatsoever from the time you \\
\hline 6 & North Wildwood Police Department report dated & 6 & first, I'm going to say, fell into the water \\
\hline 7 & July 13th, 2009 relative to the incident that & 7 & until the beach patrol came to assist in rescue \\
\hline 8 & you were involved with, correct? & 8 & efforts, any sense of time? \\
\hline 9 & A. Correct. & 9 & A. I think the whole thing, probably 25 \\
\hline 0 & Q. Okay. You will notice that at the & 10 & minutes, 30 minutes. And it took them -- after \\
\hline 11 & top for category number 23 it says victims, and & 11 & we called, four -- maybe four minutes to get \\
\hline 12 & it has Shayne Hart and Jamilah Watkins, but it & 12 & there, five minutes. \\
\hline 13 & gives an address of 16 Wayne Lane, Cape May & 13 & Q. Okay. That's your best estimate, \\
\hline 14 & Court House. Is that where you lived at the & 14 & correct? \\
\hline 15 & time of this incident? & 15 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 16 & A. That's where we got dropped off at & 16 & Q. All right. Now, you were at the \\
\hline 17 & the -- when they took us home. I don't believe & 17 & beach in North Wildwood, correct? \\
\hline 18 & I was still living there. No, I was living at & 18 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 19 & home. & 19 & Q. Was this the first time you had gone \\
\hline 20 & Q. Whose residence is the address 16 & 20 & to any of the beaches in North Wildwood? \\
\hline 21 & Wayne Lane? & 21 & A. Yeah, because I usually go down by \\
\hline 22 & A. My mom's adoptive mom. & 22 & the boardwalk. \\
\hline 23 & Q. Okay. They mention in the police -- & 23 & Q. Okay. In the police report marked \\
\hline 24 & when I say "they", the author of this report is & 24 & for identification as McNeil-3, the second \\
\hline & Page 39 & & Page 41 \\
\hline 1 & a Police Officer B. Strube, S-T-R-U-B-E. They & 1 & sentence says, and I quote, during transport at \\
\hline 2 & refer to a gentleman by the name of Joe Befumo & 2 & 17:58 hours -- that would be \(5: 58\) p.m. -- we \\
\hline 3 & who apparently contacted the police. Did you & 3 & received a report of three distressed swimmers \\
\hline 4 & know this gentleman before this incident? & 4 & in the ocean in the area of East 2nd Avenue and \\
\hline 5 & A. No. & 5 & the beach, end of quote. Does the reference to \\
\hline 6 & Q. Have you ever seen him since this & 6 & East 2nd Avenue and the beach mean anything to \\
\hline 7 & incident? & 7 & you as you sit here today? \\
\hline 8 & A. Not that I know of. & 8 & A. (Witness shakes head.) \\
\hline 9 & Q. Okay. In the report, which has been & 9 & MR. BARKER: You have to \\
\hline 10 & marked for identification as McNeil-3, I want & 10 & answer verbally, ma'am. \\
\hline 11 & to read a sentence here, quote, as we & 11 & THE WITNESS: Sorry, no. \\
\hline 12 & approached the male, parenthesis, later & 12 & BY MR. D'AMATO: \\
\hline 13 & identified as Joe Befumo, parenthesis, two & 13 & Q. So when you tell people of this \\
\hline 14 & North Wildwood beach patrol vehicles passed in & 14 & story, if you ever have since it took place, \\
\hline 15 & front of us to the area of Mr. Befumo and were & 15 & you don't say I was at East 2nd Avenue and the \\
\hline 16 & told by him that there were three swimmers in & 16 & beach, correct? Is that what you're saying? \\
\hline 17 & the water having difficulty swimming, but he & 17 & A. Correct. \\
\hline 18 & has since lost sight of them, end quote. & 18 & Q. All right. Now, you have described \\
\hline 19 & Here's my question, do you remember & 19 & for all of us the events that happened, but I \\
\hline 20 & seeing North Wildwood beach patrol vehicles & 20 & just want to stand up, and I want to ask you \\
\hline 21 & while you were in the water or after you got & 21 & something. You have had occasion to be in \\
\hline 22 & out of the water, as you sit here today? & 22 & swimming pools, correct? \\
\hline 23 & A. While I was in the water, no. When & 23 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 24 & I got out, no, I didn't see any type of like & 24 & Q. All right. And when you're, let's \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
say, near the deep end of the pool, you know that if you walk off the pool, you're going to drop down into the water, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. Now, have you ever been on any of these amusement rides where it's like a -- it's a gravity type of thing where they spin around, and the floor that you're standing on, because you're going so fast drops, but you don't drop, because of the force of the -- the circular force? Do you know what I'm talking about?
A. Yes.
Q. Here's what I'm trying to understand. When all of the sudden you're in the water, is it because the beach that you were standing on collapsed, or is it because you just walked off into a deep hole?

MR. HUNKINS: Objection to the form.

MR. BARKER: Objection.
The fact that we object doesn't mean that we can instruct you not to answer, so we're

BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Now, I want to talk about your aunt. When you are in the water, okay, you see her, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And when you see her she's still standing?

MR. BARKER: Objection. You can answer. THE WITNESS: Yes. BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. When you're in the water, that's the point I'm saying, she's still standing?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, describe for me from the moment you see her standing when you're in the water until she enters the water, what is she doing?

MR. BARKER: Objection, but you can answer the question.

THE WITNESS: She as in Jamilah or Shayne?
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Jamilah.
A. When I dropped, she was still --
preserving our objection to the question.

THE WITNESS: So I answer now?
BY MR. D'AMATO:
Q. Yes.
A. Yes, I was standing still, and then when I moved, I was solid and then it wasn't. It almost felt like a false bottom, if that makes sense.
Q. Okay. I understand. The Exhibit McNeil-2, this was a writing sample for Cabrini College, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Your purpose in submitting this writing sample was to show them the level of your ability to write, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. In looking at this, did you take any artistic liberties and make entries in this writing sample that are not factually correct?
A. No.

MR. HUNKINS: Object to the form.

Page 45
they were still talking to each other, and then once I dropped, it was probably like 30 seconds before \(I\) came back up. And then it was just repeatedly up and down. And like I said, they thought I was joking at first, so she didn't suddenly go for me, but when she did, then we were all in the same situation.
Q. All right. You described in response to my question what happened to you as to how you were in the water.
A. Yes.
Q. Here's what I want to ask you. What did you see as it related first to your aunt as to how she entered the water, and then I want to know what you saw as to how your cousin entered the water.
A. I didn't see how they both began drowning. I saw what happened to Shayne, which was similar to me, like she's trying to get off me, and I'm trying to get off her, but Jamilah wasn't really in the same mix. So when I kind of got off of them, Jamilah was more trying to help her solely, because I was at that point much further away from them. And -- and I only
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 46 & & Page 48 \\
\hline 1 & saw one of them. & 1 & Q. Atkinsons is what? \\
\hline 2 & Q. Okay. & 2 & A. Atkinsons Tavern in Cape May Court \\
\hline 3 & A. It didn't take that long to only see & 3 & House. \\
\hline 4 & one of them. & 4 & Q. Is it your intent to go to college? \\
\hline 5 & Q. You described for all the lawyers & 5 & Because you said you applied to Cabrini. \\
\hline 6 & before when Mr. Barker was asking you questions & 6 & A. Yeah. \\
\hline 7 & how you -- while you're in the water, you & 7 & Q. Any luck there yet? \\
\hline 8 & become separated from your aunt and your & 8 & A. Not yet. \\
\hline 9 & cousin, correct? & 9 & Q. Okay. And where are you working \\
\hline 10 & A. Yes. & 10 & now? \\
\hline 11 & Q. What caused you to be separated? & 11 & A. Nowhere. Tomorrow. I start \\
\hline 12 & A. It was like a rush of, I would say, & 12 & tomorrow. \\
\hline 13 & water, like a -- like a twister, an underwater & 13 & Q. All right. \\
\hline 14 & twister, but at the same time it was like & 14 & MR. D'AMATO: Do you have any \\
\hline 15 & pushing and pulling. & 15 & questions? \\
\hline 16 & Q. Okay. & 16 & MR. GRASSI: It might have \\
\hline 17 & A. Okay. & 17 & been covered. \\
\hline 18 & Q. Did you know how to swim to some & 18 & MR. D'AMATO: Let's make this \\
\hline 19 & degree at the time of this tragic event? & 19 & McNeil-1A. \\
\hline 20 & A. Yes. & 20 & *** \\
\hline 21 & Q. How did you get out of the water & 21 & (Whereupon, Exhibit McNeil-1A was marked for \\
\hline 22 & back on solid sand? & 22 & identification.) \\
\hline 23 & A. I floated like with my face in the & 23 & ** \\
\hline 24 & water and then backwards, because at first I & 24 & EXAMINATION \\
\hline & Page 47 & & Page 49 \\
\hline 1 & was trying to swim, but it wasn't working. & 1 & * * * \\
\hline 2 & Q. Why wasn't it working? & 2 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 3 & A. It was just -- like if I tried to & 3 & Q. So, Miss McNeil, I introduced myself \\
\hline 4 & move, I wasn't going anywhere. Like I was kind & 4 & to you earlier. I'm Joseph Grassi. I have a \\
\hline 5 & of trapped where I was at, and then it was more & 5 & couple of follow-up questions. \\
\hline 6 & just waves. Like I don't know, the water went & 6 & So I want to show you what's now \\
\hline 7 & from zero feet to like bottomless. & 7 & marked as McNeil-1A. And that's the photograph \\
\hline 8 & Q. But I want to know how did you get & 8 & that you had been shown when Lou DiJoseph \\
\hline 9 & up on sand that you could stand on. Do you & 9 & interviewed you and made some markings on it. \\
\hline 10 & remember? & 10 & After you went into the water that \\
\hline 11 & A. I was floating for a while, and then & 11 & second time and the bottom dropped out under \\
\hline 12 & once I finally could reach I kind of walked & 12 & you and you felt the false bottom -- \\
\hline 13 & back up. & 13 & MR. BARKER: Objection. You \\
\hline 14 & Q. Okay. You graduated from high & 14 & can answer. \\
\hline 15 & school. And what high school was that? & 15 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 16 & A. Middle Township. & 16 & Q. -- and you began to float, where is \\
\hline 17 & Q. And you graduated what year? & 17 & the point -- you said that you floated, and you \\
\hline 18 & A. '14. & 18 & got to a point where you felt the bottom under \\
\hline 19 & Q. All right. And what have you been & 19 & your feet again? \\
\hline 20 & doing since 2014 up until now? & 20 & MR. HUNKINS: Objection to \\
\hline 21 & A. I took three classes at ACCC, and I & 21 & form. \\
\hline 22 & worked at a vet office. Then I worked at & 22 & MR. BARKER: Object. You can \\
\hline 23 & Atkinsons, and then tomorrow I start at another & 23 & answer. \\
\hline 24 & vet office. & 24 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 50 & & Page 52 \\
\hline 1 & Q. Is that accurate? Is that what you & 1 & point -- if you can point to an area in this \\
\hline 2 & said? & 2 & building somewhere where you can estimate it's \\
\hline 3 & MR. HUNKINS: Objection to & 3 & the same distance, and we'll see if we can't \\
\hline 4 & form. & 4 & agree how many feet it is. \\
\hline 5 & MR. BARKER: Object there, & 5 & A. From where I am now probably a \\
\hline 6 & too, sorry. & 6 & little bit past that filing cabinet, the other \\
\hline 7 & THE WITNESS: Yes. & 7 & side of it (indicating). \\
\hline 8 & BY MR. GRASSI: & 8 & Q. When you say "that filing cabinet," \\
\hline 9 & Q. While you're thinking about that, my & 9 & you're talking about through that doorway \\
\hline 10 & recollection -- I understood you to say that & 10 & that's marked private, the shelves there next \\
\hline 11 & you were out there, you couldn't feel the & 11 & to that desk, is that what you're talking about \\
\hline 12 & bottom and you began to float. Were you & 12 & (indicating)? \\
\hline 13 & floating on your stomach or on your back? & 13 & A. Past the one that has the -- \\
\hline 14 & A. It was a combination, like back and & 14 & Q. Copier on it? \\
\hline 15 & forth. & 15 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 16 & Q. Okay. And that at some point you & 16 & MR. BARKER: Which one, Joe? \\
\hline 17 & got to a point where you could feel the bottom? & 17 & MR. GRASSI: If you turn \\
\hline 18 & A. Yes. & 18 & around -- \\
\hline 19 & Q. Okay. And how far from the beach, & 19 & THE WITNESS: Right to where \\
\hline 20 & from the dry land were you when you got to that & 20 & the copier is. \\
\hline 21 & point where you could feel the bottom? & 21 & MR. BARKER: Out here \\
\hline 22 & MR. BARKER: Objection. & 22 & (indicating)? \\
\hline 23 & THE WITNESS: Can you & 23 & MR. D'AMATO: Hold on. \\
\hline 24 & rephrase it? & 24 & \\
\hline & Page 51 & & Page 53 \\
\hline 1 & BY MR. GRASSI: & 1 & (Whereupon, a discussion was \\
\hline 2 & Q. Okay. When you got to that -- when & 2 & held off the record.) \\
\hline 3 & you felt the bottom, you were still in the & 3 & * ** \\
\hline 4 & water, correct? & 4 & MR. DiJOSEPH: 30 feet, \\
\hline 5 & A. Yes. & 5 & approximately. \\
\hline 6 & Q. What part of your body hit the & 6 & MR. GRASSI: We're all in \\
\hline 7 & bottom? & 7 & agreement that it's about 30 feet, \\
\hline 8 & A. My feet. & 8 & because we measured it, we took a \\
\hline 9 & Q. Okay. And did you try to stand up & 9 & break and we used a tape measure. \\
\hline 10 & then? & 10 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 11 & A. Yes. & 11 & Q. What I'm going to ask you to do -- \\
\hline 12 & Q. Did you stand up? & 12 & -- and once you saw the beach, did you then \\
\hline 13 & A. Yeah. & 13 & walk directly towards the beach? \\
\hline 14 & Q. How deep were you when you stood up? & 14 & A. Are we -- \\
\hline 15 & A. About maybe like mid thigh. & 15 & Q. The point you floated, your feet hit \\
\hline 16 & Q. Okay. And were you able to see the & 16 & the sand at some point, and you stood up. \\
\hline 17 & shoreline, the point where the waves were & 17 & A. Okay. \\
\hline 18 & breaking and where there was dry land? & 18 & Q. So I asked you if you were then able \\
\hline 19 & A. Yeah. & 19 & to see the beach and how far it was, and you \\
\hline 20 & Q. Okay. How far from that were you? & 20 & showed us that. Once you stood up, exactly \\
\hline 21 & A. Maybe -- & 21 & what did you do? \\
\hline 22 & Q. You know what, I'm going to ask you & 22 & A. I started going towards where the \\
\hline 23 & not to tell me in feet, because we had that & 23 & guy was. \\
\hline 24 & three feet five feet thing going on. Can you & 24 & Q. And was he on the beach? \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 54 & & Page 56 \\
\hline 1 & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
A. Yes. \\
Q. Okay. Here's what I'd like you to do. I'd like you to do -- let's get a pen --
\end{tabular}} & 1 & there. Can I see what she's put \\
\hline 2 & & 2 & down so far, because I haven't seen \\
\hline 3 & & 3 & anything yet. \\
\hline 4 & we've got a red marker. I want you to show me & 4 & MR. GRASSI: Sure. \\
\hline 5 & first of all in the water where you believe & 5 & MR. BARKER: I think she \\
\hline 6 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{your -- your feet were, where you floated to, and then I want you to show me on the beach} & 6 & added a little red X there? \\
\hline 7 & & 7 & MR. GRASSI: Right. \\
\hline 8 & where the guy was when you got up to walk. & 8 & MR. BARKER: What did you say \\
\hline 9 & MR. BARKER: Is she going to & 9 & that was? \\
\hline 10 & use the same color? & 10 & MR. GRASSI: What I asked her \\
\hline 11 & MR. GRASSI: One is going to & 11 & was to put an X where she floated \\
\hline 12 & be in the water and one is going to & 12 & to, where she first felt land. \\
\hline 13 & be on the beach. & 13 & MR. BARKER: And then did she \\
\hline 14 & MR. D'AMATO: We'll use red & 14 & put any other mark on there? \\
\hline 15 & and blue. & 15 & MR. GRASSI: She just \\
\hline 16 & MR. GRASSI: We'll use red & 16 & indicated that the kids were in the \\
\hline 17 & for the water. If you could just & 17 & circle and the man was somewhere \\
\hline 18 & make the mark a little -- & 18 & outside the circle. She's not sure. \\
\hline 19 & THE WITNESS: Like an X or & 19 & MR. BARKER: Thanks. \\
\hline 20 & something. & 20 & THE WITNESS: Do you still \\
\hline 21 & MR. D'AMATO: Let me suggest & 21 & want me to mark -- \\
\hline 22 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{something. If -- an X.
MR. GRASSI: An X will work,} & 22 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 23 & & 23 & Q. If you don't remember where it was, \\
\hline 24 & because there's no X's on there. & 24 & I don't want you to put a mark if you don't \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Page 55} & & Page 57 \\
\hline 1 & MR. D'AMATO: Go ahead. & 1 & remember where it was. And where -- where -- \\
\hline 2 & THE WITNESS: (Witness & 2 & of these three marks, where were you standing \\
\hline 3 & complies with request.) & 3 & when you felt the drop off? \\
\hline 4 & BY MR. GRASSI: & 4 & MR. D'AMATO: For the record, \\
\hline 5 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Q. And then give us a blue -- what was the fellow's name?} & 5 & can we establish what three marks \\
\hline 6 & & 6 & you're talking about? \\
\hline 7 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{MR. DiJOSEPH: Joe Befumo. BY MR. GRASSI:} & 7 & MR. GRASSI: You're right. \\
\hline 8 & & 8 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 9 & Q. Put a little JB where you recall he & 9 & Q. There are three marks in the water, \\
\hline 10 & was standing on the beach. & 10 & they look like a 1, 2, and 3. What do they \\
\hline 11 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A. I don't remember. It wasn't too far away from where the kids were, because I know I} & 11 & represent? \\
\hline 12 & & 12 & A. The X is where we -- number 2, the X \\
\hline 13 & didn't have to get too far away from where they & 13 & is where we stepped in, and the 3 is where the \\
\hline 14 & were. & 14 & drop off was. \\
\hline 15 & Q. Well, where were the kids? & 15 & Q. Okay. So the 3 is where the drop \\
\hline 16 & A. Like over here (indicating). & 16 & off was. And what was the 1? \\
\hline 17 & Q. In the center of that circle that & 17 & A. I think that represents the circle, \\
\hline 18 & you drew with the black pen the first time? & 18 & and if not, this is where I got like out to get \\
\hline 19 & A. Yes. I'll say he was outside of the & 19 & back onto the beach (indicating). \\
\hline 20 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{circle.} & 20 & Q. And you just -- so you just did that \\
\hline 21 & & 21 & with your finger, nobody else saw it, but that \\
\hline 22 & Q. Okay. And you were able to walk from where you floated to where the man was? & 22 & was the red X that you made earlier? \\
\hline 23 & A. Yeah. & 23 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 24 & MR. BARKER: Pause right & 24 & Q. So in order to walk back to the man \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
or to the beach, you did not walk in the vicinity of the drop off?
A. No.
Q. When you got to that point where you stood up and you saw the man and you started to walk that way, were you able to see Shayne?
A. No.
Q. Were you able to see your Aunt Jamilah?
A. I thought so.
Q. Where -- where did you think you saw her?
A. I was -- way -- she was way, way out, like way past the drop off, way past -- I thought she was out by the -- the metal things that are in the water with the red lights on top of it, like way out where the boats would be.
Q. Okay.

MR. DiJOSEPH: A buoy? THE WITNESS: Yeah. MR. BARKER: You have to answer verbally. THE WITNESS: Yes.

BY MR. GRASSI:
Q. I want to ask you a couple questions about the essay that you wrote. So if you have that in front of you. That's marked as McNeil-2.

So I'm just going to read it. It says, the whistles blew just before 5:30 p.m. as lifeguards motioned swimmers to come to shore at Surf Avenue beach along Hereford Inlet. After the lifeguards left for the day, a few swimmers wanted to go back in for just one last dip. And you're referring there to yourself, and your aunt, and your cousin?
A. Uh-huh.

MR. BARKER: You have to answer verbally.

THE WITNESS: Yes.
BY MR. GRASSI:
Q. It says, before moving their beach equipment, the swimmers ran off into the water to body surf. Was that a discussion that you had with your aunt and Shayne, that that's what you were going to do, was body surf?
A. Yes.
Q. What do you mean by body surf?
A. Like before the waves come, you turn around, and you go back towards the beach, like you just let it take you out.
Q. And had you been body surfing that day?
A. No.
Q. Had any -- had either Shayne or Jamilah been body surfing that day earlier?
A. No.
Q. And were you going to body surf at this point, or is that something that you wrote in here for --
A. We were going to, but we didn't get there.
Q. Okay. Had you body surfed before?
A. Yeah.
Q. When you body surf, what's the deepest that you go in?
A. Waist.
Q. And so did you have any intention to go in the water that day over your waist, deeper than your waist?
A. No, because Shayne couldn't swim.
Q. And it says that you told the kids that were with them to stay put for two minutes. That's your --
A. Siblings.
Q. Your siblings?
A. Yes.
Q. The oldest of whom was five years old. That was your little sister?
A. Yes.
Q. And how long did you expect to be in the water?
A. Five minutes. We were only going to do it once. She had to go back to Connecticut, so we were on our way home.
Q. Okay.
A. And --
Q. "She" being Shayne?
A. Jamilah.
Q. Jamilah lived in Connecticut?
A. Yes.
Q. And you're saying as you were
walking toward the water, somebody said how well can you all swim?
A. Yes.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 62 & & Page 64 \\
\hline 1 & Q. Who was that? & 1 & get myself where they were or where she was, \\
\hline 2 & A. Jamilah said that to me. & 2 & and it didn't work out that way. \\
\hline 3 & Q. And it said one responds "enough to & 3 & Q. What happened? \\
\hline 4 & save myself." & 4 & A. Then we were both -- basically like \\
\hline 5 & A. That was me. & 5 & I pushed her down, and then she pushed me down, \\
\hline 6 & Q. So that it was Shayne that said not & 6 & and then she's up and I'm down. It was like an \\
\hline 7 & at all. & 7 & up and down situation. \\
\hline 8 & A. Yes. & 8 & Q. You couldn't feel any ground at that \\
\hline 9 & Q. And it says, soon after they treaded & 9 & point? \\
\hline 10 & into the water one of the swimmers began to & 10 & A. Uh-uh. \\
\hline 11 & drown. While the water was seeping into every & 11 & MR. BARKER: You have to \\
\hline 12 & orifice of their body -- who are you referring & 12 & answer verbally. \\
\hline 13 & to there? & 13 & THE WITNESS: No. \\
\hline 14 & A. Me. & 14 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 15 & Q. All right. Now, you said this & 15 & Q. Were you over your head at that \\
\hline 16 & earlier, too, you said that you called out and & 16 & point? \\
\hline 17 & said help me, I'm drowning, right? & 17 & MR. BARKER: Objection. \\
\hline 18 & A. Yes. & 18 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 19 & Q. Okay. At that point you couldn't & 19 & Q. In other words, did your entire head \\
\hline 20 & feel any bottom at all? & 20 & go underwater? \\
\hline 21 & A. Nope. & 21 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 22 & Q. And were you able to actually see & 22 & Q. Do you have any sense at all about \\
\hline 23 & Jamilah and Shayne at that time? & 23 & how deep it might have been? \\
\hline 24 & A. Yes. & 24 & A. No. \\
\hline & Page 63 & & Page 65 \\
\hline 1 & Q. Because you're saying they didn't & 1 & Q. And was there any current at that \\
\hline 2 & believe you? & 2 & point? \\
\hline 3 & A. No, they thought -- they thought I & 3 & MR. BARKER: I'm sony, any \\
\hline 4 & was joking, like really thought I was joking. & 4 & what, sir? \\
\hline 5 & Q. How do you know that? What makes & 5 & MR. GRASSI: Current. \\
\hline 6 & you say that? & 6 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline 7 & A. Because they didn't move. They're & 7 & Q. In other words, you spoke earlier \\
\hline 8 & come on, stop playing or whatever. And she & 8 & about a -- did you say whirlpool? I don't want \\
\hline 9 & came over towards where I was -- & 9 & to put words in your mouth. \\
\hline 10 & Q. When you say "she" -- & 10 & A. I said underwater twister. \\
\hline 11 & A. Shayne. & 11 & Q. Underwater twister, okay. Is that \\
\hline 12 & Q. So Shayne moved closer to you? & 12 & where you felt the underwater twister? \\
\hline 13 & A. Yes. And I was trying to like pull & 13 & A. Not at -- not immediately. It was \\
\hline 14 & myself towards her. So honestly I pulled her & 14 & more so like in the fight after me and Shayne \\
\hline 15 & towards me, and -- & 15 & were already separated. \\
\hline 16 & Q. Did you actually have ahold of her? & 16 & Q. Okay. It was not there at that \\
\hline 17 & A. Yes. & 17 & point when you were with Shayne, you didn't \\
\hline 18 & Q. Okay. And -- so you pulled -- you & 18 & feel it then? \\
\hline 19 & were trying to pull yourself towards her, but & 19 & A. No. \\
\hline 20 & you pulled her towards you? & 20 & Q. How long did you have ahold of \\
\hline 21 & A. Yeah. & 21 & Shayne? \\
\hline 22 & Q. And did you see her or feel her come & 22 & A. Maybe a minute or two, two minutes. \\
\hline 23 & under with you or lose the bottom? & 23 & Q. Okay. Did you ever see Shayne again \\
\hline 24 & A. No, I was so focused on trying to & 24 & after you lost physical contact with her? \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 66 & & Page 68 \\
\hline 1 & A. When Jamilah had ahold on her, like & 1 & beginning, but I was saying to my sister like \\
\hline 2 & they were together and after -- not after that. & 2 & go get help or try to get help, and she's like, \\
\hline 3 & I only saw Jamilah's bathing suit, really, not & 3 & what are you saying? You want us? And I was \\
\hline 4 & -- I didn't see Shayne. & 4 & like, no, I don't want you. Like go. And \\
\hline 5 & Q. So you lost physical contact with & 5 & she's still coming towards me. \\
\hline 6 & Shayne, and then you lost sight of Shayne? & 6 & Q. So you were still struggling at that \\
\hline 7 & A. Yes. & 7 & point? \\
\hline 8 & Q. While you had physical contact with & 8 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 9 & Shayne, Jamilah was also holding her? & 9 & Q. You hadn't floated and hit the beach \\
\hline 10 & A. No. & 10 & yet? \\
\hline 11 & Q. No, okay. & 11 & A. Uh-uh. \\
\hline 12 & A. No. & 12 & MR. BARKER: Answer verbally, \\
\hline 13 & Q. Did you see Jamilah lose contact & 13 & please. \\
\hline 14 & with the ground? & 14 & THE WITNESS: No. \\
\hline 15 & MR. BARKER: Objection. & 15 & MR. GRASSI: I don't have any \\
\hline 16 & THE WITNESS: No, no. & 16 & other questions. Any follow-up to \\
\hline 17 & BY MR. GRASSI: & 17 & that? \\
\hline 18 & Q. When is the first time that you & 18 & MR. D'AMATO: Brian, do you \\
\hline 19 & realized that Jamilah was also not standing up & 19 & have any? \\
\hline 20 & anymore but in the water? & 20 & MR. HUNKINS: Thanks, no \\
\hline 21 & A. I guess --I assumed, because she & 21 & questions. \\
\hline 22 & started more swimming that she's not standing & 22 & MR. BARKER: I just wanted to \\
\hline 23 & when she was trying to get towards Shayne. & 23 & clarify one thing. \\
\hline 24 & Q. You saw her trying to get towards & 24 & *** \\
\hline & Page 67 & & Page 69 \\
\hline 1 & Shayne? & 1 & EXAMINATION \\
\hline 2 & A. Yes. & 2 & *** \\
\hline 3 & Q. And were you floating at that point, & 3 & BY MR. BARKER: \\
\hline 4 & or you were -- & 4 & Q. Going back to when it all started \\
\hline 5 & A. No, I was still attempting to get & 5 & and you were facing the water and Shayne was to \\
\hline 6 & above water or stay above water. & 6 & your right and the two of you were standing in \\
\hline 7 & Q. So you were struggling? & 7 & the water -- did you say about shin deep? \\
\hline 8 & A. Yes. & 8 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 9 & Q. Were you -- were you swallowing & 9 & Q. All right. And then you moved a \\
\hline 10 & water? I mean, what was -- what was that & 10 & couple feet to the left, and that's when you \\
\hline 11 & struggle like? & 11 & went down? \\
\hline 12 & A. It was swallowing water, and water & 12 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 13 & up my nose, and it was dark. I mean, I could & 13 & Q. And when you moved a couple feet to \\
\hline 14 & kind of see underwater, but not really. & 14 & the left, you were still shin deep in the water \\
\hline 15 & Q. Were you able to see your siblings & 15 & until you went down? \\
\hline 16 & at that point? & 16 & A. Yes. \\
\hline 17 & MR. BARKER: What point? & 17 & Q. Okay. \\
\hline 18 & MR. GRASSI: At the point & 18 & MR. BARKER: That's it. \\
\hline 19 & that she was struggling. & 19 & ** \\
\hline 20 & BY MR. GRASSI: & 20 & EXAMINATION \\
\hline 21 & Q. At the point that you were & 21 & *** \\
\hline 22 & stiuggling. & 22 & BY MR. D'AMATO: \\
\hline 23 & A. After about eight minutes of & 23 & Q. In light of that, let me show you a \\
\hline 24 & struggling I was closer than I was in the & 24 & report that was written by Mr. DiJoseph. He's \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 74 & & Page 76 \\
\hline 1 & each other. & 1 & form. \\
\hline 2 & Q. Okay. Thank you for the correction. & 2 & MR. D'AMATO: Okay. \\
\hline 3 & Now, please continue to the next sentence, and & 3 & I'm going to put my response \\
\hline 4 & we'll finish it. & 4 & to your objection when we do it \\
\hline 5 & A. Hart was not seen again until later & 5 & afterwards. \\
\hline 6 & on when rescue personnel pulled her lifeless & 6 & THE WITNESS: Yes? \\
\hline 7 & body from the water. True. The strong current & 7 & MR. HUNKINS: Said with a \\
\hline 8 & swept Watkins away from land and McNeil was & 8 & question mark in the voice. \\
\hline 9 & left to fend for yourself. McNeil estimates & 9 & MR. D'AMATO: I agree. \\
\hline 10 & she was in the water for over 15 minutes & 10 & BY MR. D'AMATO: \\
\hline 11 & fighting to get back to shore. At one point, & 11 & Q. There's like a question mark in your \\
\hline 12 & McNeil remembers being very close to a red and & 12 & voice. So what -- where do you feel -- do you \\
\hline 13 & white -- at one point McNeil remembers being & 13 & feel that he improperly recorded what you said \\
\hline 14 & very close -- this was -- remembers Jamilah. & 14 & here to him? \\
\hline 15 & MR. BARKER: This was what? & 15 & MR. HUNKINS: Object to the \\
\hline 16 & THE WITNESS: It should read & 16 & form. \\
\hline 17 & at one point McNeil remembers & 17 & THE WITNESS: I believe -- \\
\hline 18 & Watkins being very close to a red & 18 & MR. HUNKINS: Which sentence? \\
\hline 19 & and white navigational buoy. & 19 & She just read 14 sentences. \\
\hline 20 & BYMR. D'AMATO: & 20 & MR. GRASSI: Let her finish \\
\hline 21 & Q. All right. Please continue. & 21 & her answer. \\
\hline 22 & A. McNeil was eventually able to get & 22 & THE WITNESS: I just feel he \\
\hline 23 & back to land. Once on land, McNeil ran to the & 23 & left out Watkins' name in that \\
\hline 24 & first person she saw and asked him to call 911. & 24 & sentence. \\
\hline & Page 75 & & Page 77 \\
\hline 1 & That person turned out to be Joe Befumo, who & 1 & BYMR. D'AMATO: \\
\hline 2 & was interviewed on 4/27/2016 and corroborated & 2 & Q. Is there anything else? \\
\hline 3 & McNeil's statement. & 3 & MR. HUNKINS: Object to the \\
\hline 4 & Q. So for the record, you've read what & 4 & form. \\
\hline 5 & I've asked you to read. The reason I asked you & 5 & THE WITNESS: No. \\
\hline 6 & to do that is what we lawyers need to know, is, & 6 & MR. D'AMATO: Okay. I have \\
\hline 7 & these are the words that you shared with & 7 & nothing else. \\
\hline 8 & Mr. DiJoseph? & 8 & MR. HUNKINS: I have a \\
\hline 9 & MR. HUNKINS: Object to the & 9 & question. \\
\hline 10 & form. & 10 & ** \\
\hline 11 & MR. BARKER: Objection. & 11 & EXAMINATION \\
\hline 12 & MR. D'AMATO: Excuse me, you & 12 & *** \\
\hline 13 & said your objection. If you want & 13 & BY MR. HUNKINS: \\
\hline 14 & her to leave the room, you can put & 14 & Q. If you can hand me that for one \\
\hline 15 & it on the record. & 15 & second. \\
\hline 16 & MR. HUNKINS: I will after & 16 & This is the investigator doing his \\
\hline 17 & you finish. & 17 & best to summarize what you told him back when \\
\hline 18 & MR. D'AMATO: Fine. & 18 & you met with him? \\
\hline 19 & MR. HUNKINS: Object to the & 19 & MR. D'AMATO: Objection to \\
\hline 20 & form. & 20 & the form of the question. \\
\hline 21 & BY MR. D'AMATO: & 21 & THE WITNESS: Yes. \\
\hline 22 & Q. I want to know, are these your words & 22 & BY MR. HUNKINS: \\
\hline 23 & that you shared with Mr. DiJoseph? & 23 & Q. And it happens to be hearsay. \\
\hline 24 & MR. HUNKINS: Object to the & 24 & MR. D'AMATO: Objection to \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Page 78 & & Page 80 \\
\hline 1 & the form of the question. & 1 & record speak for itself, and I \\
\hline 2 & BY MR. HUNKINS: & 2 & object to the procedure used by \\
\hline 3 & Q. And you just read at least 14 & 3 & counsel to try to get this witness \\
\hline 4 & sentences, right, to us? & 4 & to back fill using this statement. \\
\hline 5 & A. All right. & 5 & MR. D'AMATO: You don't have \\
\hline 6 & Q. It's kind of long. I want to just & 6 & to -- \\
\hline 7 & direct your attention to the part -- the words & 7 & MR. HUNKINS: Totally \\
\hline 8 & that Mr. DiJoseph used in his report -- & 8 & improper procedure to use that -- \\
\hline 9 & MR. HUNKINS: Off the record. & 9 & MR. D'AMATO: Show me in the \\
\hline 10 & * * * & 10 & rules of court where it's an \\
\hline 11 & (Whereupon, a discussion was & 11 & improper procedure. \\
\hline 12 & held off the record.) & 12 & MR. HUNKINS: It will never \\
\hline 13 & * * * & 13 & see the light of day. \\
\hline 14 & BY MR. HUNKINS: & 14 & MR. D'AMATO: Give me case \\
\hline 15 & Q. The -- some of the words that & 15 & law. Give me something. \\
\hline 16 & Mr. DiJoseph used, it's the beginning of the & 16 & MR. HUNKINS: I will at \\
\hline 17 & second sentence and it says, suddenly the sand & 17 & trial. It will never see the light \\
\hline 18 & beneath McNeil's feet gave way. Do you see & 18 & of day. I'm finished. Thank you. \\
\hline 19 & that word "gave way"? & 19 & MR. GRASSI: I'm going to \\
\hline 20 & A. Yes. & 20 & follow up a little bit. \\
\hline 21 & Q. Now, today in the deposition the & 21 & * * * \\
\hline 22 & words you used were that when you moved in a & 22 & EXAMINATION \\
\hline 23 & certain direction suddenly there was no bottom; & 23 & *** \\
\hline 24 & is that right? & 24 & BY MR. GRASSI: \\
\hline & Page 79 & & Page 81 \\
\hline 1 & A. Yes. & 1 & Q. You see that there's this question \\
\hline 2 & Q. Okay. Today in the deposition I did & 2 & about what -- what actually happened when you \\
\hline 3 & not hear you use words suggesting that there & 3 & stepped over to the portion where there was no \\
\hline 4 & was a giving way or a collapse. & 4 & bottom. So you used the word in your \\
\hline 5 & MR. BARRY: Objection. & 5 & deposition, your word was like a false bottom. \\
\hline 6 & That's a mischaracterization of her & 6 & What do you mean by that? \\
\hline 7 & testimony. She said a false bottom. & 7 & MR, BARKER: Objection. \\
\hline 8 & MR. HUNKINS: By the way, we & 8 & THE WITNESS: As if -- like I \\
\hline 9 & didn't make our introduction, & 9 & said here, if you were standing on a \\
\hline 10 & because I came in late. & 10 & door like at a magic show, and I was \\
\hline 11 & MR. GRASSI: Oliver Barry. & 11 & there one second and then I wasn't \\
\hline 12 & He's my associate. & 12 & there, because there wasn't anything \\
\hline 13 & MR. HUNKINS: I object to him & 13 & under me. Like a trap door or a \\
\hline 14 & speaking up. You can make the & 14 & false bottom. \\
\hline 15 & objections. & 15 & BY MR. HLNKINS: \\
\hline 16 & MR. GRASSI: I'll make the & 16 & Q. Okay. \\
\hline 17 & same objection, because it & 17 & MR. GRASSI: That's -- \\
\hline 18 & mischaracterizes what she said. & 18 & MR. HUNKINS: Are you \\
\hline 19 & MR. D'AMATO: I concur. & 19 & finished? \\
\hline 20 & BY MR. HUNKINS: & 20 & MR. GRASSI: I am, yes. \\
\hline 21 & Q. Simple question, today in your & 21 & * * * \\
\hline 22 & deposition did you use the words "give way"? & 22 & EXAMINATION \\
\hline 23 & A. No. & 23 & * * * \\
\hline 24 & MR. HUNKINS: I'll let the & 24 & BY MR. HUNKINS: \\
\hline
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\hline 1 & Q. And that happened when you moved, & 1 & DEPOSITION SUPPORT INDEX \\
\hline 2 & correct? & 2 & \\
\hline 3 & A. Correct. & 3 & \\
\hline 4 & MR. HUNKINS: All right. & 4 & DIRECTION TO WITNESS NOT TO ANSWER \\
\hline 5 & That's all I have. & 5 & \\
\hline 6 & MR. BARKER: Are we done? & & Page Line \\
\hline 7 & MR. GRASSI: We're done. & 6 & None \\
\hline 8 & *** & 7 & \\
\hline 9 & (Witness excused.) & 8 & \\
\hline 10 & *** & & REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS \\
\hline 11 & (Whereupon, the deposition was & \(1{ }^{9}\) & Page \\
\hline 12 & concluded at approximately 4:13 & 11 & None \\
\hline 13 & p.m.) & 12 & \\
\hline 14 & *** & 13 & \\
\hline 15 & & 14 & STIPULATIONS \\
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\hline 19 & & 19 & QUESTIONS MARKED \\
\hline 20 & & 20 & \\
\hline 21 & & & Page Line \\
\hline 22 & & 21 & \\
\hline 23 & & 22 & None \\
\hline 24 & & 23
24 & \\
\hline & Page 83 & & Page 85 \\
\hline 1 & INDEX & 1 & CERTIFICATION \\
\hline 2 & *** & 2 & \\
\hline 3 & WITNESS: DOMONIDQUE McNEIL & & I, Michele Matteo, RPR, CCR, hereby \\
\hline 4 & \begin{tabular}{l}
QUESTIONED BY: \\
page
\end{tabular} & 3 & certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceedings held in \\
\hline 5 & QUESTONED \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & 4 & this matter, as transcribed from the \\
\hline & MR. BARKER: 4,69 & & stenographic notes taken by me. \\
\hline 6 & MR. D'AMATO: 38,69 & 5 & (\%) \()^{\prime}\) utu Mattlo \\
\hline 7 & MR. GRASSI: 48,80 & 7 & Michele Matteo, RPR, CCR \\
\hline 8 & M. GRASS. - 48,80 & & LICENSE NUMBER: 30X100171200 \\
\hline & MR. HUNKINS: 77,81 & 8 & \\
\hline \({ }^{9}\) & & 9 & \\
\hline 11 & & 10 & \\
\hline 12 & EXHIBITS & 11 & (This certification does not apply to any \\
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\section*{Dilloseph Investigations LIC}


To: Paul D'Amato Esq.
From: Lou DiJoseph / DiJoseph Investigations LLC
Re: \(\quad\) Smith v. North Wildwood NJ
Date: May 23, 2016
Case\# I082012-016

\section*{***Supplemental Report***}

\section*{Moore's Beach / Inlet Beach drownings from 2009-2012}

During a three year period from June 30, 2009 to July 27, 2012, 4 persons drowned during three separate incidents in the small concentrated area of unprotected Inlet/Moore's Beach in the City of North Wildwood NJ. The deaths all occurred in the afternoon hours and within a thirty day period during the summer months of June and July. Also similar in all three cases were the tidal currents. In all three cases, the tide was outgoing within the one to four hour period after the high tide flows to low tide as the majority of the Back Bay tributary water flows out to the Atlantic Ocean through Hereford Inlet.

This report is the result of an independent reinvestigation of the Christina Tsiotsias drowning on 7-22-2011 and the Jamiliah Watkins / Shayne Hart drowning on 6-20-2009. The reinvestigation includes the review of associated police reports, medical autopsy supplemental reports, coroner supplemental reports, and witness statements.

June 30, 2009
Jamiliah Watkins, Shayne Hart, and Dominique McNeal were on the North Wildwood Beach in the area of 2nd and Surf. At approximately \(5: 50 \mathrm{pm}\), Watkins, Hart, and McNeil ended up distressed in the waters of Hereford Inlet. McNeal managed to swim ashore, but Hart and Watkins did not and drowned.

A review of North Wildwood Police report 09-17604 authored by Officer B. Strube revealed that Strube received a report of three distressed swimmers in the ocean area of east 2nd Avenue and the beach. A witness, Joe Befurno told police that three girls in the water were having difficulty swimming. Police located Dominique McNeal 100 feet north from the protected beach walking toward the police. McNeal identified her family members in the water as Jamiliah Watkins and Shayne Hart. Later that day the bodies of Hart and Watkins were recovered. The report makes no mention of how the three ended up in the water. There is no documented interview of McNeil.

On March 9, 2016, I interviewed McCormick Kennedy of Daytona Beach Florida. Kennedy was one of the responding members of the United States Coast Guard during the search and rescue of Watkins \& Hart. Kennedy is no longer a member of the United States Coast Guard as is attending college near Daytona Beach Florida. Kennedy was identified from an article of the drowning on www.philly.com on July 2, 2009. Below is a snippet from the article.
http://articles.philly.com/2009-07-02/news/25290270 1 currents-three-swimmers-lifeguards

It's our job to save lives," said Coast Guard Boatswain Mate Third Class McCormick Kennedy, who recovered the body about a mile offshore.

\section*{"When you get the scene and pull someone out of the water who is unresponsive, that's difficult. Fortunately, it doesn't happen too often. But it has happened before." \\ Kennedy said the victims apparently had been wading not far from the beach when the current - either a rip current or an unusually strong tidal current - dragged them into deep water.}
"The beach there is a popular place," he said, "but you have to be careful. The current rushes out."
Kennedy remembers the Watkins \& Hart drowning. Kennedy recalls that Watkins and Hart were "swept off the beach" and drowned. Kennedy did not know if the three were swimming. I read Kennedy his quote from the article and he recalled making the statement to a reporter.

I conducted searches for Dominique McNeil and discovered that her aunt, Wanda Watkins is residing in Jacksonville Florida. I contacted Wanda and spoke with her telephonically. Wanda confirmed that she is the aunt and or close relative of Jamiliah Watkins, Shayne Hart, and Dominique McNeil.

Wanda recalled that after the drowning she personally spoke with Dominique at the Watkins funeral. Dominique told Wanda that Jamiliah, Shayne, and she were NOT swimming prior to the drowning. Dominique said they were walking in water when they were suddenly swept away by what they thought was a rip tide. Dominique told Wanda they didn't swim because there were two other toddlers with them on the beach and they didn't want to stray too far from them. Dominique told Wanda that as soon she was swept into the water, she fought very hard to get back to shore because she was worried that the two other toddlers would follow them into the water and also be swept away. Dominique said the current was very strong and Jamiliah and Shayne could not make it back to shore and died. The police report (09-17604) makes no mention of the toddlers and identifies the location of the incident as east 2 nd Avenue and the beach.

According to Wanda, the Watkins family has wondered why news reports of the drowning stated they were all swimming because according to Dominique, they were not. Wanda also said that Jamiliah Watkins was a very good swimmer. Wanda had no idea of the drowning location other than they were at the beach in North Wildwood NJ.

\section*{Interview of Joe Befurno, Watkins drowning witness.}

On April 27, 2016, I traveled to 201 Surf Avenue, Apt 103 North Wildwood NJ and interviewed Joe Befurno. Joe was indentified in the North Wildwood Police Department report \#09-17604 as a witness to the Watkins drowning.

On June 30, 2009, Befurno was on the North Wildwood Beach with his two grandsons. He was watching his grandchildren while they played on the beach. Befurno was close to the lifeguard stand at 2nd \& Surf and within the area which is normally protected by lifeguards. On this date, the lifeguards had left for the day. While on the beach, Befurno noticed a group of small children and a few female adults/teenagers on the beach. The adults or teenagers eventually went into the water. Befurno estimates they were in water between knee and waist deep. Befurno did not see the group of people in the water swimming.

Befurno estimates the group was approximately 100 yards north from the protected beach toward Moore's Beach. At some point, a young girl ( \(13-15\) years old) approached him and said she needed help. The girl said her two relatives are out in the water and can't get back in (paraphrased). At this point Befurno looked out into the Hereford Inlet in the direction the girl was pointing and did not see anyone. Befurno then called 911 to report what the girl had told her. Befurno took his grandchildren and walked down to the area where three other toddlers were playing. Befurno's grandchildren played with the three other toddlers until a family member later came and picked them up. Befurno found out from the North Wildwood Police that the two other girls drowned.

Befurno offered to walk down onto the beach with me and point out the approximate location where he noticed the victims in the water. I, along with Joe Befurno and his wife Joan Befurno walked down onto the beach using the access at 2 nd and Surf Ave. It should be noted that the tide was close to high tide on this date. Befurno pointed to a location that is in the unprotected area of Inlet beach as where he observed the group that was on the beach that day with the two victims that drowned. The area in which Befurno pointed to appeared to be approximately 200 yards north from the end of the protected beach at 2 nd \& Surf Avenue.

According to historical tide charts, High tide in North Wildwood would have been approximately \(2: 30 \mathrm{pm}\) on \(6-30-2009\). (Tide chart is for Atlantic City NJ) The drowning occurred at approximately \(5: 50 \mathrm{pm}\) which puts the victims in this case very close to the same tide that Brad Smith and Christina Tsiotsias encountered. The 2-5 hrs after the change from high tide to low tide and when the back bays empty out into the ocean.

\section*{May 23, 2016}

On this date I interviewed the surviving member of the Watkins / Hart drowning at the Law Office of Paul D'Amato Esq. located at 2900 Fire Road, Egg Harbor Township NJ. The survivor, Domonique McNeil consented to this interview. McNeil's information is as follows:

\author{
Domonique R. McNeil
}

9 Williams Street
Rio Grande NJ 08242
05-10-1996
609-972-9072
On June 30, 2009, Domonique McNeil was 12 years old. At approximately \(3: 00 \mathrm{pm}\), she along with her aunt Jamiliah Watkins, Cousin Shayne Hart, and siblings aged 2, 3, \& 5 traveled to the City of North Wildwood to spend some time on the beach. The group brought with them boogie boards and beach chairs. Jamiliah had parked her car on the street near 2 nd \& Surf and they walked onto the beach and set up a short distance north of the last lifeguard stand. The area in which they set up on the beach was protected by North Wildwood Lifeguards. The group was in and out of the water until the lifeguards blew a whistle and signaled everyone out of the water for the day. McNeil believes this was around 5:00pm.

The group decided to move further north after walking on the beach. They settled on a spot which is marked by McNeil as exhibit DM\#1 which is attached to this report. McNeil was provided with an aerial photograph of Moore's/ Inlet Beach and asked to provide the following information.
1. Draw a black circle on the aerial photograph of the area in which your group set up on the beach on 6-30-09 after 5:00pm.
2. Mark with an X the area in which you, Jamiliah Watkins, and Shayne Hart first walked in the water where you set up on the beach of North Wildwood on 6-30-09 after 5:00pm.
3. Mark with an \(X\) the area in which you, Jamiliah Watkins, and Shayne Hart fell into the water on the beach of North Wildwood when the sand beneath you collapsed on 6-30-09 after 5:00pm.

McNeil said that once the group set up in the area where she marked a large black circle, she, Jamiliah Watkins, and Shayne Hart walked into the water as depicted and marked on DM\#1. VicNeil and Hart were in shin deep water and Jamiliah Watkins was in waist deep water. Hart could not swim and Watkins was the most accomplished swimmer of the three.

Suddenly the sand beneath McNeil's feet gave way and she was in deep water over her head. McNeil tried to touch bottom but could not. McNeil likened the event to standing on a trap door when the door opens and you fall into the dark. Once in the water, McNeil encountered a strange but strong current. She described the strange strong current as one that was pulling her downward but at the same time causing her to flip over like a reverse back flip. McNeil was able to resurface and yelled for help to Watkins and Hart who were nearby. Hart was approximately 3-5 feet away from her and Watkins was a little further. Suddenly Hart dropped and disappeared into the ocean just like what occurred to McNeil. McNeal knew that Hart couldn't swim and she feared for Hart's life. Seconds later, Watkins also dropped and disappeared into the ocean just like what occurred to Hart and McNeil.

S Once all three were in the watter, McNeil and Watkins were attempting to call out and swim to each other, Hart was not seen again until later on when rescue personnel pulled her lifeless body from the water. The strong currents swept Watkins away from land and McNeil was left to fend for herself. McNeil estimates she was in the water for over 15 minutes fighting to get back to shore. At one point, McNeil remembers being very close to a red and white navigational buoy. Mc Neil was eventually able to make it back to land. Once on land. McNeil ran to the first person she saw and asked him to call 911 . That person turned out to be Joe Befurno who was interviewed on 04-27-2016 and corroborated McNeil's statement.

As rescue personnel arrived at the scene, McNeil called her father and told him that Jamiliah and Shayne had drowned. McNeil's father drove to the North Wildwood beach and transported Domonique and the three toddlers' home. Domonique refused medical treatment and was not interviewed by anyone regarding the drowning.

I provided Domonique McNeil a copy of a North Wildwood Police Report \#09-17604 for her review. Domonique agreed with the details of the report with the exception of the notion that all three were swimming. According to Domonique, she, Jamiliah, and Shayne were walking in shin to waist deep water when they dropped into the Ocean. Domonique also disputes that
she was interviewed by North Wildwood Police Officer Rehrig. Domonique does not recall being interviewed by anyone after the drowning accident.


Lou DiJoseph

DiJoseph Investigations LLC
she was interviewed by North Wildwood Police Officer Rehrig. Domonique does not recall being interviewed by anyone after the drowning accident.


\section*{Lou DiJoseph}

DiJoseph Investigations LLC


Paul R. D'Amato
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Dom Mcneil <dommy.mcneil@gmail.com> \\
Sent: & Wednesday, August 31, 2016 2:40 PM \\
To: & Paul R. D'Amato \\
Subject: & Entry essay 63009
\end{tabular}

The whistles blew just before \(5: 30 \mathrm{pm}\) as lifeguards motioned swimmers to come to shore at Surf Avenue beach along Hereford Inlet. After the life the guards left for the day, a few swimmers wanted to go back in for just one last dip. Little did they know for two of them it would be their last; literally. Before moving their beach equipment the swimmers ran off into the water to "body surf". They told the kids that were with them to stay put for two minutes. They were going to leave right after they were finished, but plans don't always turn out as scheduled. Approaching the water, one asks, "How well can ya'll swim?" One responds, "Enough to save myself" and the other responds "not at all", followed by laughter. The laughter ended abruptly. Soon after, they treaded into the water; one of the swimmers began to drown; flailing their arms while the water is seeping into every orifice in their body. Gasping for breath and still trying to save their life they call out "help me I am drowning". Meanwhile, the other two swimmers thought she was just kidding and continued to swim and to ignore it... until they began to drown too. Nothing was funny anymore they were all going to die if they didn't come up with a plan. Quickly! The swimmer who was drowning first remembered what her mother told her, FLOAT! She tried everything in her will to get out of that water. Once the currents stopped ripping her apart she freed herself from the pit of water and got to shore. Once on the land she called out to her fellow swimmers, they were still responsive. Shortly after she screams "I'm going for help and I love you" Sadly she only got one "I love you" in return. She drops to her knees once reaching the kids who we left ashore. They almost drowned as well since they didn't stay put as told. About two minutes goes by and she calls the police. They arrive within 1 minute and began the search for the bodies. The first one pulled from the water was fifteen year old Shayne Hart from Connecticut who died on vacation while visiting family. An hour goes by and stills no sign of twentyseven year old Jamilah Watkins. Thirty minutes after she was found. Water logged and limped. No sign of life in her body. Wondering who the survivor is? Thirteen year old Domonique McNeil saved her five, three, and two year old siblings. Imagine being thirteen and losing your best friends. Imagine almost dying doing something so harmless such as swimming. Imagine thinking you're the reason why they died. For me, its reality! For me, it gives me strength to go on and complete the things they didn't get to do. For me, this experience changed my entire outlook on life. How? Life is short. Life is precious. Life needs to be lived to the fullest. You need to live life like it's the last day and no matter what be successful. You never know what day will be your day to leave this earth; you have to leave behind a legacy, just as they did for me. This experience led me to want to pursue a career as a Funeral Director and Mortician. Almost dying opens your eyes to something that words cannot explain ...

North Wildwoodipdrace. Department

32.Modus Operand:Subjects were swimmog in ocean without lifegurd presence, becane distressed resulting in hibic drowing.


Al 1755 Ius on June 30112009 1, Of. Barry Strube, was transporting Ofc. Rebrig from the boardwalk to Police Headquarters, During transport at 17581 rs we recejved a report of three distressed swimmers in the ocean in the area of E . 2nd Ave and the beach. We immediately responded with emergency lights and sirens to the area. We parked the patrol vehicle at the end of Surf \& 2nd Aves and ran onto the beach. As we approached the beach area we were wayed down by a white male (Cl) 50 years of age to an area near the edge of the water. As we approached the male, (Iater identified as Joe Befumo), two North Wildwood Beach Patrol (NWBP) vehicles passed in front of us to the area of Mr. Befumo and were told by him that there were three swimmers in the water having difficulty swimming but he has since lost sight of them. Four members of the NWBP immediately entered the water with "floatation cans" to begin a search. Neither myself nor Ofc. Rehrig could see any persons in the water at this time with a naked-eye scan. As the lifeguards entered the water, I noticed a female, (later identified as Dominique McNeil), walking toward us from a notheasterly direction approx. 100 f up the beach. As she approached she said that her cousin, (later identified as Shayne Hart), and her aunt, (later identified as Jamilah Wakins), were still in the water. She conlifmed that she was the third individual in the water as was initaly reported. Immediately requested EMS and additional police personnel with binoculars and vehicles that were able to travel on the beach


\section*{Smith v. North Wildwood}

North Wildwood Police Department
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itself. As the lifeguards continued the search of the water, I contimued with the visual search while Ofc. Rehrig interviewed Ms, McNeil and other withesses.

At approximately 1810 hrs a NWBP waverunner arrived on scene as well as Ofe. R, Champion of the North Wildwood Police Department (NWPD) with binoculars and 4 -wheel drive vehicle to aid in the search. This was almost immediately followed by North Wildwood Fire Department Emergency Medical Service (NWPD-EMS) and several other members of the NWBP and NWPD.

At approximately 1815 hrs a black female, (later identified as Shayne Hart), was found approx, a hundreds yards out in the water by the wayerrunner patrol members of the NWPP and immediately brought her out of the water onto the beach. Myself and members of the NWFD-EMS carried the female from the waters edge and laid her on a surfboard for back support. She was unconscious and not breathing. I immediately began chest compressions while the EMS attempted to gain an airway. Due to the amount of water in her lungs, it was difficult to establish an airway as there were large amounts of water being oxpelled from the victims' nose and mouth with every chest compression. After three series of compressions I stopped to check the victims carotid pulse with none being detected. I resumed compressions as an Automated External Defibrillator (AED) was atlached to the viotims' chest. Afler taking a reading from the victim, the AED conciuded that, "no shock was advisable, continue witl compressions". The victim was placed in the bed of an NWBP pickup truck and transported to an ambulance that was located at the end of Surf Ave at \(2 n d\) Ave. We continued CPR in the back of the vehicle until we reached the ambulance; a distance of about 300 yards from the waters edge. The victim was then fransferred into the ambulance and immediately transported to Cape Regional Medical center.

While aid wes being given to Ms. Hart, the search for the 2nd yictim continued. The searoh was joined by members of the NJ State Police Marine Unit and helicopter as well as U.S. Coast Guard vessels and helicopter, Wildwood Fire/Rescue, Stone Harbor Fire/Rescue, and Wildwood Beach Patrol and Police Officers.

At approx, 1940hrs, the 2nd victim, (later identified as Jamilah WatkIns), was found by a Coast Guard vessel, Due to the currents and water depth, she was brought to an area near 8 th Ave and the beach so the boat would be able to navigate close enough to where she could be fransferred to shore. Members of the NWTP transferred Ms, Watkins from the Coast Guard vessel to shore and into a NWIDD ambulance. She was then transported to Cape Regional Medical Center.
*This IR will be forwarded to detectives



\title{
Things to Do in North Wildwood, NJ
}

\author{
TRAVEL TIPS (/) studioD
}

\author{
Susan DeFeo, studioD 펀 (https://plus.google.com/117985059912817611723/posts? rel=author)
}


Unlike Wildwood, North Wildwood beaches still retain some protective and picturesque dunes.

Five Mile Beach in New Jersey has three towns -- Wildwood Crest, Wildwood and North Wildwood -- each offering sand, sun and the kitsch and neon of the nostalgic doo-wop architecture of the 1950s. Some say that North Wildwood lies in glitzy Wildwood's shadow, but every summer, thousands of families flock to North Wildwood for its clean beaches, tame boardwalk and family-oriented events.

\section*{Boardwalk and Beaches}

It's said that the best things in life are free, and North Wildwood's whitesand beaches are no exception. Although not as expansive as Wildwood beaches, North Wildwood provides a quieter, more relaxing experience. Moore's Inlet is the only beach in the Wildwoods that allows dogs and barbecues. It's also a good spot for fishing and renting personal watercraft. Surfers can ride the waves at the surf beach between 8th and 10th avenues, and children can swing and slide at the playground on the 16th Avenue beach, which is where the boardwalk begins. It's not the riotous smorgasbord of amusement parks, T-shirt stands and gyro shacks that typifies Wildwood's boardwalk, but rather a place to view the ocean while taking a morning bike ride or an afternoon stroll.

\section*{Hereford Inlet Lighthouse}

Located at 1st and Central avenues, the Hereford Inlet Lighthouse (herefordlighthouse.org) is an active Swiss Gothic-style lighthouse built in 1874. Forget your cares by browsing the admission-free, English cottage gardens that include 200 varieties of flowers and attract hundreds of butterflies annually. For a moderate charge, you can tour the nautical museum, the lightkeeper's house with its five oak mantelpieces and the lighthouse that houses the light's original whale-oil lamp. After viewing the period antiques, educational exhibits and lighthouse memorabilia, leave some time for a breezy stroll along the cement seawall jogging path.

\section*{Fishing, Boating and Watersports}

During the summer season, party boats make daily and nightly trips to the ocean fishing grounds off Five Mile Beach. Fishing trips are available out of most docks and include bait. You can book custom fishing charters from Tuna Teaser Charters (tunateaser.com) out of Otton's Harbor or launch your own boat from the harbor's ramp. Tucked away in a protected creek, South Dock Marina (southdocknj.com),
located at 10th Avenue on the bay, not only offers family fishing charters but also features parasailing lessons and rents pontoon boats and kayaks. Just bring your sense of adventure -- the marina provides all the equipment -- for wakeboard, waterski and tubing tours.

\section*{Events}

Called the Parade Capital of New Jersey, North Wildwood streets often are jammed with parades featuring Mummer's String Bands, New Jersey Firefighters, the American Legion and the New Jersey Elks. Other highlights include the Baby Parade, Pooch Parade and Independence Day Parade. The city also has a lengthy list of annual events, including car shows, fishing tournaments, boogie board races and lifeguard competitions. The annual Italian-American Festival takes place each June, and the Irish Fall Festival occurs every September. You can grab some bargains at the annual flea market in August, or boogie to great live music held most Saturday evenings at the beach.
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Events(http://www.northwildwood.com/departments/recreation/specialeventsbro.html)

\section*{RESOURCES}

Hereford Lighthouse: Home(http://herefordlighthouse.org/index.html)
South Dock Marina(http://southdocknj.com/)
Cape May County Party and Charter Boat Association(http://www.fishingni.com/)

\section*{ABOUT THE AUTHOR}

Susan DeFeo has been a professional writer since 1997. She served as a community events columnist for New Jersey's "Cape May County Herald" for more than a decade and currently covers the family and pet beat for CBS Philadelphia. Her health, fitness, beauty and travel articles have appeared in various online publications. DeFeo studied visual communications at SUNY Farmingdale.

\section*{PHOTO CREDITS}

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\title{
D'AMATO LAW FIRM
}

2900 Fire Road, Suite 200
Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey 08234
609-926-3300
Attorneys for Plaintiff
SANDRA SMITH, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY
EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF GEORGE LAW DIVISION-CAPE MAY COUNTY
BRADLEY SMITH, AND AS GUARDIAN
AD LITEM FOR HER CHILDREN KOLE SMITH AND BRANDY SMITH, NICOLE GAETA, KYLE SMITH;

Plaintiffs,
-vs-

\section*{CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD, STATE OF NEW JERSEY;}

Defendants.

DOCKET NUMBER: L-

Civil Action
CERTIFICATION OF
J. RICHARD WEGGEL, Ph.D.. P.E., D.CE

I, J. Richard Weggel, Ph. D., P.E., D.CE, of full age, hereby certify the following:
1. Attached hereto and made a part hereof is a true and accurate copy of my report dated April 19, 2016, titled, "Conditions in Hereford Inlet, North Wildwood, NJ, Leading to the Drowning Death of Mr. Brad Smith, 27 July 2012."
2. Attached hereto and made a part hereof is a true and accurate copy of my supplemental report, dated July 18, 2016, titled, "Addendum To: Conditions in Hereford Inlet, North Wildwood, NJ, Leading to the Drowning Death of Mr. Brad Smith, 27 July 2012."
3. Attached hereto and made a part hereof is a true and accurate copy of my curriculum vitae.
4. I am prepared to come to Court in order to provide testimony in support of this Order to Show Cause, to explain to the Court why more people will drown if the Unprotected Inlet Beach is not permanently closed.

I certify that the foregoing statements made by me are true. I am aware that if any of the foregoing statements made by me are willfully false, I am subject to punishment.


\section*{D'AMATO LAW FIRM}

2900 Fire Road, Suite 200
Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey 08234
609-926-3300
Attorneys for Plaintiff
SANDRA SMITH, INDIVIDUALLY AND A
EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF GEORGE
BRADLEY SMITH, AND AS GUARDIAN
AD LITE FOR HER CHILDREN SOLE
SMITH AND BRANDY SMITH, NICOLE
GAETA, KYLE SMITH;
Plaintiffs,
-vs-
CITY OF NORTH WILDWOOD, STATE OF NEW JERSEY;

Defendants.

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY LAW DIVISION-CAPE MAY COUNTY DOCKET NUMBER: L-

\section*{Civil Action}

\section*{CERTIFICATION OF}
J. RICHARD WEGGEL, Ph.D.. P.E., D.CE

I, J. Richard Weggel, Ph. D., P.E., D.CE, of full age, hereby certify the following:
1. In the event that a hearing is scheduled and I am asked to appear in Court to provide testimony in support of this Order to Show Cause, I shall utilize the attached aerial photographs in support of my testimony.

I certify that the foregoing statements made by me are true. I am aware that if any of the foregoing statements made by me are willfully false, I am subject to punishment.



Dated: 30 sept. 2016

\title{
CONDITIONS IN HEREFORD INLET, NORTH WILDWOOD, NJ, LEADING TO
} THE DROWNING DEATH OF MR. BRAD SMITH, 27 JULY 2012.
prepared for
D'Amato Law Firm 2900 Fire Road, Suite 200
Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey 08234
prepared by
J. Richard Weggel, Ph.D., P.E., D.CE.

627 Rodman Avenue
Jenkintown, PA 19046


19 April 2016

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Table 1 Slope Angles and Factors of Safety for Unloaded Slopes from CRC and USCAE Surveys.

\section*{INTRODUCTION}

On 27 July 2012 Mr. Brad Smith and his daughter Brandi were walking along the Hereford Inlet shoreline in North Wildwood, NJ, along with Mr. Scott Sunderland and his daughter Ally. While walking in ankle-deep water, the beach beneath their feet gave way and they were swept into the inlet. Mr. Sunderland and his daughter were able to make their way back to shore. A jetskier was able to rescue Brandi Smith; however, Mr. Smith was carried offshore. His body was recovered three days later; the cause of death was accidental drowning. The location where they were walking when the incident occurred was on the inlet beach at approximately Central Street extended. This report presents an analysis of conditions in Hereford Inlet which led to the drowning of Mr . Smith and the likelyhood that similar conditions could reoccur.

\section*{TIDAL INLET PROCESSES}

\section*{Tidal Inlet Hydraulics}

Tidal inlets are waterways that connect the ocean with inland bays. The flow of water through inlets is driven by both astronomical tides and storm tides. Astronomical tides are the result of the gravitational attraction of both the moon and sun. The rotation of the earth-moon-sun system about the center of mass of the three bodies results in two tidal bulges, one on each side of the earth. Twice each month when the moon and sun are nearly aligned, the high tides produced by them are superimposed leading to higher than average high tides. These are termed "spring tides." During other times of the month lunar and solar high tides occur at different times during the day. When they oppose each other the lower than average tides are termed "neap tides."

During high tide in the ocean water flows from the ocean to the back bay and the bay's water level rises. However, by the time the water level in the bay has reached its maximum, the water level in the ocean has begun to go down and the direction of flow reverses flowing from the bay back to the ocean. Thus the water level in the bay is always trying to "catch up" with the water level in the ocean.

The direction of flow in the inlet reverses over a tidal cycle. When the water level in the ocean is above that in the bay, the flow (termed flood flow) is from the ocean into the bay. When the water level in the bay is higher than the water level in the ocean the flow (termed ebb flow) is from the bay to the ocean. Figure 1 is a schematic diagram of the ocean water level, the bay water level and the flow velocity in the inlet (Escoffier, 1977). (Also, see the blue bidirectional arrow on Figure 2.) The maximum ebb current velocity occurs when the ocean tide level is below the bay tide level. Maximum ebb velocity generally occurs on a falling ocean tide when the ocean tide is below mean sea level.


Figure 1 Schematic of Ocean Water Level, Bay Water Level and Tidal Current Velocity (Escoffier, 1977).


Figure 2 Hereford Inlet Showing Longshore Sediment Contributions from North Wildwood and Stone Harbor Beaches (White Arrows) and Flood and Ebb Currents (Bidirectional Blue Arrow) (Google Earth, 21 June 2015).

\section*{Inlet Sediment Processes}

Tidal inlets are sediment traps. Much of the erosion that occurs along ocean coastlines is due to sand being carried into and retained by inlets. Sand is carried along ocean beaches by a process termed longshore transport which is the result of waves breaking at an angle with the shoreline. Breaking waves lift sediment into the water column by agitating the sand on the bottom. If the waves approach the shoreline at an angle, they also exert a stress on the water which carries the suspended sand along the shoreline. Thus, waves approching the shoreline from the southeast will drive the current and sand northward. Waves approaching from the northeast will carry sand southward. See the white arrows on Figure 2.

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD AND HEREFORD INLET PROCESSES}

When waves approach North Wildwood from the southeast, they carry sand into Hereford Inlet. Thus the ocean beach in North Wildwood is the source of sand for North Wildwood's Hereford Inlet beach. However, when waves approach from the northeast they carry sand from Stone Harbor's beaches into the inlet. Generally, more sand enters the inlet from Stone Harbor than enters from North Wildwood. Along southern New Jersey beaches sand transport is predominantly southward because storm waves during the winter months most often approach shore from the northeast. During the summer months, waves most often approach from the southeast to carry sand northward, however, at a lesser rate because the waves are generaly smaller. Thus, at Hereford Inlet more sand enters the inlet from the Stone Harbor side. The sand entering from Stone Harbor pushes the inlet navigation channnel southward against the North Wildwood side. Thus the deep channel hugs the southerly side of the inlet. This navigation channel alignment is apparent from inlet surveys and aerial photos. Deep water almost always exists adjacent to the southerly inlet shoreline due to the influx of sand from Stone Harbor.

The Hereford Inlet beaches are reworked by ebb and flood currents exiting and entering the inlet. During flood flow, sand is carried into the inlet; during ebb flow sand is carried out. Some of the sand carried out is deposited on an ebb shoal when the ebbing current is slowed as it disperses in the ocean. The ebbing flow reworks the sand adjacent to the North Wildwood inlet shoreline and results in steep underwater slopes as evidenced by the deep water close to shore.

\section*{TIDES}

Tides at Hereford Inlet are semi-diurnal with two highs two lows per day. The period of the primary tidal constituent is approximately 12 hours and 25 minutes. Astronomical tides (lunar and solar constituents excluding storm tides) are predicted for the ocean pier in Wildwood Crest, NJ, by the National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Agency's, National Ocean Service (NOAA, 2016). Tidal datums at Wildwood Crest are shown in Figure 3. The nearest location where tides are measured is Atlantic City, Tides at Hereford Inlet are


Figure 3 Tidal Datums at Wildwood Crest, NJ.


Figure 4 Tides Measured at Atlantic City, NJ, Showing Approximate Time of Drowning.
nearly synchronous with tides at Atlantic City differing by only about 3 to 5 minutes. Based on the description of events surrounding the drowning of Mr . Smith, the inlet current was flowing seaward and carried him into the ocean. Figure 4 shows the tide measured at Atlantic City at about the time of the drowning. The estimated time of the event, based on the deposition of Mr. Scott Sunderland and the tidal curve, is 5:30 PM on 27 July 2012-during a falling tide when the water level was a little above mean sea level (MSL). This is approximately the time just preceding maximum ebb flow.

\section*{NORTH WILDWOOD INLET BEACH CONDITIONS AT THE TIME OF DROWNING}

It is the writer's opinion that Brad Smith and his companions were swept into the inlet due to the failure of the underwater slope near the inlet beach. A deep hole adjacent to the North Wildwood inlet shoreline is a persistent feature along this beach. Mr. Smith and his companions walking in shallow water on the beach next to the deep channel exerted a surcharge (downward force) on the top of the slope which resulted in the beach sloughing into the channel carrying Mr. Smith and his companions into the ebbing current.

The Stockton Coastal Research Center (CRC) takes periodic surveys of Hereford Inlet for the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Bureau of Coastal Engineering . Figure 5 is a CRC survey made around the time of Mr. Smith's drowning. Data were taken on 25, 26, 30 and 31 July 2012 to produce this survey. Shown on the figure is an area of closely spaced bathymetric contors indicating a steep slope at the approximate location where Mr. Smith was swept into the inlet. Figure 6 is a detail of that area. (Additional CRC surveys that show deep holes and steep slopes adjacent to the shoreline are presented in Appendix A.) In addition to the CRC surveys, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (COE) conducted Hereford Inlet bathymetric surveys in 2010, 2012 and 2014. Figure 7 shows the 2012 COE survey and Figure 8 is a detail from that survey. Four cross-sections from the 2012 survey are shown in Figure 9. (The three COE surveys along with profiles through the inlet for each survey are presented in Appendix B.)

The stable angle of an undisturbed, submerged, quartz sand slope ranges within a few degrees of \(33^{\circ}\) (Evans, 1995). The factor of safety for an undisturbed underwater slope is given by (Eckert \& Callender, 1987),
\[
F=\frac{\tan (\varphi)}{\tan (\theta)}
\]
where \(F=\) the factor of safety, \(\varphi=\) the submerged angle of repose of the siope (approximately \(33^{\circ}\) ) and \(\theta=\) the angle the slope makes with a horizontal. A factor of saftey greater than 1.0 indicates a stable slope. A factor of safety less than 1.0 indicates an unstable slope. The factor of safety against a slope failure during a falling tide when seepage from the beach into the inlet is occurring is given by (Eckert \& Callender, 1987),


Figure 5 Hereford Inlet Survey, July 2012 (Stockton Coastal Research Center, 2012a)


Figure 6 Detail of July 2012 Stockton Coastal Research Center Survey (Stockton Coastal Research Center, 2012a).
\[
F=\frac{\gamma_{b}}{\gamma} \frac{\tan (\varphi)}{\tan (\theta)}
\]
where \(\gamma=\) the unit weight of the saturated sand (approximately \(124.6 \mathrm{lb} / \mathrm{ft}^{3}\) ) and \(\gamma_{b}=\) the weight of the submerged sand (approximately \(60.6 \mathrm{lb} / \mathrm{ft}^{3}\) ).

Table 1 presents slope angles obtained from the CRC and COE surveys along with the factors of safety given by the above two equations. The slopes for the CRC surveys were scaled from the contour lines on the figures in Appendix A. The slopes for the COE surveys were taken directly from crosssections through the inlet as surveyed by the Corps. Example cross-sections from the 2012 COE survey are shown in Figure 9. The locations of the COE cross-sections of Figure 9 are shown in Figures 7 and 8. Table 1 shows three cases with seepage-induced by ebb flow where the factor of safety was below or close to 1.0 (values highlighted in last column). In one case the slope was unstable even in the absence of seepage (value highlighted in fourth column). Note that the factors of safety in Table 1 do not accout for any surcharge on top of the slope. Figure 10 shows a detail of Profile C from the 2012 COE survey where the slope angle is \(48.6^{\circ}\) - the condition highlighted on Table 1.

Table 1 Slope Angles and Factors of Safety for Unloaded Slopes from CRC and COE Surveys.
\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Survey * } & \(\Delta z / \Delta x^{* *}\) & \(\theta\) & \(F=\tan \varphi / \tan \theta\) & \(F=\gamma b \tan \varphi / \gamma \tan \theta\) \\
\hline CRC Mar 2011 & 0.200 & \(11.3^{\circ}\) & 3.25 & 1.58 \\
\hline CRC Jul 2012 & 0.184 & \(10.4^{\circ}\) & 3.53 & 1.71 \\
\hline CRC Dec 2012 & 0.161 & \(9.1^{\circ}\) & 4.05 & 1.96 \\
\hline COE 2008-B & 0.230 & \(12.9^{\circ}\) & 2.83 & 1.38 \\
\hline COE 2008-C & 0.205 & \(11.6^{\circ}\) & 3.16 & 1.54 \\
\hline COE 2008-D & 0.148 & \(8.4^{\circ}\) & 4.39 & 2.14 \\
\hline COE 2012-B & 0.070 & \(4.0^{\circ}\) & 9.28 & 4.51 \\
\hline COE 2012-C & 1.134 & \(48.6^{\circ}\) & 0.57 & 0.28 \\
\hline COE 2012-D & 0.108 & \(6.2^{\circ}\) & 5.98 & 2.91 \\
\hline COE 2014-B & 0.138 & \(7.9^{\circ}\) & 4.68 & 2.28 \\
\hline COE 2014-C & 0.291 & \(16.2^{\circ}\) & 2.23 & 1.08 \\
\hline COE 2014-D & 0.314 & \(17.4^{\circ}\) & 2.07 & 1.01 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* COE survey indicates profile line from which slope angle was obtained.
** Tangent \((\theta)\)


Figure 7 US Army Corps of Engineers Survey, December 2012.


Figure 8 Detail from US Army Corps of Engineers Survey, December 2012.


Figure 9 Corps of Engineers 2012 Survey Cross-Sections.


Figure 10 Detail from Cross-Section C, Corps of Engineers 2012 Survey.


Figure 11 Factors of Safety for Various Submerged Slopes with and without Seepage (no surcharge).

Figure 11 shows the relationship between the factor of safety and the slope angle for both the submerged and seepage equations given above. The curved red lines are for the case where seepage from the slope into the channel occurs. The critical slope for a submerged angle of respose is \(33^{\circ}\) is \(18^{\circ}\). Thus any slope steeper than \(18^{\circ}\) will be unstable. If the angle of repose is only \(30^{\circ}\) the critical slope is \(16^{\circ}\). The critical angle for the submerged case without seepage is \(33^{\circ}\) - the submerged slope's angle of repose.

The surveys on which the preceding analyses are based probably did not measure the steepest underwater slopes because of the limited spatial distribution of the soundings. In addition, the surveys do not account for steepening of nearshore, underwater slopes during high ebb flow velocities. Neither does the analysis account for any load applied to the top of the slope. A person walking along the top of the slope will exert a downward force (surcharge) which reduces the factor of safety. If the factor of safety is reduced to less than 1.0, the slope will fail and slide into the inlet carrying with it anyone walking on top of it

Farrell (2013), in an interview, mentions a circular current at the inlet beach as well as "horizontal and vertical" currents that act to undercut the underwater slope and make it unstable.

A slope stability analysis which included a surcharge was made using Bishop's Simplified method of slices - a widely used geotechnical engineering procedure. A schematic of the procedure is shown in Figure 10. A circular
failure plane is assumed and the soil above the failure plane subdivided into vertical slices. The moments of the forces acting on the slices about the center of the failure plane are summed and the factor of safety is the ratio of the sum of the overturning moments divided by the sum of the restoring moments. A uniform surcharge was assumed over 4 -foot wide top of the slope, shown as \(p\) on Figure 12. The equation for the factor of safety for a non-cohesive sediment such as beach sand is (Cernica, 1982),
\[
F=\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{i=n}\left[\left(W_{i}-u_{i} b_{i}\right) \tan \varphi\right]\left[1 / \cos \alpha_{i}\left(1+\frac{\tan \alpha_{i} \tan \varphi}{F}\right)\right]}{\sum_{i=0}^{i=n} W_{i} \sin \alpha_{i}}
\]
where the subscript \(i\) indicates the slice, \(W_{i}=\) the weight of slice \(i, u_{i}=\) the pore water pressure, \(b_{i}=\) the width of the slice and \(a_{\mathrm{i}}=\) the angle with a vertical of a line drawn from the center of rotation to the bottom of the slice. See Figure 12. An iterative procedure is required since \(F\) appears on both sides of the equation. The location of the center of rotation to find the minimum factor of safety is a trial and error procedure.

The surcharge used in the analysis assumed two adults, each weighing 180 lbs with their weight distributed over 4 feet at the top of the slope. A distribured force of \((2)(180) / 4=90 \mathrm{lbs} / \mathrm{ft}\) results. (Note that the force will likely be more concentrated than a uniformly distributed one.) Figure 13 summarizes the results of the slope stability analysis for three values of the slope's submerged angle of repose, \(\varphi=30^{\circ}, 31^{\circ}\) and \(33^{\circ}\). The lower envelope of the points indicates the stable slope. The three lines generally cross the factor of safety line of 1.0 at between \(17^{\circ}\) and \(19^{\circ}\). Consequently, if the slope is steeper than about \(17^{\circ}\) the slope is likely to fail if a surcharge is imposed.


Figure 12 Schematic of Bishop's Simplified Method of Slices for Slope Stability Analyses.


Figure 13 Factors of Safety as a Function of \(\theta\) and \(\varphi\) for Slopes with Surcharge.

\section*{SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS}

On 27 July 2012 Mr. Brad Smith and his daughter Brandi and Mr. Scott Sunderland and his daughter Ally were walking in ankle deep water along the shoreline adjacent to the navigation channel in Hereford Inlet, North Wildwood, NJ. The submerged slope along the top of which they were walking was lilely not visible. The slope failed and slid into the inlet carrying Mr. Smith and his companions into the ebb flowing current. The Hereford Inlet shoreline is subject to strong ebb currents which scour the edge of the navigation channel steepening it to the point of instability. The imposition of any surcharge such as pedestrians walking on top of the slope will lead to its failure. A slope stability analysis indicates that if the submerged slope is steeper than about \(17^{\circ}\) it is subject to failure by the impostion of a surchage. The steep navigation channel hugs the North Wildwood side of the inlet due to the sand transported into the inlet from the Stone Harbor side. This is a persistent condition observable in the several bathymetric surveys of the inlet conducted by the Stockton Coastal Resarch Center and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. (See Appendixes A and B.) The slope stability conditions and their location on the iniet shoreline that led to the drowning are likely to occur again because of the persistence of the navigation channel's location along the North Wildwood inlet shoreline and the high ebb tide currents. The location of the unstable slope is generally unpredictable and will vary from time to time. Figure 14 is a photograph of the inlet shoreline taken on 1 March 2016 that shows the
presence of the deep channel adjacent to the inlet beach. The area indicated on the photograph is where an ebbing current can undermine the slope causing a failure of the kind leading to Mr. Smith's drowning.


Figure 14 Aerial Photograph of Hereford Inlet Shoreline Showing Location of Area Susceptible to Undermining, 1 March 2016.

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Stockton Coastal Research Center (2012a) "Hereford Inlet, July 2012," The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, Coastal Research Center, July 2012.

Stockton Coastal Research Center (2012b) "Hereford Inlet, March 2011, Digital Elevation Model" The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, Coastal Research Center, December 2012.


Figure A-1 Hereford Inlet Survey, March 2011 (Stockton Coastal Research Center, 2011a).

Figure A-2 Detail of March 2011 Stockton Coastal Research Center Survey (Stockton Coastal Research Center, 2011).

Figure A-3 Hereford Inlet Survey, July 2012 (Stockton Coastal Research Center, 2012a).

Figure A-4 Detail of July 2012 Stockton Coastal Research Center Survey (Stockton Coastal Research Center,

Figure A-5 Hereford Inlet Survey, December 2012 (Stockton Coastal Research Center, 2012b).
Figure A-6 Detail of December 2012 Stockton Coastal Research Center Survey (Stockton Coastal Research

\section*{APPENDIX B}
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Surveys and Cross-Sections.






27




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31
\]

\section*{ADDENDUM TO:}

\section*{CONDITIONS IN HEREFORD INLET, NORTH WILDWOOD, NJ, LEADING TO THE DROWNING DEATH OF MR. BRAD SMITH, 27 JULY 2012}

\author{
Prepared for \\ D'Amato Law Firm \\ 2900 Fire Road, Suite 200 \\ Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey, 08234 \\ (Dated 19 April 2016)
}

18 July 2016
Based on my findings in the above referenced report to which this is an addendum, I most strongly recommend that the unprotected Inlet Beach at Hereford Inlet, North Wildwood, NJ, be closed. At the very least, beach users must be kept from getting within 10 feet of the inlet shoreline. The subject beach is that northeast of \(2^{\text {nd }}\) Avenue within the confines of the Hereford Inlet. My findings indicate that the inlet beach is occasionally undermined by ebbing tidal currents to produce an unstable slope which can collapse and cause pedestrians walking in shallow water to be swept into the inlet. I believe these conditions led to the drowning death of Mr. Brad Smith on 27 July 2012. These conditions are apparent on bathymetric surveys that show very steep underwater slopes close to the shoreline. Steep underwater slopes can be seen on six bathymetric surveys presented in the above referenced report. Three of the surveys were conducted by the Stockton Coastal Research Center in March 2011, July 2012 and December 2012. Three of the surveys were conducted by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers in August 2010, December 2012 and August 2014. The fact that steep slopes appear on all six surveys indicates that the conditions are persistent. The dangerous slope conditions are below the water line and are not visible to pedestrians walking on the beach. Furthermore, they are not generally predictable although they probably occur most frequently during ebb current flows in the inlet.

I personally would not walk near the water line on the beach and I advise my friends and loved-ones to stay away from this area. Furthermore, I am bound by the Code of Ethics of the American Society of Civil Engineers to hold paramount the safety, health and welfare of the public. I believe that the cited inlet conditions are a threat to public safety.


\section*{RESUME}

\author{
JOHN RICHARD WEGGEL, Ph.D., P.E., D.CE
}

627 Rodman Avenue Jenkintown, Pennsylvania 19046 Office: (215) 576-6307 (Voice 8 FAX)

Residence: (215) 576-8439

Present Position: Samuel S. Baxter Professor Emeritus Department of Civil, Architectural \& Environmental Engineering

Drexel University
3142 Chestnut Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104
(215) 895-2355

9 January 2014

\section*{WEGGEL, John Richard}

\section*{Samuel S. Baxter Professor Emeritus Department of Civil, Architectural \& Environmental Engineering Drexel University 3142 Chestnut Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104}
J. Richard Weggel was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He attended the Philadelphia Public Schools, graduating from Frankford High School in June 1959. In June 1964, he graduated from the Drexel Institute of Technology with a Bachelor of Science degree in civil engineering. While a student at Drexel, he conducted research sponsored by the National Science Foundation on epoxy resins for structural connections and taught an undergraduate laboratory course in strength of materials. Between June 1964 and September 1964, he taught static mechanics at Drexel. In September 1964, he enrolled as a graduate student in civil engineering (hydraulics) at the University of Illinois at UrbanaChampaign. While a research assistant at Illinois, he conducted research on long wave propagation in open channels, the effect of surface tension on the results of hydraulic model studies and served as Technical Assistant to the Director of the Illinois Water Resources Center. He received a Master of Science degree in September 1966; in 1968, he was awarded the Boris A, Bakhmeteff Research Fellowship in the Mechanics of Fluids to conduct his dissertation research on the impact pressures of breaking water waves. After obtaining a Doctor of Philosophy degree in civil engineering (hydraulics) in October, 1968, he remained at Illinois as an Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering teaching undergraduate courses in hydraulics and hydrology, and graduate courses in hydrology, ground water hydraulics, water resources engineering and ocean engineering. During the summer of 1969, he was a Research Assistant Professor of Soil Physics in Agronomy conducting research on the uptake of water by plant root systems. During the summer of 1970 he was a hydraulic engineer at the Coastal Engineering Research Center primarily involved in developing design criteria for coastal structures. In February 1971, he joined the permanent staff of the Coastal Engineering Research Center as a hydraulic engineer in the Design Branch preparing the internationally recognized "Shore Protection Manual." In March, 1973 he was promoted to Special Assistant to the Commander and Director, CERC, in which capacity he served as a consultant to various Corps of Engineers District and Division offices on complex coastal engineering problems. He served as a member of the Steering Committee of the North Atlantic Division's Deep Port Study Group and as the US Representative to the Second Intentional Waves Commission of the Permanent International Association of Navigation

Congresses (PIANC). In January, 1977, he became Technical Assistant to the Chief, Engineering Development Division, CERC, and developed a research program to investigate the functional performance of weir-jetty sand bypassing systems. Other research included development of a method for generating finite amplitude, shallow water waves that propagate without change in form in a laboratory wave tank.

In July, 1977, he became Chief, Evaluation Branch, Engineering Development Division, CERC, responsible for the \(\$ 600,000\) research program of that Branch. Research areas included: weir-jetty research; field investigations of an experimental coastal groin at Point Mugu, California; a study of sand accumulation behind an offshore breakwater at Channel Islands Harbor, California; mathematical simulation of shoreline changes induced by man-made structures; evaluation of the functional and structural performance of coastal works; littoral environment data collection and analysis techniques; and the monitoring of existing coastal projects to determine their performance characteristics. He continued his service as consultant to various Corps of Engineer Districts and Divisions on coastal engineering problems.

During his tenure at the Coastal Engineering Research Center, he also held the rank of Professorial Lecturer at the George Washington University teaching courses in coastal and harbor engineering, sediment transport, coastal processes, and coastal structures.

In his present position as Professor of Civil Engineering in the Department of Civil and Architectural Engineering at Drexel University, Dr. Weggel teaches and conducts research in the areas of hydraulics, hydrology, water resources engineering and coastal and port engineering.

\section*{EDUCATION:}
1. Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering, June 1964, Drexel Institute of Technology.
2. Master of Science (civil engineering, hydraulics), June 1966, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
3. Doctor of Philosophy (civil engineering, hydraulics, water resources), October 1968, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

\section*{LICENSES \& OTHER TRAINING:}
1. Registered Professional Engineer

Illinois (by examination, inactive)
New Jersey
Pennsylvania
2. Academy of Coastal, Ocean, Port and Navigation Engineers (ACOPNE), Diplomate, Coastal Engineering
3. "Tidal Inlet Hydraulics", Short Course, US Army Coastal Engineering Research Center, May 10-20, 1971, Washington, DC
4. "Streamfunction Wave Theory", Short Course, University of Florida, June 18-July 2, 1971, Gainesville, Florida.
5. "Hurricane Storm Surge Prediction and Frequency Analysis", Short Course, US Army Coastal Engineering Research Center, June 25-30, 1972, Washington, DC
6. "Planning for Offshore Ports", Marine Technology Society, September 10-14, 1973, Washington, DC
7. "Executive Leadership Seminar", US Civil Service Commission, May 11-14, 1975, Fredericksburg, Virginia
8. "Managing Management Time", US Department of Agriculture Graduate School, September 11-12, 1975, Washington, DC
9. "Management of Research and Development", The George Washington University, Spring, 1976.
10. "Project Health, Practical Guide to Executive Fitness and Well Being", Civilian Personnel Office, November 1977, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.
11. "Supervisor Development, Phase I", Civilian Personnel Office, September, 1977, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.
12. "Supervisor Development, Phase II", Civilian Personnel Office, June, 1978, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.
13. "Theory Z (Management Science)", Institute for Professional Development, December 10-13, 1978, Arlington, Virginia.
14. "HP 9845 Operation and Programming", Hewlett-Packard Computer Systems, January, 1981, Rockville, Maryland.
15. "Effective Engineering Management"; University of California at Los Angeles, June 22-27, 1981, Washington, DC
16. "Numerical Calculation of Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer", Drexel University, Continuing Professional Education, February - April, 1984, Philadelphia, PA.
17. "Introduction to Geophysics," G228, Department of Civil \& Architectural Engineering, Drexel University - spring 1988
18. "Finite Element Method in Groundwater Flow Modeling" Drexel University - spring 1991

\section*{HONORS \& AWARDS:}
1. William Penn Troth Award, Drexel Institute of Technology, 1964
2. Class of 1916 Award, Drexel Institute of Technology, 1964
3. Institute Day Award, Drexel Institute of Technology, 1963
4. Boris A. Bakhmeteff Fellowship in the Mechanics of Fluids, Humanities Fund, Inc., 1967
5. Outstanding Performance Rating, US Army Corps of Engineers, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1981, 1982
6. Commanders Award for Engineering Excellence ("Engineer of the Year Award"), US Army Coastal Engineering Research Center, 1982
7. American Society of Civil Engineers, Moffatt \& Nichol Harbor and Coastal Engineering Award, 1993
8. Robert G. Quinn Medal for Outstanding Leadership, Drexel University, 20 February 2002
9. Lifetime Achievement Award, College of Engineering, Drexel University, 22 February 2008
10. Induction into Drexel University's College of Engineering Alumni Circle of Distinction, 24 February 2012.
11. Drexel University, Department of Civil, Architectural \& Environmental Engineering's Alumni Lecture, May 2012.
12. The Order of the Engineer (inducted 2003)

\section*{MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS \& HONORARY SOCIETIES:}
1. American Society of Civil Engineers, Fellow, Life Member
* Research Committee, Waterway, Port, Coastal \& Ocean Division, ASCE.
- Member, 1975-1978
- Chairman, 1978
* Executive Committee, Waterway, Port, Coastal \& Ocean Division, ASCE.
- Member, 1979-1983
- Chairman, 1981-82
* Management Group D,
- Member, 1983-1988
- Chairman, 1986-1987
* Chairman, Organizing Committee, Coastal Structures '79, Specialty Conference.
* Program Chairman, Coastal Structures '83, Specialty Conference.
* Co-chairman, Organizing Committee, Coastal Engineering Practice '97 Specialty Conference
* National Offshore Policy Committee
- Member, 1981-1988
* Committee on TAC Interface with Sections and Branches
- Member, 1988-1992
* Rubble-Mound Structures Committee
- Member, 1990 - present
* Philadelphia Section, ASCE
- Member 1983-present
- Member, Board of Directors, 1984-1993
- Vice President, 1987-88
- President elect, 1988-89
- President, 1989-1990
* Water and Environmental Group, Philadelphia Section
- Member, 1983-present
- Chairman, 1984-85
* Member, Infrastructure Committee, Philadelphia Section, 1984.
2. American Geophysical Union, Member
3. Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses, - Member.
* Second International Waves Commission, PIANC, US Representative
* US Representative - Working Group on Sand Bypassing at Inlets on Sandy Coasts (1992-1995)
4. American Shore and Beach Preservation Association, Member
* Past Member of Board of Directors, ASBPA
5. Northeast Shore \& Beach Preservation Association, Vice President
* Treasurer (2009-present)
* Co-chair, Technical Program Committee, Annual Meeting
* Program Chairman, Northeast Beaches Conference, 2008
* Program Chairman, Northeast Beaches Conference, 2010
* Program Chairman, Northeast Beaches Conference, 2013
6. International Association for Hydraulic Research (IAHR)
* Faculty Advisor, Drexel University Student Chapter
7. Accreditation Board for Engineering \& Technology
* Accreditation visitor for civil engineering programs (1988-1998)
8. Marine Board, National Research Council, Committee on Beach Nourishment and Protection (1992-1995)
9. Educational Testing Service, Committee to Investigate the Development of a Graduate Record Examination in Engineering (1992 - 1994)
10. Chi Epsilon

Faculty Advisor, Drexel University Chapter (2007-present)
11. Tau Beta Pi
12. Phi Kappa Phi
* Vice President, Drexel Chapter (1992-1997)
13. Sigma Xi
14. Abington Township Planning Commission
* Member (June 2013 - present)

15 Member, President John Fry's Visiting Board, Drexel University

\section*{EMPLOYMENT RECORD:}
* Samuel S. Baxter Professor Emeritus, Drexel University, September 2008 to present
* Samuel S. Baxter Professor of Civil Engineering, Drexel University, June 1998 - September 2008
* Professor - Department of Civil, Architectural \& Environmental Engineering, Drexel University, \(32^{\text {nd }} \&\) Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19104 - September 1988 to September 2008
* Associate Dean for Undergraduate Affairs - College of Engineering, Drexel University - August 2000 to December 2003
* Interim Head, Department of Civil, Architectural \& Environmental

Engineering, Drexel University - October 2002 to October 2003
* Head, Department of Civil \& Architectural Engineering - July 1988 to July 1991
* Associate Professor - Department of Civil Engineering, Drexel University, \(32^{\text {nd }} 86\) Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19104 - July 1983 to September 1988
* Chief, Coastal Structures and Evaluation Branch - US Army Coastal Engineering Research Center - July 1977 to July 1983.

As Chief of the Coastal Structures and Evaluation Branch, managed the manpower and financial resources to conduct the research and technology transfer program of the branch. Research efforts included studies of weir jetty performance and design, numerical modeling of shore response to coastal structures, coastal data collection methods and interpretation, and evaluation of the performance of existing coastal projects to establish improved design techniques. In addition, the Corps' Monitoring Completed Coastal Projects (MCCP) Program was managed and carried out in the Evaluation Branch. During tenure as Branch Chief, the Evaluation Branch developed into one of the most productive groups in CERC. The branch produced more than 13 Technical Reports, Coastal Engineering Technical Aids, and other publications during 1981. Most reports prepared in the branch were aimed directly at assisting practicing coastal engineers perform their work. In addition, served as a high level consultant to Corps Districts and Divisions; the office of the Chief of Engineers (OCE), the Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors
(BERH), and other agencies on complex coastal engineering problems. Consulting efforts included project reviews for OCE and BERH; assistance to the Corps' Savannah District on the design of a weir groin; review of an appeal to the Federal Insurance Administration (FIA) by the State of Alabama; proposed boat basin modifications for the Coast Guard at their Shark River Station, New Jersey; consultation on an erosion problem for the Corps' Middle East Division at the King Abdulaziz Naval Base, Jubail, Saudi Arabia, and preparation of a sediment budget for the Oceanside, California area.
* Professorial Lecturer - Department of Civil, Mechanical and Environmental Engineering. The George Washington University September 1974 to June 1983.

As an adjunct faculty member, taught graduate courses in coastal and harbor engineering, sediment transport, coastal structures, and coastal processes.
* Technical Assistant to Chief, Engineering Development Division US Army Coastal Engineering Research Center - January 1977 to July 1977.

As Technical Assistant to the Chief of the Engineering Development Division, developed a research program for weir jetty research in the Division and initiated its execution; served as a consultant to Corps Districts and Divisions, Office of the Chief of Engineers, the Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors, and other agencies. Consulting efforts included work on determining the coastal processes at Ocean Beach, San Francisco, California for the National Park Service and evaluating the potential of using excavation material from the Upper Great Highway as beach nourishment.
* Special Assistant to the Commander and Director - US Army

Coastal Engineering Research Center - March 1973 to January 1977.
As a staff member of CERC's Executive Office, reviewed reports submitted to CERC by OCE, BERH and Corps Districts and Divisions for technical adequacy and for compliance with Corps policies; served as a consultant to Corps Districts and Divisions including a study resulting in development of computer simulations of wave action on the Savannah River Tide Gates, served as the US Representative to the Second International Waves Commission of the Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses (PIANC) and was a contributor to the final report of that Commission.

In addition to technical activities, provided staff support to the Commander and Director on the management of CERC including advising him on the Chief of Engineers' Coastal Engineering Research Board's (CERB) activities; arranged meetings, prepared the minutes of CERB meetings, and prepared staff studies for submission to the Director of Civil Works and the Chief of Engineers recommending membership of the CERB; insured that the CERB complied with the newly instituted Federal Advisory Committee Act's provisions; prepared the first 5 year plan for CERC under the newly established Research and Development Office. This plan resulted in restructuring CERC's research program into
new technical categories; arranged and conducted the early meetings of the Chief of Engineers' Shoreline Erosion Advisory Panel (SEAP) initiating work under Section 54, the Shoreline Erosion Control Demonstration Act.

\section*{* Hydraulic Engineer - US Army Coastal Engineering Research \\ Center - February 1971 to March 1973.}

As an engineer in the Design Branch, reviewed recent research developments to determine their applicability to the solution of Corps of Engineers problems related to coastal engineering design; performed work leading to the development of design criteria for coastal and marine structures to be included in the Shore Protection Manual (SPM) and served as a technical editor for this internationally recognized coastal design manual; developed design criteria for determining the maximum breaking wave that a given coastal structure can experience. These criteria have been adopted by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission for the design of coastal nuclear power plant facilities; reviewed research proposals for possible funding by the Corps and served as a consultant to Corps Districts and Divisions on coastal engineering problems and as a member of the Steering Committee of the Corps' North Atlantic Division Deep Draft Port Study.

\section*{* Assistant Professor - Department of Civil Engineering, University of Illinois - September 1968 to February 1971.}

Taught undergraduate courses in hydrology and hydraulic engineering, and graduate courses in hydrology, groundwater hydraulics, water waves and ocean engineering; research activities included studies of wave forces on coastal structures, hydraulic modeling techniques and water waves. Other activities included various faculty committees.
* Assistant Professor of Soil Physics in Agronomy - Department of Agronomy, University of Illinois - June 1969 to September 1969.

Conducted research on the uptake of water by plant root systems including the development of gamma radiation techniques for measuring soil water content.

\section*{* Research Assistant - Department of Civil Engineering, University of Illinois - September 1964 to September 1968.}

Conducted research on computer solutions of the one dimensional equations for flow in river channels (long waves in shallow water); effect of viscosity and surface tension on the results of hydraulic model studies, and the study of wave impact pressures on coastal structures.
* Instructor - Department of Civil Engineering, Drexel Institute of Technology - June 1964 to September 1964.

Taught undergraduate static mechanics and strength of materials laboratory courses; conducted research on the use of epoxy resin adhesives for structural connections.

\author{
COURSES TAUGHT: \\ Undergraduate: \\ E224 Nearshore Oceanography \& Coastal Engineering \\ E254 Introduction to Hydrology \\ E255 Groundwater Hydrology \\ E256 Water Resources Engineering \\ CAEE201 Introduction to Infrastructure Engineering \\ CAEE210 Engineering Measurements I \\ CIVE320 Introduction to Fluid Flow \\ CIVE330 Hydraulics I \\ CIVE430 Introduction to Hydrology \\ CIVE431 Groundwater Hydrology \\ ENGR100 University Seminar (Freshmen) \\ UNIV101 The Drexel Experience (Freshmen) \\ UNIV241 Great Worlzs Symposium - The Mississippi River \\ E4 (Enhanced Engineering Education Experience Program) \\ Mathematical \& Scientific Fundamentals of \\ Engineering I (Statics \& Dynamics) \\ ENGR131 Freshman Design \\ CIVE240 Engineering Economic Analysis/Decision Making
}

Graduate:
CIVE561 Introduction to Hydrology

CIVE660 Hydrology - Streamflow
CIVE661 Hydrology - Groundwater
CIVE560 Introduction to Coastal \& Port Engineering
CIVE790 Coastal Processes \& Shoreline Erosion
CIVE790 Coastal \(\&\) Port Structures
CIVE664 Open Channel Flow
CIVE662 Hydromechanics I
CIVE663 Hydromechanics II

\section*{STUDENTS SUPERVISED:}

\section*{Doctoral Students:}

Scott L. Douglass, Ph.D., "The Influence of Wind on Nearshore Breaking Waves," March 1989

Rifat N. Rustom, Ph.D., "Evaluation of Geosynthetic Erosion Control Systems on Steep Slopes," June 1993

Karen Ann Riley, Ph.D. - "A Model for Nitrate Mass in Runoff during Single Storm Events," June 2002

Muhammad Khan, Ph.D. - "Scaling Relations from Scale Model Experiments on Equilibrium Accretionary Beach Profiles," December 2002

Mehmet Hinis, Ph.D - "Cnoidal and Sinusoidal Wave Reflection from a Laboratory Sand Beach," March 2003

\section*{Masters Students}

Sherrerd L. Steele, M.S., "A Sediment Budget for Ocean City, New Jersey"

Edward Doheny, M.S., "Application to Townsend's Inlet of a Numerical Model Using the Characteristic Equations of Open Channel Flow"

Rhomios Ram, M.S., "Evaluation of a Model Breakwater's Stability Using Acoustic Emissions"

Juan Carlos Escajadillo, "The Performance of Three Types of Groins in New Jersey"

Robert Webb, "New Jersey’s Coastal Groins - Dimensional Considerations"

Matthew Moreale (University of Pennsylvania), "A Sediment Budget Analysis for the Beachfront at Ocean City, New Jersey"

Mohamed Dabees, "Shoreline Change Modeling and Application to Sea Isle City, New Jersey"

Maria Laura Beninati, "Modeling Chlorine Residuals in Water Distribution Systems"

Mehmet Hinis, "Procedure for Calculating Beach Dune Growth Rates"

Gwyneth Krimmel, "Laboratory Experiments on First Flush Pollution Runoff"

Brian Marengo - "Numerical modeling of Schuylkill River near its Confluence with the Wissahickon Creek"

Jacob Dortch - "Hanging Bag Test for Geotextile Bags"

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\section*{CONSULTING ACTIVITIES:}
1. US Army Engineer District, Los Angeles - Oceanside, California preparation of sediment budget for a shoreline erosion control study and sand-bypassing study.
2. National Park Service 8 US Army Engineer District, San Francisco Ocean Beach, San Francisco, California - shoreline erosion control project, determination of local coastal processes and evaluation of the suitability of excavation materials for use as beach fill.
3. US Army Engineer District, Savannah - Savannah River Tide Gates evaluation of the dynamics of tide gates under the action of wind generated waves and establishment of gate operating procedures for periods of predicted high waves.
4. US Coast Guard - Shark River Boat Basin, Shark River, New Jersey hydraulic model study of wave induced agitation in Coast Guard boat basin and recommendations for basin modifications.
5. US Army Engineer District, Savannah - Tybee Island, Georgia - design of modifications to a terminal groin at the northern terminus of the Tybee Island beach fill project, functional design of a weir/groin system and determination of wave loading on a concrete sheet-pile groin at the southern terminus of the project.
6. US Army Engineer District, Los Angeles - Ventura Harbor, California evaluation of visual wave observation data to determine coastal processes at Ventura Harbor.
7. Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors, Corps of Engineers - Mill Cove, Jacksonville Harbor, Florida - develop methodology for data analysis to study shoaling patterns in Mill Cove.
8. Organization of American States - Argentina - present lectures on coastal structure design at Argentine Naval Hydrographic Office and consult on coastal problems at Mar del Plata, Argentina.
9. US Army Engineer District, Buffalo - Vermilion Harbor, Ohio consultation on effect of harbor entrance breakwater on sand distribution along adjacent beaches and possible remedial measures.
10. US Army Engineer District, Buffalo - Lakeview Park, Lorain, Ohio consultation on the development of a monitoring program to evaluate the performance of three offshore breakwaters as shore protection.
11. US Army Engineer District, Philadelphia, and State of New Jersey consultation on plans to nourish beach at north end of Ocean City, New Jersey and review of plans by the State of New Jersey to construct groins to stabilize fill.
12. US Army Engineer District, Chicago - Racine Harbor, Wisconsin consultation on a sedimentation problem at municipal small boat launching facility.
13. US Army Engineer District, New York - Lentz Marina, Keansburg, New Jersey - determination of causes of shoaling in marina vis-à-vis operation of a tidal flood gates.
14. Chief of Engineers, US Army Corps of Engineers - Loe's Highpoint Resort, Lake Texoma, Dennison, Texas - evaluate the feasibility of using a floating breakwater to alleviate wave problems in a marina.
15. US Army Engineer District, Charleston - Murrells and Little River Inlets, South Carolina - development of project monitoring programs to evaluate project effects on adjacent shorelines and performance of rubble-mound jetties.
16. US Army Engineer Division, New England - Popham Beach, Maine evaluation of permit application for local shore protection.
17. Federal Emergency Management Agency - review of the methodology for adding wave elevations to coastal storm flood elevations.
18. Federal Emergency Management Agency - review of an appeal by the State of Alabama to the FIA of wave elevations for coastal flood hazard maps.
19. Department of Energy - consultation on the scope of work and model test program for shelf-mounted tower and heat exchangers for the Offshore Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) project.
20. Department of Justice - US vs. State of California - expert witness testimony before a Special Master of the US Supreme Court on the effect of coastal structures on the shoreline.
21. State of New Jersey - coastal processes study of Atlantic City, New Jersey, in preparation for a beach nourishment project which included an evaluation of the suitability of sand from various alternative sources.
22. Hydro Research Science, Inc, - consultation on model test results of protective structures proposed to encircle piers of the Sunshine Skyway Bridge, Tampa, Florida.
23. Hydro Research Science, Inc. - consultation on model testing program to study possible breaking wave impact forces on the Offshore Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) Land Based Containment Structure, Kahe, Hawaii. Tests also considered the effect of the LBCS on local surfing conditions and on the littoral processes along nearby beaches.
24. City of Ocean City, NJ - consultation on the effects of a proposed shore protection structure on flooding and erosion of adjacent property.
25. Hidroservice S.A. (Brazil) - study of sedimentation processes at the entrance to the Rio Sergipe at Aracaju, Sergipe State, Brazil, for navigation channel maintenance and sand bypassing and to preclude erosion damage to updrift and downdrift recreation beaches.
26. Township of Egg Harbor, NJ - consultation on the wave environment and the wave forces on a timber bulkhead breakwater at the site of a proposed marina inside of Great Egg Harbor Inlet.
27. University of Texas at Austin - State of Texas - review proposal to reconstruct and modify Rollover Fish Pass, Gilchrist, TX, and determine the inlet's role in causing local beach erosion and sedimentation within the Gulf Intracoastal Waterway. Evaluate the feasibility of reopening and maintaining the Corpus Christi Fish Pass.
28. City of Aracaju, Sergipe State, Brazil (EMURB) - investigate critical erosion problem and resulting seawall failure at Coreo do Meio beaches along the entrance to the Rio Sergipe estuary and recommend solution for mitigating problem.
29. Connelly Containers, Inc. - investigation of the feasibility of withdrawing water from the Manayunk Canal for generating hydropower at the Connelly Containers, Inc. plant on Venice Island, Manayunk, Philadelphia.
30. Betz, Converse \& Murdoch, Inc. - consultation on plans for a dispersion study along the Delaware River at Bristol, PA.
31. US Army Engineer District, Philadelphia - synthetic generation of longshore sand transport data and simulation of the operation of a sand bypassing system for Indian River Inlet, DE.
32. Hudson GEOTECH International - flood damage study at Valhoma Creek, Tulsa, OK.
33. Public Storage, Inc. - study of flood potential and design of remedial measures for Southampton Creek, Warminster, PA.
34. US Army Coastal Engineering Research Center - preparation of an Engineer Manual on the design of shoreline erosion control structures.
35. US Coast Guard - evaluation of wind- and ship-generated waves at a proposed Marine Safety Office site on the Delaware River, Philadelphia, PA.
36. International Playtex, Inc. - coastal processes of tampon applicators in the marine environment.
37. Rogers, Golden \& Halpern, Inc. - consultation on sand bypassing system design for Indian River Inlet, DE.
38. Pennoni Associates, Inc. - develop wind- and ship-wave environment for a proposed marina in Margate, NJ .
39. US Army Engineer District, Philadelphia - synthetic generation of longshore sand transport data and simulation of the operation of a sand bypassing system for Manasquan Inlet, NJ.
40. State of New Jersey - evaluation of coastal processes at Bradley Beach, NJ, and recommendations regarding modifications to shore protection structures.
41. State of New Jersey - recommendations on the location of the navigation channel within Townsends Inlet and the use of sand dredged from the inlet as a source of beach nourishment for Avalon, NJ.
42. Hudson GEOTECH International - flood damage and retaining wall failure, New Hope Playhouse, New Hope, PA.
43. Hudson GEOTECH International - determination of cause of washout and landslide at Point Pleasant pumping station, Point Pleasant, PA.
44. City of Ocean City, NJ - evaluation of proposed dune modifications at two ocean-front residential sites.
45. Dr. Lawrence Pape - evaluation of beach conditions and bulkhead stability for a property on Shelter Island, Long Island, NY.
46. Mr. Robert Gerard - evaluation of a proposed solution to a flooding problem at 9236 Bryn Mawr Avenue, Pennsauken, NJ.
47. City of Ocean City, NJ - preliminary design of a nearshore breakwater to stabilize and protect Ocean City's beach in the vicinity of 9 th Street.
48. City of Ocean City, \(N J\) - evaluation of the suitability of sand from Drag Island, NJ as a source of beach nourishment for Ocean City.
49. Hudson GEOTECH International - hydrologic investigation of area upstream of \(B \& O\) Railroad embankment failure.
50. City of Ocean City, NJ - preparation of a coastal sand dune development and maintenance program for the City of Ocean City.
51. State of New Jersey - evaluation of the performance of a beach nourishment project at Atlantic City, NJ.
52. New Jersey Marine Sciences Consortium - consultation on the development of a nearshore current/circulation measurement program in support of ocean pollution study by NJMSC.
53. Andropogon Associates, Inc. - hydrologic study of creek through Trexler Park, Allentown, PA
54. Hudson GEOTECH International, Inc. - evaluation of seismic analysis of site for solar energy conversion plant in California.
55. Friends of the Wissahickon - hydrologic and hydraulic analysis of the Gorgas Lane tributary of the Wissahickon Creek, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, PA to determine how improvements can be made to reduce flooding and erosion.
56. Mid West Construction, Inc. - consultation on construction of marina breakwater in Lake Michigan.
57. Dravo-Van Houten, Inc. - consultation on potential for sedimentation problems in Port Reitz harbor expansion navigation channel, Mombassa, Kenya.
58. Dravo-Van Houten, Inc. - evaluation of longshore sediment transport conditions along south coast of Long Island in the vicinity of Fire Island Inlet, Suffolk County, NY to determine effect of structures proposed to protect Suffolk County sewer outfall where it crosses beach.
59. Offshore \& Coastal Technologies, Inc. - review of the rubble toe protection design for a revetment at Ocean City, MD
60. M.V. Engineering \& Lomax Associates, Inc. - water circulation analysis for a proposed lagoon in a marina planned for Cape May Harbor, NJ.
61. Lynch, Martin \& Philibosian, Attorneys - determination of the cause of flooding at Moor's Landing, NJ along the Manasquan River.
62. New Jersey Shore Foundation and Lehigh University - monitoring the effects of a shore-parallel, precast concrete breakwater system on the beaches of Sea Isle City, NJ.
63. City of Ocean City, New Jersey - testimony before Zoning Board on the results of a dune study prepared for the City of Ocean City.
64. Woodward-Clyde Consultants - flood level determination for industrial site along the Delaware Bay in southern New Jersey.
65. MV Engineering - determination of flushing characteristics of a lagoon proposed for marina development in Cape May, NJ.
66. US Army Corps of Engineers, Philadelphia District - consultant on construction claims at Barnegat Inlet, NJ, New South Jetty construction.
67. Lisa Hardy, Esq. - consultation on State of New Jersey constraints on coastal sand dunes and beach front development.
68. White Horse Village - determination of seepage rates through a gabion dam and evaluation of flood attenuation performance of dam and detention basin.
69. International Environmental Services, Inc. - evaluation of flooding experienced in the vicinity of Granite Run Mall, Media, PA, due to rainstorm of 13 July 1991.
70. Clark, Ladner, Fortenbaugh \(8 \%\) Young - evaluation of cause of flooding at Brooks Armored Car building on Governor Printz Boulevard due to storm of 5 July 1989 at Shellpot Creek, New Castle County, Delaware.
71. Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates - consultation on design of timber and stone groins for Sea Isle City, New Jersey, and evaluation of the groins' impact on downdrift beaches.
72. Associated Construction Technologies, Inc. - evaluation of the hydraulic performance of three screw pumps at Salem Wastewater Treatment Plant, New Jersey.
73. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Coastal Engineering Research Center - participation in workshop to define contents of coastal structure planning and design chapters of Coastal Engineering Manual.
74. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Coastal Engineering Research Center - preparation of Coastal Engineering Manual Chapter entitled "Wind Blown Sand Transport."
75. West End Boat Club \& Sullivan Floatation Systems, Inc. - wind and ship wave analysis for a marina site, Delaware River, Essington, PA.
76. City of Ocean City, NJ - preliminary evaluation of proposed dredging of backbay lagoons and marinas.
77. Pennoni Associates, Inc. - evaluation of the hydraulics of the Manayunk Canal and the design of hydraulic structures to control flow as part of a project to rehabilitate the canal in Philadelphia, PA
78. City of Sea Isle City/Walker Previti, Holmes \& Associates, Inc. design of groin field for north end of Sea Isle City, New Jersey
79. Greater Wildwoods Development and Tourism Authority - study of beach processes in the vicinity of the proposed Wildwood Convention Center.
80. Poverty Beach Joint Venture - study of coastal processes at the site of a proposed development in Cape May, New Jersey.
81. Seneca Pointe Marina, Havre de Grace, MD - wind and ship wave study for proposed marina.
82. Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates and the City of Sea Isle City, NJ - design of groin field for the northerly beaches of Sea Isle City.
83. Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates and the City of Sea Isle City, NJ - design of a terminal groin for the Townsend's Inlet shoreline of Sea Isle City.
84. Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates and the City of Sea Isle City, NJ - sediment budget for beaches south of 88 th Street in Sea Isle City and evaluation of alternative shoreline stabilization measures.
85. White \& Williams, Attorneys at Law - evaluation of flooding at Cabrini School, Fairless Hills, Bucks County, PA
86. Law Offices of Robert A. Stutman - investigation of reservoir regulations and cause of flooding at Perryville Yacht Club, Perryville, MD on 20 January 1996.
87. Boles, Smyth \& Associates - regulatory flood study for proposed residential development on Venice Island, Manayunk, Philadelphia, PA.
88. Archdiocese of Philadelphia, Catholic Cemeteries Office - analysis of proposed grave vault spacing on groundwater infiltration rates.
89. Pennoni Associates, Inc. - evaluation of scour and deposition potential resulting from new supplementary piling to support pier.
90. Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates - evaluation of potential impacts on Sea Isle City of extending \(8^{\text {th }}\) Street jetty in Avalon, New Jersey.
91. T. Sharp, Inc. - redesign of vinyl bulkhead for Harbor View Park, Cape May, New Jersey.
92. Geosystems Consultants, Inc. - determination of wave environment and wave and current loads on a sheet pile jetty at Motiva refinery facilities, Delaware City, DE.
93. S.T. Hudson Engineers, Inc. - design of a nearshore breakwater system for wetlands development at Holt's Landing State Park, Delaware.
94. State of Washington, Washington Fast Ferries - service on an expert review panel to evaluate the impact of high speed ferry operations on beaches and shoreline structures in Rich Passage.
95. Golden, Rothschild, Spagnola, Lundell \& Levitt, PC - expert report on coastal processes relative to drowning incident at Jenkinson's Beach, Point Pleasant, NJ.
96. New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority - prediction of dune growth rates and monitoring of dunes at site of proposed Wildwood Civic Center, Wildwood, NJ.
97. New Jersey Visitor and Convention Bureau, Wildwood Convention and Civic Center - review of FEMA requirements for the construction of a hotel in the V-zone and the requirements to reclassify the site.
98. NSF Cyber Security Workshop - editorial review of workshop proceedings
99. Paragon at Seaside Heights - review of dune conditions at site of proposed development
100. FHWA/University of South Alabama - Advisory Panel, preparation of a technical report addressing the design and construction of highways in coastal area.
101. Gannett-Fleming, Inc. - preliminary design of shore protection for AMTRAK's Niantic River Bridge
102. Gannett-Fleming, Inc. - preliminary design of shore protection for Deep Creek Lake, MD
103. Gannett-Fleming, Inc. - preliminary design of shore protection for Little Deal Island, MD
104. Gannett-Fleming, Hardesty \& Hanover, AMTRAK - design of beach nourishment and jetty project at Niantic River crossing, Town of East Lyme, CT.
105. Vincent Sansone - analysis of level of shore protection provided if Strathmere dune line is moved seaward.
106. Gannett-Fleming, Inc. - analysis of tidal datum information at Hackensack, NJ.
107. Joseph, Greenwald \& Laake - expert witness for wrongful death lawsuit, Turks \& Caicos Islands
108. John Kornick Associates - evaluation of bulkhead and its impact on the establishment of wetlands at a property in North Wildwood, NJ.
109. White \& Williams - forensic investigation of the cause of flooding in Building 500 at the Atrium Corporate Park, Somerset, NJ.
110. Michael Lorenz - evaluation of the condition of a bulkhead at 40 Waterway Road, Ocean City, NJ.
111. Matthiesen, Wakert \& Lehrer - evaluation of the cause of flooding at the Condor Automotive facility, Dresher, PA
112. The Morey Organization - testimony to Wildwood Planning Commission on the impact of constructing a amusement facility on the beach at Adventure Pier, Wildwood, NJ and its relation to the FEMA VZone.
113. Matthiesen, Wakert \& Lehrer - evaluation of the cause of flooding at the Fort Washington Volvo dealership, Fort Washington, PA.
114. Ocean \& Coastal Consultants - review of groin design for the Revel Casino, Atlantic City, NJ.
115. Lawrence Smith - review of proposed seawall modifications at 325 Atlantic Avenue, Ocean City, NJ.
116. Thomas McGowan - review of proposed seawall modifications and its terminus at 237 Beach Road, Ocean City, NJ
117. URS Group, Oakland, CA - work for NASA to develop system to produce bio-fuel from algae in geomembrane bags to be deployed in the ocean.
118. Hatch Mott MacDonald - consultation on the selection of a consulting firm to design shore protection for Avalon, NJ .
119. Dr. Kathleen Arena - preparation of a report for obtaining a permit to construct a single family dwelling behind the dune at 5 Beach Road, Villas, NJ.
120. West End Boat Club - evaluation of proposed plan to dredge marina and the necessity of a sheet pile barrier to reduce sedimentation.
121. Lomax Consulting - forensic analysis of the cause of flooding in the Gifford Marina, NJ.
122. Seaboard Marina, Pennsgrove, NJ - development of marina layout and estimate of expected shoaling rates and dredging requirements.
123. Seabreeze Homeowners Association - design of shore protection for Seabreeze, Delaware Bay, NJ
124. John Kornick Associates - Determination of wave environment for marina development at Snug Harbor, Cape May, NJ
125. White \& Williams, LLC - evaluation of the cause of flooding at the King of Prussia Mall due to the 1 October 2010 rainfall. Performed an analysis of precipitation data to determine the frequency of occurrence of rainfall.
126. The Woods Hole Group, MA - subcontractor on Corps of Engineers' Philadelphia District Regional Sediment Management Study report preliminary to the preparation of a Feasibility Report on the management of coastal sediments for beach nourishment and navigation maintenance.
127. West End Boat Club, Essington, PA - evaluation of proposed sheet pile cutoff barrier on the rate of sedimentation in the Delaware River marina.
128. Battelle Memorial Institute - participated in the independent external peer review panel to review the Jamaica Bay, Marine Park \& Plumb Beach, New York Environmental Restoration Project Draft Interim Feasibility Report, Kings and Queens Counties, New York as a subcontractor to Battelle.
129. ASCE - served as a co-instructor with Mr. Charles Calhoun in an ethics course given at the Coastal, Ocean, Port \& River Institute's (COPRI) Congress, Memphis, TN, November 2010.
130. Piers Marina - developed wind and ship wave environment for the design of a floating breakwater, December 2011.
131. Gannett-Fleming - developed water level and wind wave conditions for reservoir modifications for the Tampa Bay Water Authority, computed wave forces on intake tower, intake screens, bridge piles,
132. The Woods Hole Group, MA - participated in the development of a feasibility report for the US Army Corps of Engineers' Philadelphia District for their Regional Sediment Management Study. Analyses included inlet dredging analyses, shoreline change mass curve analysis, spatial analysis of offshore borrow areas and their proximity to beach nourishment areas, opportunities for backpassing and Corps sand transport equipment, March 2010 - February 2012.
133. Hyland, Levin, LLC Attorneys - evaluation of dune conditions at the Greenberg property on Long Beach Island, Barnegat Light, NJ, January 2012.
134. Hatch Mott MacDonald - consultation on the evaluation of engineering firm proposals to study the need for coastal structures to mitigate erosion of Avalon, NJ's beaches, January 2012.
135. Langsam, Stevens, Silver and Hollander - consultation on case involving the flooding of a residence.
136. eDesign Dynamics - consultation on a study of the sedimentation at Goldsmith Inlet, Long Island, NJ.
137. Neuberger, Quinn, Gielen, Rubin \& Gibber - determination of the cause of flooding during Tropical Storm "Irene" at three nursing homes on the Cape May peninsula.
138. White \& Williams - determination of the cause of flooding at Ocean County College TV studio during the storm of 3-4 September 2012.

\section*{CONSULTING REPORTS:}
1. Weggel, J.R., "Breakwater Design Lectures", Lecture notes published for Advanced Course on Port Planning and Design, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina, September 1983.
2. Weggel, J.R., "Sunshine Skyway Bridge, Tampa, Florida - Review of Model Tests of Proposed Protective Islands", prepared for Hydro Research Service, Inc., Santa Clara, CA, February 1984.
3. Weggel, J.R., "TRW/Offshore Thermal Energy Conversion - Hydraulic Model Tests of Proposed Kahe, Hawaii, Installation", prepared for Hydro Research Science, Inc., Santa Clara, CA. March 1984.
4. Weggel, J.R., "Navigation Channel Maintenance and Sedimentation Control at the Mouth of the Rio Sergipe, Aracaju, Sergipe State, Brazil", prepared for Hidroservice: Engenharia de Projectos, Ltda, Sao Paulo, Brazil, June 1984.
5. Weggel, J.R., "Review of Site Development Plan, Lots 6K, 102 K and 103K, Block 200, Ocean City, Cape May County, New Jersey (Berman Property)", prepared for the City of Ocean City, New Jersey, May 1984.
6. Sorensen, R.M. \& J.R. Weggel, "Beach Processes and Coastal Structures at Atlantic City, New Jersey", Fritz Engineering Lab Report, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA, May 1984.
7. Weggel, J.R. "Review of Wave Environment and Wave Loading on a Breakwater for the Proposed Seaview Marina, Egg Harbor Township, NJ", prepared for the Township of Egg Harbor, November 1984.
8. Weggel, J.R. and R.M. Sorensen, "Review of Plans for the Rehabilitation of Rollover Fish Pass, Gilcrist, Texas", prepared for the University of Texan at Austin, April 1985.
9. Weggel, J.R. "Wind and Ship Waves at the US Coast Guard's Delaware River Marine Safety Office Site and Recommendations for a Wave Attenuating Breakwater," prepared for Commander, Third Coast Guard District, Governors Island, NY, August 1986.
10. Weggel, J.R. "Hydrologic and Hydraulic Analysis - Evaluation of a Proposed Development Plan for Lot 16, Block 24, Warminster, Bucks County, PA," prepared for Public Storage, Inc., Mount Laurel, NJ, March, 1986.
11. Weggel, J.R. "Evaluation of Wave and Current Forces on Proposed Marina Structures at Margate, NJ," prepared for Pennoni Associates, Inc., November 1986.
12. Weggel, J.R. "Preliminary Design of a Nearshore Breakwater to Protect Ocean City's Beach in the Vicinity of 9th Street," prepared for the City of Ocean City, NJ, January 1987.
13. Weggel, J.R. "Suitability of Sand from Drag Island as Beach Nourishment for Ocean City, New Jersey," prepared for the City of Ocean City, NJ, August 1987.
14. Douglass, S.L. \& J.R. Weggel "Hydrologic Investigation of the B \& O Railway Failure," prepared for Hudson GEOTECH International, File No. G 5307, May 1987.
15. Sorensen, R.M. \& J.R. Weggel "Improvement of Beach Conditions and Bulkhead Stability for Property Located at 68 Gardiners Bay Drive, Shelter Island, NY," prepared for Dr. Lawrence Pape, June 1987.
16. Weggel, J.R. "A Dune Establishment and Maintenance Program for the City of Ocean City, New Jersey," prepared for the City of Ocean City, New Jersey, Coastal \& Marina Engineering Consultants, Inc., June 1988.
17. Weggel, J.R. "Report on Flooding, Jervis Collision Center \& Philmont Associates Properties, Philmont Road, Bucks County, PA" prepared for Berlinger \& Smail, Attorneys at Law, Abington, PA, November 1988.
18. Weggel, J.R. "Longshore Sand Transport Analysis, Suffolk County Sewer Outfall Site, Cedar Island Beach, Long Island, New York, prepared for Dravo-VanHouten, 11 Penn Plaza, New York, NY, 16 January 1989.
19. Sorensen, R.M., J.R. Weggel \& S.L. Douglass, "Monitoring and Evaluation of 1986 Beach Nourishment, Atlantic City, New Jersey," Marina \& Coastal Engineering Consultants, Inc., prepared for the State of New Jersey, Division of Coastal Resources, February 1989.
20. Weggel, J.R. \& T.Z. Wilson, "A Hydrologic Investigation of the Gorgas Lane Tributary of the Wissahickon Creek, Philadelphia, PA," prepared for Friends of the Wissahickon, 24 June 1989.
21. Weggel, J.R. "Evaluation of the Flushing Characteristics of a Proposed Marina Lagoon at Cape May, NJ," prepared for M.V. Engineering, Cape May Court House, NJ, March 1990.
22. Weggel, J.R. "Interim Report - Barnegat Inlet New South Jetty Construction Claim," prepared for Philadelphia District, US Army Corps of Engineers under contract DACW-90-M-1140, March 1991.
23. Weggel, J.R. "Barnegat Inlet - Review of a Consulting Report by R.G. Dean Prepared for Morrison-Knudsen Company, Inc." prepared for

Philadelphia District, US Army Corps of Engineers under contract DACW-90-M-1140, August 1991.
24. Weggel, J.R. "An Investigation of Flooding Caused by the 13 July 1991 Storm at Granite Run Mall, Media, PA," prepared for International Environmental Services, Inc. 595 East Swedesford Road, Suite 2000, Wayne PA, February 1992.
25. Weggel, J.R. "Computation of Potential Seepage through a Gabion Dam at White Horse Village, Newtown Square, PA and a Determination of its Effect on Flood Discharge Attenuation," prepared for White Horse Village, Newtown Square, PA and Bower Lewis Thrower/Architects, Philadelphia, PA, February 1992.
26. Weggel, J.R. "Beach Profile and Groin Behavior Analyses, Sea Isle City, New Jersey," prepared for Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates and the City of Sea Isle City, NJ, August 1992.
27. Weggel, J.R. "Evaluation of the Cause of Flooding at the Brooks Armored Car Facility, New Castle County, Delaware," prepared for Clark, Ladner, Fortenbaugh \& Young, September 1992.
28. Weggel, J.R. "An Assessment of the Effects of the Proposed 83rd and 89 th Street Groins on Downdrift Beaches, Sea Isle City, New Jersey," prepared for Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates and the City of Sea Isle City, NJ, November 1992.
29. Weggel, J.R. "Wind and Ship Wave Analysis, West End Boat Club, Delaware River, Essington, PA," prepared for West End Boat Club, Essington, PA, July 1994.
30. Weggel, J.R. "Wind Blown Sand Transport," prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Coastal Engineering Research Center under contract DACW-39-93-M-6868, 15 April 1994.
31. Weggel, J.R. "The Cause of Flooding at the Quakertown High School Gymnasium and Recommended Remedial Actions," prepared for CFP Environmental Services, Norwood, PA, 15 March 1995.
32. Weggel, J.R. "Wind-Wave, Ship-Wave and River Current Analysis, Proposed Seneca Pointe Marina, Chesapeake Bay, Havre de Grace, MD, prepared for Headwater Construction Company, Suite 103, Barksdale Professional Center, Barksdale Road, Newark, DE, 25 March 1995.
33. Weggel, J.R. "An Evaluation of the Shoaling of Inside Thorofare at the Bay-Port Condominium, Atlantic City, New Jersey," prepared for Robert Matthews, Linwood, NJ, 14 April 1995
34. Lomax, J.L. \& J.R. Weggel, "A Preliminary Assessment of Lagoon Dredging and Dredged Material Management, City of Ocean City, New Jersey," prepared for the City of Ocean City, New Jersey, July 1995
35. Weggel, J.R. "Investigation of Damage to Under-Media Drain Tiles at the North Jersey District Water Supply Commission's Water Treatment Plant, Wanaque, NJ" prepared for International Environmental Services, Wayne, PA, 29 May 1995.
36. Weggel, J.R. "Hydrologic and Hydraulic Analysis of the ManayunkSchuylkill Canal, Philadelphia, PA," prepared for Pennoni Associates, Inc., Philadelphia, PA, August 1995.
37. Weggel, J.R. "Design of a Groin Field for the Beaches North of Thirtyfirst Street in Sea Isle City, New Jersey, prepared for the City of Sea Isle City and Walker, Previti, Holmes and Associates, December 1995.
38. Weggel, J.R. "Coastal Processes Relevant to the Proposed Wildwood Convention Center Site, Wildwood, NJ, prepared for the Greater Wildwoods Tourism Improvement and Development Authority, Wildwood, NJ, 27 December 1995.
39. Weggel, J.R. "Sand Budget for Proposed Dune, Greater Wildwoods Civic Center Site, Wildwood, NJ," prepared for the Greater Wildwoods Tourism Improvement and Development Authority, Wildwood, NJ. 2719 July 1996.
40. Weggel, J.R. "Analysis of Flooding at the Red Cross Building at 7th 8 Spring Garden Streets, Philadelphia, PA, During the 14 July 1994 Rainstorm," prepared for Law Offices, White \& Williams, 1800 Liberty Place, Philadelphia, PA 19103-7395, 3 January 1997.
41. Weggel, J.R. "Design of a Terminal Groin at Townsends Inlet, Sea Isle City, New Jersey," prepared for the City of Sea Isle City and Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates, 156 Stagecoach Road, Marmora, NJ, 20 June 1996.
42. Weggel, J.R. "Sediment Budget Analysis and Evaluation of Beach Stabilization Alternatives, Townsends Inlet Shoreline, Sea Isle City, New

Jersey," prepared for the City of Sea Isle City and Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates, 156 Stagecoach Road, Marmora, NJ, March 1997.
43. Weggel, J.R. "The Impact on Adjacent Beaches of Cutting a Tidal Inlet near Norbury's Landing, Middle Township, Cape May County, New Jersey," prepared for Mr. Richard Adelizzi and Levin \& Hluchan, Attorneys at Law, Voorhees, NJ, 27 November 1996.
44. Weggel, J.R. \& B. Marengo "A Schuylkill River Model for the Vicinity of the Queen Lane Water Intake and the Wissahickon Creek, Philadelphia, \(P A^{\prime \prime}\) prepared for the City of Philadelphia, Water Department by Department of Civil \& Architectural Engineering, Drexel University, 30 June 1999.
45. Weggel, J.R. (1999) "Design of Nearshore Breakwaters for Shore Protection and Salt Marsh Development: Holt's Landing State Park, Indian River Bay, Delaware," prepared for S.T. Hudson Engineers, Camden, NJ, 7 September 1999.
46. Weggel, J.R. (1999) "Application of 'DYNLET1’ Inlet Model to Wetlands Design, Northern Mitigation Area, Bayonne, NJ," prepared for Princeton Hydro LLC, Lambertville, NJ, 2 January 1999.
47. Weggel, J.R. (1998) "Breakwater Designs for Wetlands Mitigation, Bayonne, NJ," prepared for Princeton Hydro LLC, Lambertville, NJ, 29 November 1998.
48. Weggel, J.R. (1998) "The Effect on Coastal Processes of a Proposed Dwelling, Block 37, Lots 485 , Bay Head, Ocean Count, New Jersey," prepared for Bennett \& Yoskin, Attorneys at Law, Princeton, NJ, 17 April 1999.
49.Weggel, J.R. (1999) "The Impact on Fronting Dunes of Constructing a Home at 5299 Dune Drive, Avalon, NJ," prepared for Engineering Design Associates, P.A. Ocean View, NJ, 26 January 1999.
50.Weggel, J.R. \& R. M. Sorensen (1999) Analysis of Water Levels and Wave Conditions on 17 August 1995 at Jenkinson's Pavilion Beach, Point Pleasant, New Jersey, Akram Abdul-Majeed v. Jenkinson's Pavilion," prepared for Ronald S. Levitt, Esq. Attorney at Law, Golden, Rothschild, Spagnola, Lundell \& Levitt, P.C., Bridgewater, NJ, 26 July 1999
51.Weggel, J.R. (1999) "First Dune Monitoring Report, Wildwoods Convention and Civic Center, Wildwood, NJ," prepared for New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority, East Rutherford, NJ, 20 August 1999.
52. Weggel, J.R. (2000) "Bulkhead Design for Harborview Park, Cape May County, Cape May, New Jersey," prepared for T.J. Sharp, Inc. 303 Washington Lane, Fort Washington, PA 19034.
53. Weggel, J.R. (2000) "The Impact of Proposed Grave Spacing on Groundwater Recharge at All Soul's Cemetery, Brandywine Township, Chester County, PA," prepared for Catholic Cemeteries Office, Archdiocese of Philadelphia, 14 April 2000.
54. Weggel, J.R. (2000) "Flood Hazard Analysis for Proposed Development on Venice Island, Manayunk, Philadelphia, PA," prepared for Boles, Smyth Associates, Inc., 17 January 2000.
55. Weggel, J.R. (2000) "Wave and Wave Force Analysis, Motiva Jetty, Delaware City, Delaware," prepared for GeoSystems Consultants, Inc. Fort Washington, PA, 31 January 2000.
56. Weggel, J.R. (2000) "Wake Impacts of Chinook Class Passenger-Only Ferries in Rich Passage on the Seattle to Bremerton Route, Washington State Ferries," prepared for Washington State Ferries, 20 April 2000.
57. Weggel, J.R. "Coastal Processes in the Vicinity of 39 th Street and their Effect on Proposed Development of Lot 16, Block 3901, Ocean City, New Jersey," prepared for Clement F. Lisitski, Esq., Attorney at Law, Ocean City, NJ, 26 February 2001.
58. Weggel, J.R. "Design of Protective Breakwaters for the U.S. Coast Guard Station, Cape May, NJ," prepared for Duffield Associates, Inc. and the US Army Corps of Engineers, Philadelphia, District, 12 January 2001, revised 6 June 2001.
59. Weggel, J.R. "Dune Monitoring Report, Wildwoods Convention and Civic Center, Wildwood, NJ," prepared for New Jersey Sports \& Exposition Authority, East Rutherford, NJ, 4 November 2000.
60. Weggel, J.R. "Evaluation of Dune Designation at the Midway Beach Condominium, Berkeley Township, Ocean County, NJ," prepared for the Midway Beach Condominium Association, Toms River, NJ, 30 July 2001.
61. Weggel, J.R. "Design of a Protective Revetment for the Zirkle Property on the Cohansey River, Fairton, NJ," prepared for Princeton Hydro, LLC, Lambertville, NJ, 9 March 2001.

62 Weggel, J.R., "Determination of the Wind and Ship Wave Environment at the Bretnall Property on the Cohansey River, Fairton, NJ., prepared for Princeton Hydro, LLC, Lambertville, NJ, 4 July 2001.
63. Weggel, J.R., "Coastal Processes in the Vicinity of the Tropicana Casino, Atlantic City, NJ," prepared for Ian Jerome, Planner, Absecon, NJ, 28 November 2000.
64. Weggel, J.R., \& J.J Mulhern, "Burlington County Farmland Program: Independent Overview: Interim Report," prepared for the Burlington County Board of Chosen Freeholders, Burlington County, New Jersey, 26 October 2000.
65. Weggel, J.R., "Effect of Avalon Jetty Extension on Longshore Transport Rates at Sea Isle City, NJ," letter report to Andrew Previti, Walker, Previti, Holmes \& Associates, Marmora, NJ, 19 November 2000.
66. Weggel, J.R. \& Michael Piasecki, "Evaluation of Delaware River Flood Levels and Floodway Determination for Tinicum Township, Bucks County, Pennsylvania, as Proposed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency, 27 March 2002," prepared for Delaware Valley Concrete Company, Inc., Hatboro, PA, 15 July 2002.
67. Weggel, J.R. "Wind Waves and Ship Waves at the Proposed Boatworks Marina, Bayonne, New Jersey," prepared for Baker Residential, Morris Plains, NJ, 23 March 2002.
68. Weggel, J.R. "The Impact on Fronting Dunes of Constructing a Home at 5109 Dune Drive, Avalon, NJ ," prepared for Engineering Design Associates, P.A., Ocean View, NJ, 28 March 2002.
69. Kriebel, D., J.R. Weggel \& R.A. Dalrymple. "Independent Study Report, Brevard County, Florida, Shore Protection Project," prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Jacksonville District under provisions of Section 310, Public Law 106-53, the Rivers and Harbors Act of 2000, draft report, 19 August 2002.
70. Weggel, J.R. "Revetment and Nearshore Breakwaters Design for Shore Protection and Marsh Development, Pea Patch Island, Delaware," prepared for S.T. Hudson Engineers, Camden, NJ, 15 July 2002.
71. Weggel, J.R., "Coastal Flooding \& Velocity Zone Analysis, Rambler Road to Cresse Road, Wildwood Crest, New Jersey," prepared for the Borough of Wildwood Crest, Cape May County, NJ, 30 Dec 2002, revised 31 July 2003.
72. Kriebel, D., J.R. Weggel \& R.A. Dalrymple (2002) "Independent Study Report, Brevard County Florida Shore Protection Project, prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Jacksonville District and Broward County, Florida, 30 September 2002.
73. Kriebel, D, J.R. Weggel \& R.A. Dalrymple "Independent Coastal Engineering Study of Canaveral Harbor and the Brevard County Shore Protection Project," Proceedings of the Florida Shore \& Beach Preservation Association Conference, February 2003.
74. Weggel, J. Richard (2004) Coastal Processes at the Stuart Property, Block 855, Lots 18 1.01 Township of Upper, Cape May County, Strathmere, NJ, prepared for Mr. Jeffrey Stuart, Strathmere, NJ, 5 January 2004
75. Weggel, J. Richard (2004) Evaluation of Dune Designation at the Osborn Property, Lot 30, Block 36, Brick Township, Ocean County, NJ, prepared for Jack and Carol Osborn, 443 Route 35 South, Brick Township, NJ 08738, 4 May 2004
76. Weggel, J. Richard (2004) Wind Waves and Ship Waves at the Proposed Thames Landing Marina, Quaker Hill, Connecticut, prepared for Forest Homes of New England, LLC, Thames Landing Marina, 64 Scotch Cap Road Quaker Hill, CT 06375, 24 July 2004
77. Weggel, J.R. (2005) "Wind and Ship Waves at the Proposed Seaboard Marina, Absecon Inlet, Atlantic City, NJ." prepared for Nassau Marina Holdings, LLC, 1800 Bay Avenue, Bay Head, NJ 08742, 17 January 2005
78. Weggel, J. Richard (2005) Review of Conditions Causing Flooding Downstream of the Warrington Retail Center and Creekview Phase II Developments, Warrington Township, Bucks County, Pennsylvania prepared for Langsam Stevens \& Silver LLP, 1616 Walnut Street, Suite 1700, Philadelphia, PA 19103-5319, 24 March 2005
79. Weggel, J. Richard (2004) Rehoboth Groins - State of Delaware Weggel, J.R. (2004) "Summary of Observations - Groin Field North of

Rehoboth Beach, Delaware," prepared for the State of Delaware, 10 December 2004
80. Weggel, J. Richard (2005) "Mondelli Property Dune Impact Evaluation, Lots 6 \& 8, Block 7, Barnegat Light, Long Beach Island, New Jersey, " prepared for Mr. Joseph Mondelli, Sanibel Island, FL, 30 June 2005
81. Weggel, J.R. (2005) "Wind Waves \& Ship Waves at the Ocean Beach Marina, Lavallette, New Jersey," prepared for Nassau Marina Holdings, LLC, 1800 Bay Avenue, Bay Head, NJ 08742
82. Weggel, J.R. (2005) "Wave and Water Level Environment and V-Zone Designation at the Rod 'n' Reel Restaurant, Chesapeake Beach, MD," prepared for Mr. Fred Donovan, 30 April 2005
83. Weggel, J. Richard (2005) "Preliminary Design of Shore Protection, Deep Creek Lake State Park, Garrett County, Maryland," prepared for Gannett-Fleming, Inc., Seton Business Park, Suite A, 4701 Mount Hope Drive, Baltimore, MD 21215-1883, 19 August 2005.
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105. Weggel, J.R. (2006) "Drainage Conditions at 1414 Ponds Edge Road, Westtown Township, West Chester, PA," letter report prepared for Mr . Earl Hill, 1414 Ponds Edge Road, West Chester, PA 19382, 26 October 2006.
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111. Weggel, J.R. (2009) "An Investigation of the Feasibility of Moving the Dune Line Seaward between Jasper and Hayes Avenues in Strathmere, Upper Township, Cape May County, New Jersey," prepared for Mr. Vincent Sansone and Ms. Bette Jean Yank, 8 November 2009.
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113. Weggel, J.R. (2010) "Review of Proposed New Revetment and Augmented "Revetment" Design at 325 Atlantic Boulevard, Ocean City, NJ," and "Second Review of Proposed New Revetment and Augmented 'Revetment' Design at 325 Atlantic Boulevard, Ocean City, NJ," letter reports prepared for Hyland Design Group, Ocean City, NJ, 5 May 2010.
123. Weggel, J.R. (2010) "Evaluation of Dune Conditions at 5 Beach Avenue, Villas, New Jersey, (Block 319, Lot 1.02 -Arena Property," prepared for Dr. Kathleen Arena, 5 Beach Avenue, Villas, NJ, 18 August 2010.
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128. Weggel, J.R. (2008) "Wave and Water Level Climate at the Snug Harbor Marina Site, Cape May Harbor, Cape May, New Jersey," prepared for J. Timothy Kernan, Inc., Thorofare, NJ 08086, 3 November 2008
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130. Weggel, J.R. (2009) "Fort Washington Volvo, Claim \#CMINT1036028" letter report prepared for Matthiesen, Wickert \& Lehrer, S.C., Hartford, WI 53027-0670, 20 October 2009.
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132. Weggel, J.R (2013) "Structural Modification of the \(11^{\text {th }}\) Avenue Groin at Longport, NJ, report prepared for the Borough of Longport, NJ, 23 October 2013.

\section*{INVITED LECTURES:}
- Lehigh University
- University of Illinois
- University of Florida
- University of Maryland
- University of Delaware
- Old Dominion University
- Rowan University
- Marine Board, National Academy of Sciences
- US Army, Coastal Engineering Research Board
- Widener University
- University of Pennsylvania
- Temple University
- ASCE Geo Institute: Coastal Processes - March 2006.
- Drexel University, CAEE Seminar Series - "Sand Transport by Wind and Predicting Rates of Dune Growth"
- Nicholas Kraus Symposium, Melbourne, FL
- Polytechnic University of Madrid, Spain - five lectures on various aspects of sea level rise, June 2010
- Alumni Lecture, Department of Civil, Architectural \& Environmental Engineering, Drexel University - 3 May 2012

\section*{SHORT COURSES PRESENTED:}
- Coastal Structures - American Society of Civil Engineers
- Coastal Engineering Workshop - Drexel University
- An Introduction to Coastal Engineering for Non-Engineers Coastal Zone '89
- Coastal and Dredging Applications of Geotextile Tubes Geosynthetics 2007 Conference, Washington, DC, 15 January 2007.
- Coastal and Dredging Applications of Geotextile Tubes GeoAmericas 2008 Conference, Cancun, Mexico, 2 March 2008.
- Ethics - ASCE Coastal, Oceans, Ports \& Rivers Institute Congress, Memphis, TN, November 2010
- Ethics Workshop - The Philadelphia Engineers Club, 23 April 2013.











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EXHIBIT B1
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VIDEO -

\section*{SEPARATE DVD ATTACHED}


\section*{1930}


Provided by the Cappe May Gounty Planning Department

1941


\section*{1956}


\section*{1963}


\section*{1970}


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1 inch = 500 feet
Provided by the Cape May County Planning Department Aerial - NJDEP 1970 Wetands Eigsemap

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1 inch = 500 feet

\section*{2002}


\section*{April 1, 2003}


\section*{April 6, 2005}


\section*{March 19, 2007}


\section*{November 17, 2009}


\section*{March 14, 2012}


\section*{February 22, 2013}
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